III CGMS Experts meeting and GEOLAND training workshop

Arlon (Belgium), 23-25 October 2006

The B-CGMS project : evaluation after 5 years of monitoring and prediction

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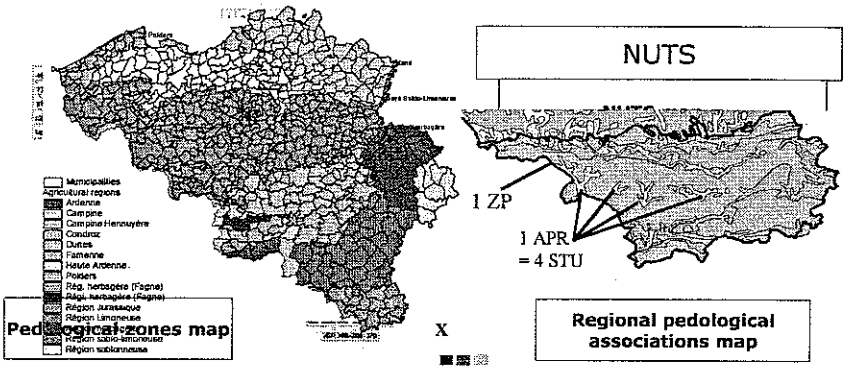
Introduction

- B-CGMS : adaptation of the European Crop Growth Monitoring System (CGMS) to Belgian conditions
- More detailed information/inputs



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Introduction

- Crop Yields predictions
  - Monthly basis
  - Growing season (April to September)
  - 6 crops
    - Winter wheat
    - Winter Barley
    - Maize
    - Sugar beet
    - Potatoes
    - Rapeseed (2006)

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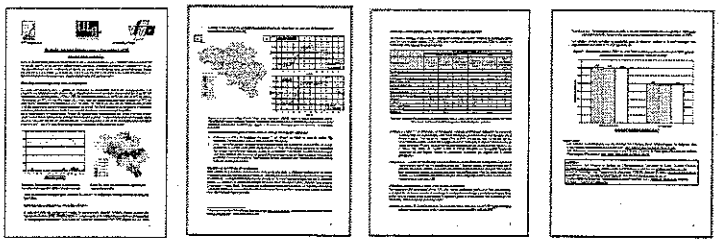
Introduction

- Crop Yields predictions
  - Published in agrometeorological bulletins (French / Flemish) sent by e-mail (since 2002)
    - Analysis of meteorological situation of the month (ULg)
    - RS information on the state of the crops (VITO)
    - Crop yields prediction (CRA-W) at agricultural circumscriptions/regions and national levels (CRA-W)



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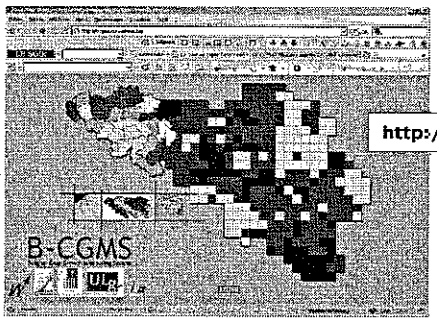
Introduction

- Crop Yields predictions
  - Published in a agrometeorological bulletins (French / Flemish) sent by e-mail (since 2002)
  - Information also available on B-CGMS website (currently modified / updated)



http://b-cgms.cra.wallonie.be

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Introduction

- Crop Yields predictions
  - Combination of linear regression models
  - Including different categories of yield indicators

Official yield= f(trend) + f(B-CGMS) + f(RS) + f(meteo)

PXQ15	Slope of DMP between decades 9 and 15 (growing phase)
OXQ15	Intercept of DMP between decades 9 and 15 (growing phase)
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
NDVI(x)	NDVI value for decade x
WLSS	Water-limited yield of storage organs
...	

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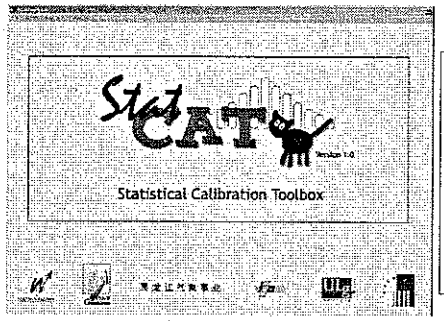
Introduction

- Crop Yields predictions
  - Combination of linear regression models
  - Including different categories of yield indicators
  - Semi-automated procedure (StatCat)



- setting-up of yield indicators (at the selected administrative level)
- Calibration and selection of models
- Validation (production of reports)

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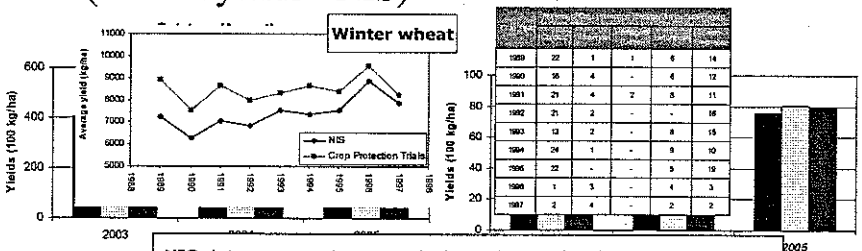
B-CGMS predicted yields vs. MARS predicted yields

- National level
- Necessity : to have a reliable dependant variable (official yields - NIS)



NIS data are consistent with data obtained independently from crop protection trials conducetd on a number of experimental sites (1989-1997 period)

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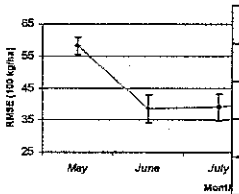
Official yields vs. B-CGMS Predicted yields

- Predictions accuracy (difference between official yields and published values in bulletins) according to the month for which the prediction is made.
  - Agricultural circumscriptions level

Fodder Maize



Crop	R^2 adj
Winter wheat	0.80
Winter Barley	0.78
Fodder maize	0.64
Sugar beet	0.67
Potato	0.57

…m (agricultural …une or July … accuracy in August and

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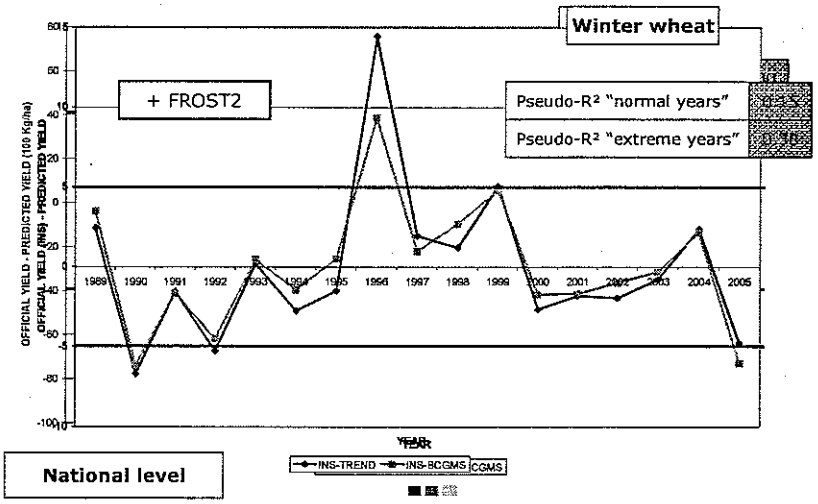
Difference of the quality of prediction according to the yields level range



National level

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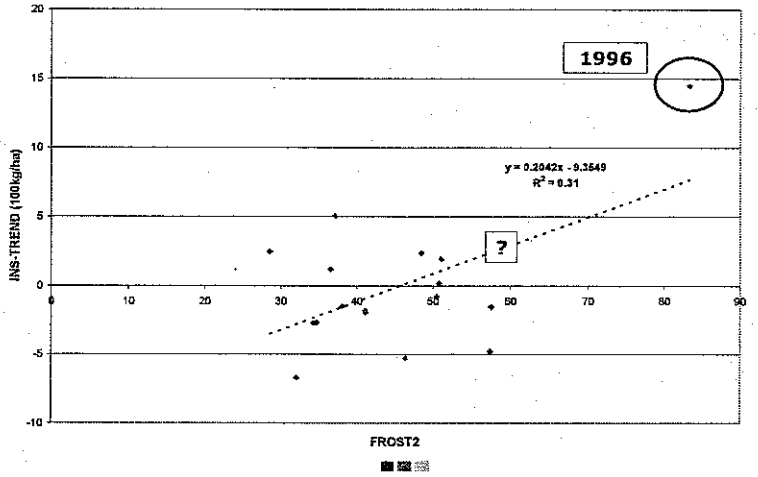
Influence of the yields level range on the quality of prediction



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Conclusions

- The most accurate predictions in Belgium are realised (in average) in June or July.
- Yield predictions are coherent compared with official yields particularly for extreme years
- Agrometeorological model is not efficient for some crops (e.g. winter wheat)
- Adding other yield indicators (e.g. FROST2) can improve the quality of prediction

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Perspectives

- Producing new model outputs in order to comply with end-users expectations (e.g. Potato, Sugar beet)
- Improvement of yield predictions for rapeseed
- Study the possibility to include new relevant meteo indicators
- Adjustment of some parameters as e.g. SPAN value on the basis of field information
- New statistical methods (StatCaT)

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