

Les aspects médicaux de la prise en charge des mineur.e.s trans



Dr Ouafik Maxence

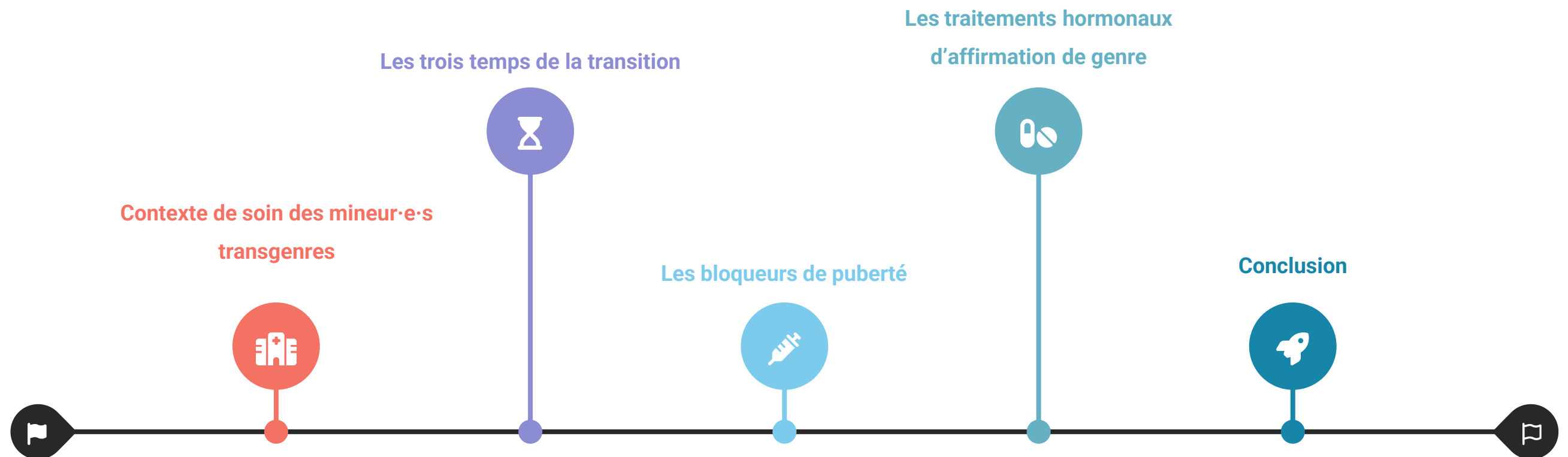


OBJECTIFS DE LA PRÉSENTATION

1. **Présenter le contexte de soin auquel les mineur·e·s transgenres sont confronté·e·s**
2. **Donner une vue d'ensemble des possibilités d'intervention médicale chez les mineur·e·s transgenres**

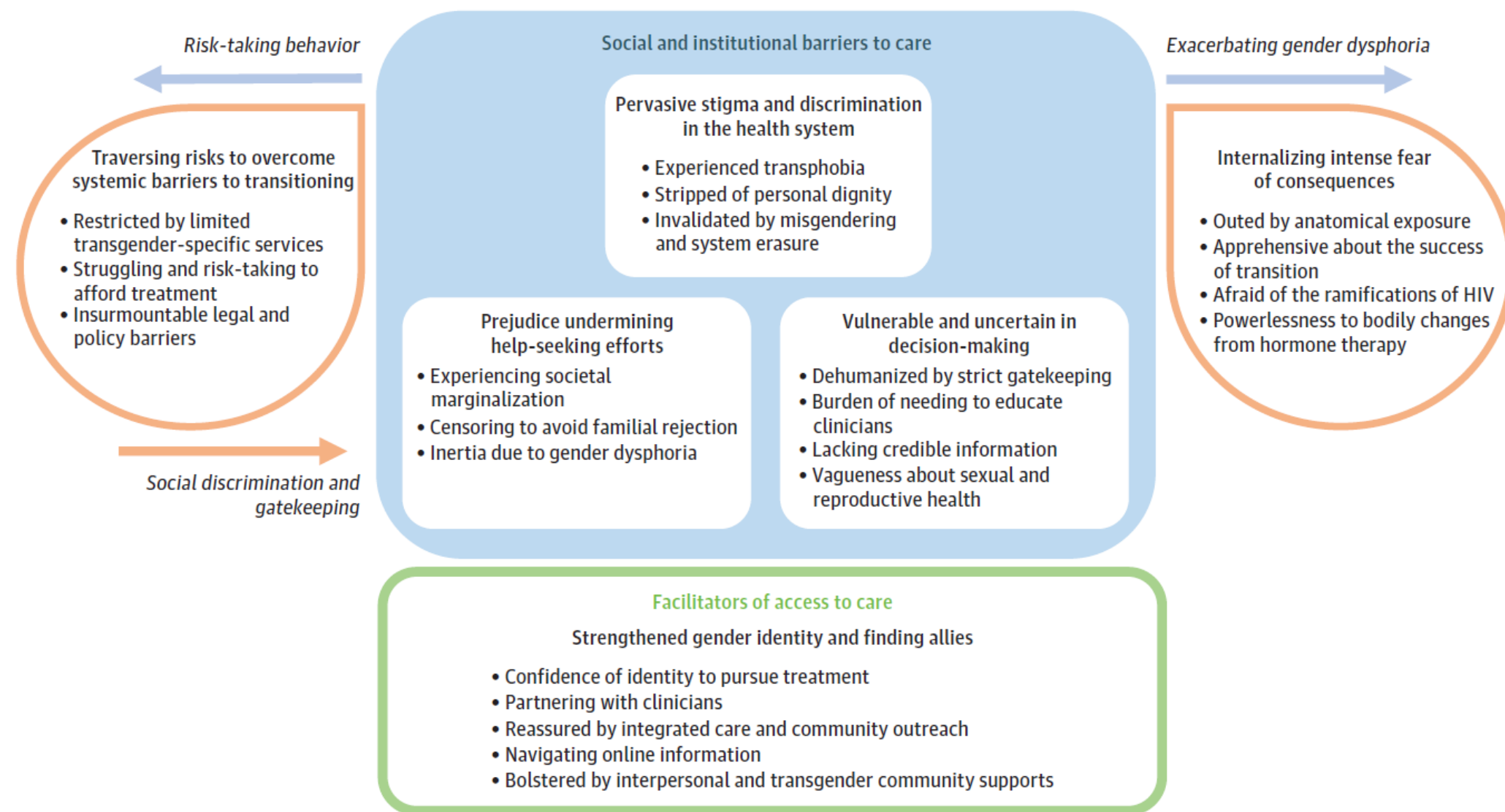
PLAN DE LA PRÉSENTATION

DÉROULEMENT DE L'INTERVENTION



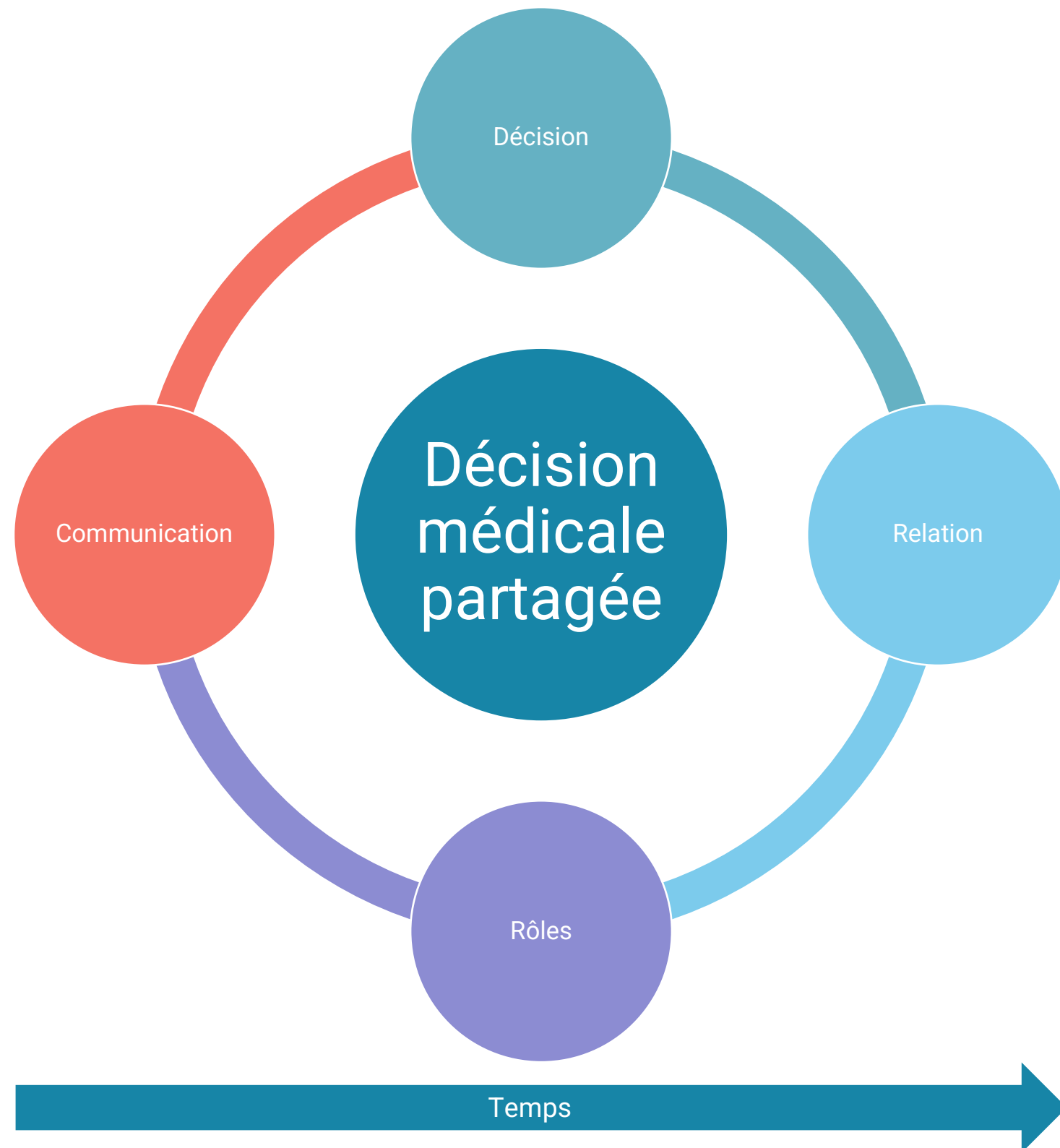
Les barrières à l'accès au soin

Figure 2. Thematic Schema: Participants' Struggles With Social and Institutional Barriers to Care



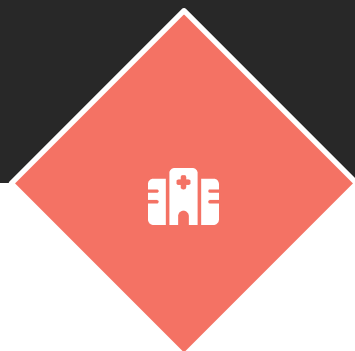
These barriers both exacerbated their gender dysphoria and caused them to engage in risk-taking behavior to achieve transition. Paradoxically, risk-taking behaviors, such as illicit medication use and prostitution, furthered societal discrimination and limited access to medically approved therapy, exacerbating these same social and institutional care barriers. Respectful and holistic care from clinicians along with support from family, friends, and the transgender community gave participants the confidence of identity to pursue treatment and address other aspects of their health, including their sexual health, mental health, and stigmatized experiences.

La décision médicale partagée

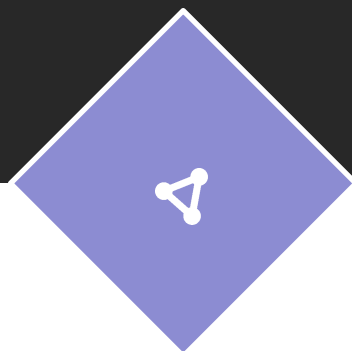


Contexte de soin des mineur·e·s transgenres

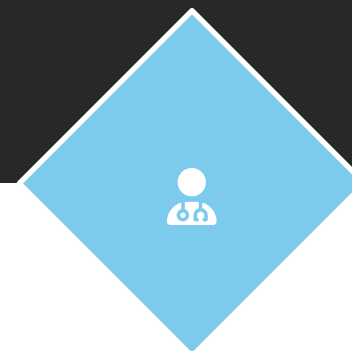
Le paysage de soins en FWB



Équipe de genre
pédiatrique



Réseaux de
professionnels



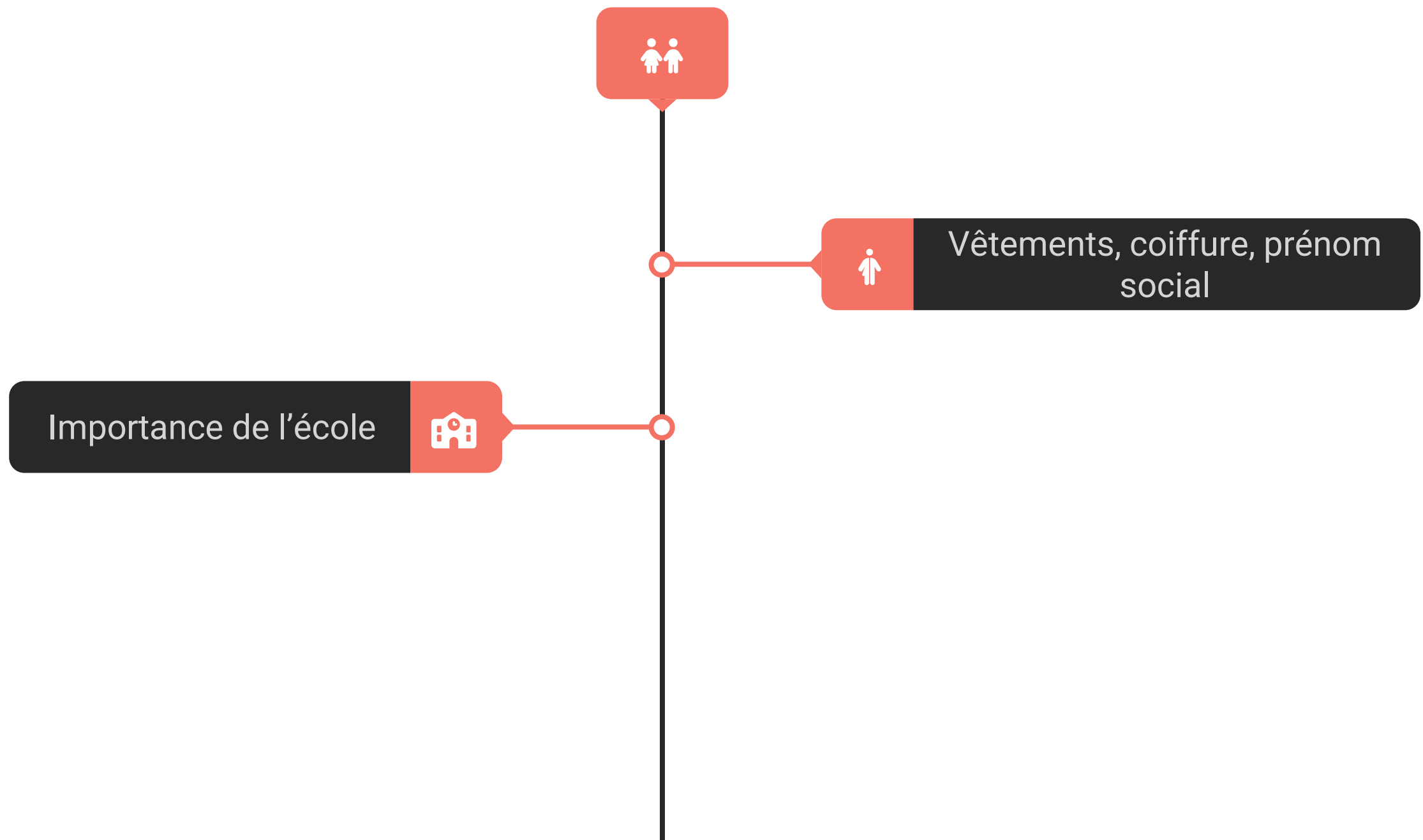
Soignants hors
réseau

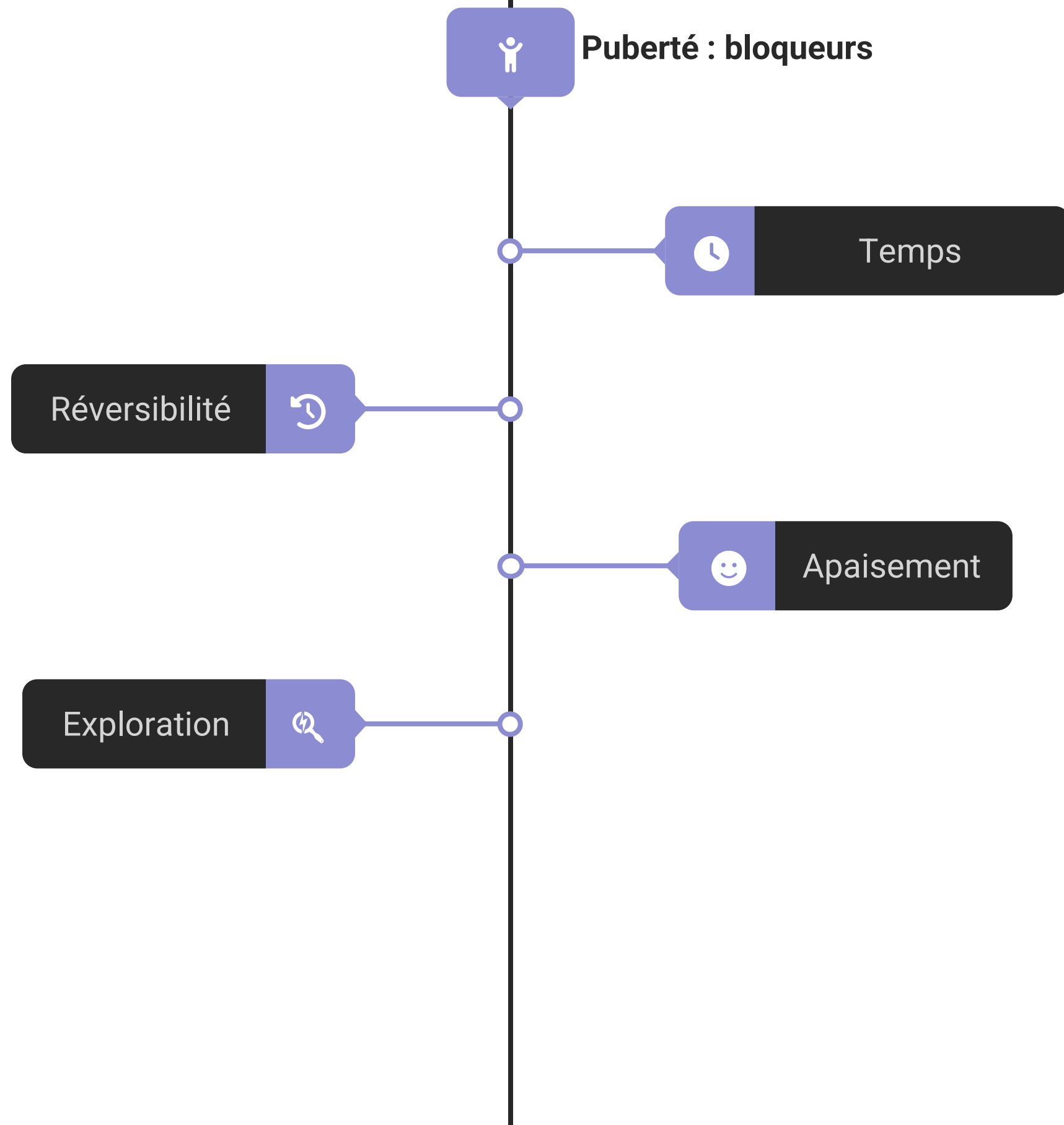
Les trois temps de la transition

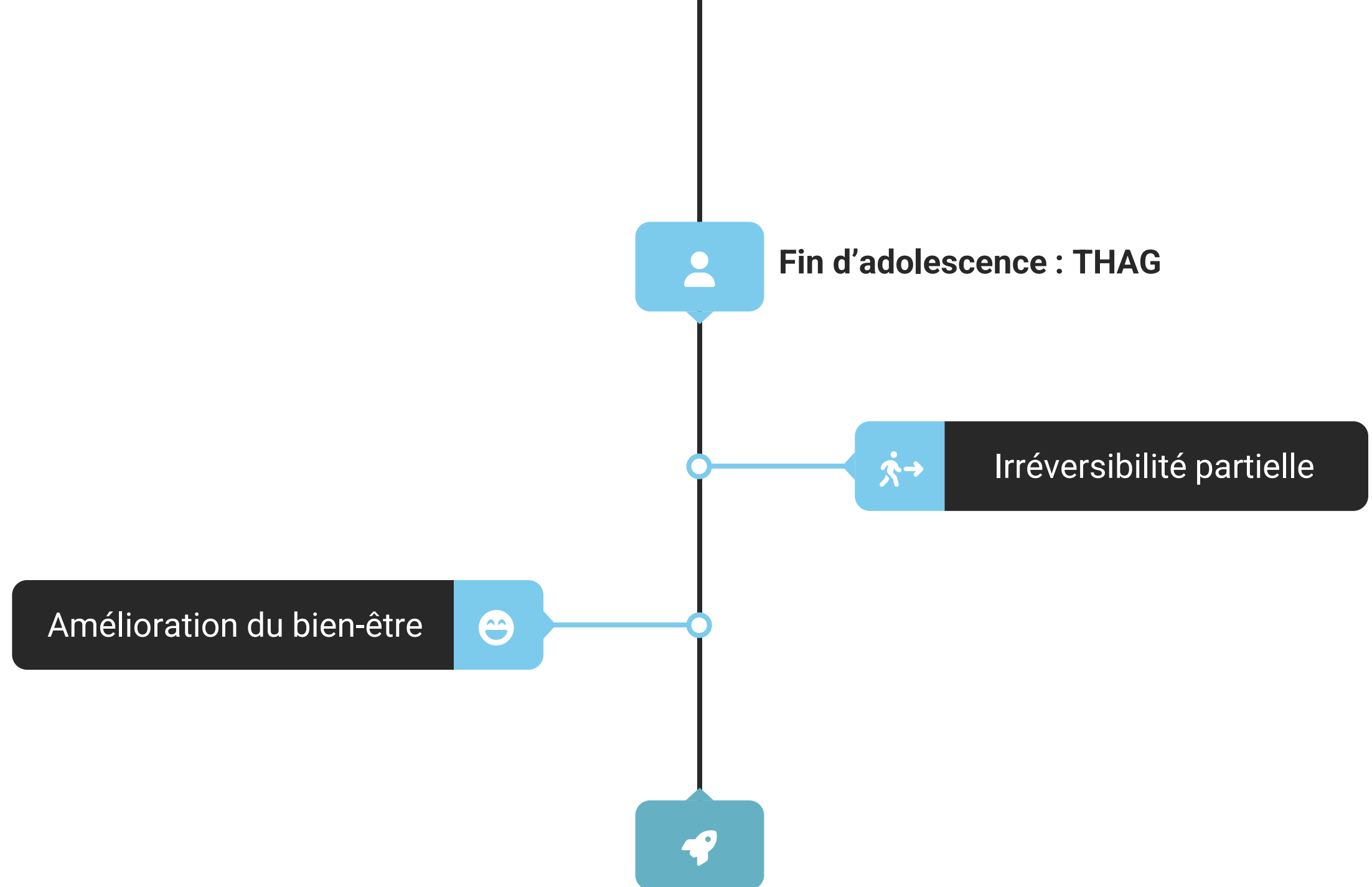
Séquences du parcours de soin

Enfants prépubères : transition

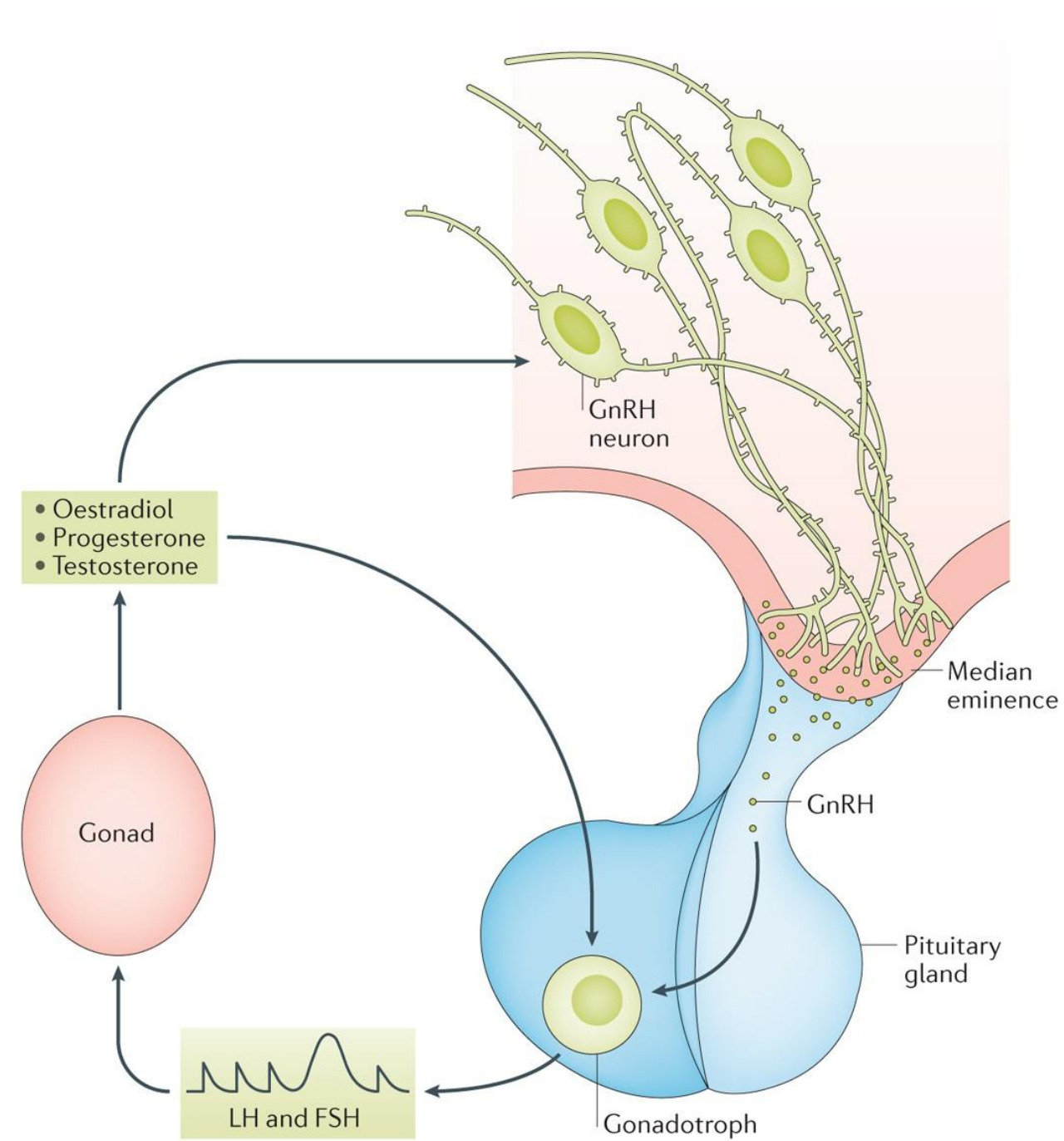
sociale





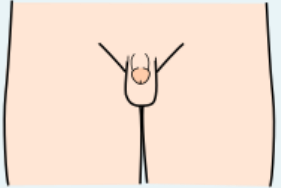
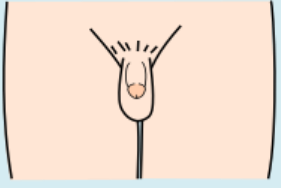
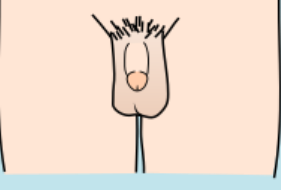
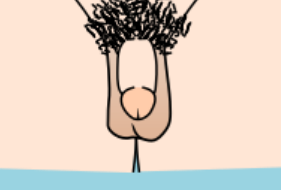


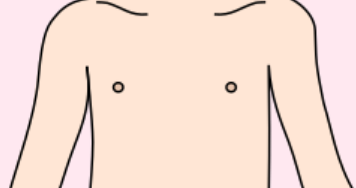
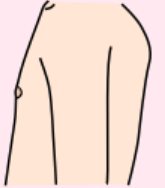
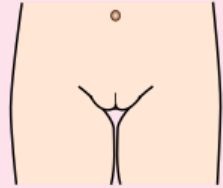
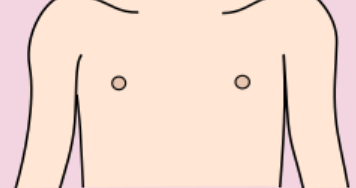
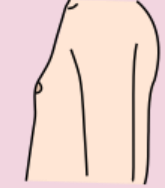
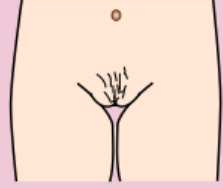
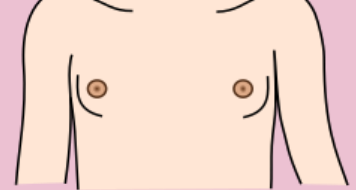
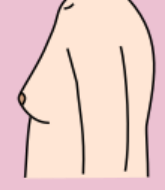
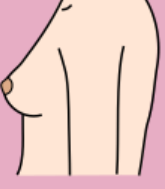
La puberté



Nature Reviews | Endocrinology

Timing de l'initiation du traitement

I		3 ↕ <2,5
II		4 ↕ 2,5-3,2
III		10 ↕ 3,6
IV		16 ↕ 4,1-4,5
V		25 ↕ >4,5

I			
II			
III			
IV			
V			

Effets indésirables, risques et inconnues



Santé osseuse



Prise de poids



Croissance



Développement
neurocognitif

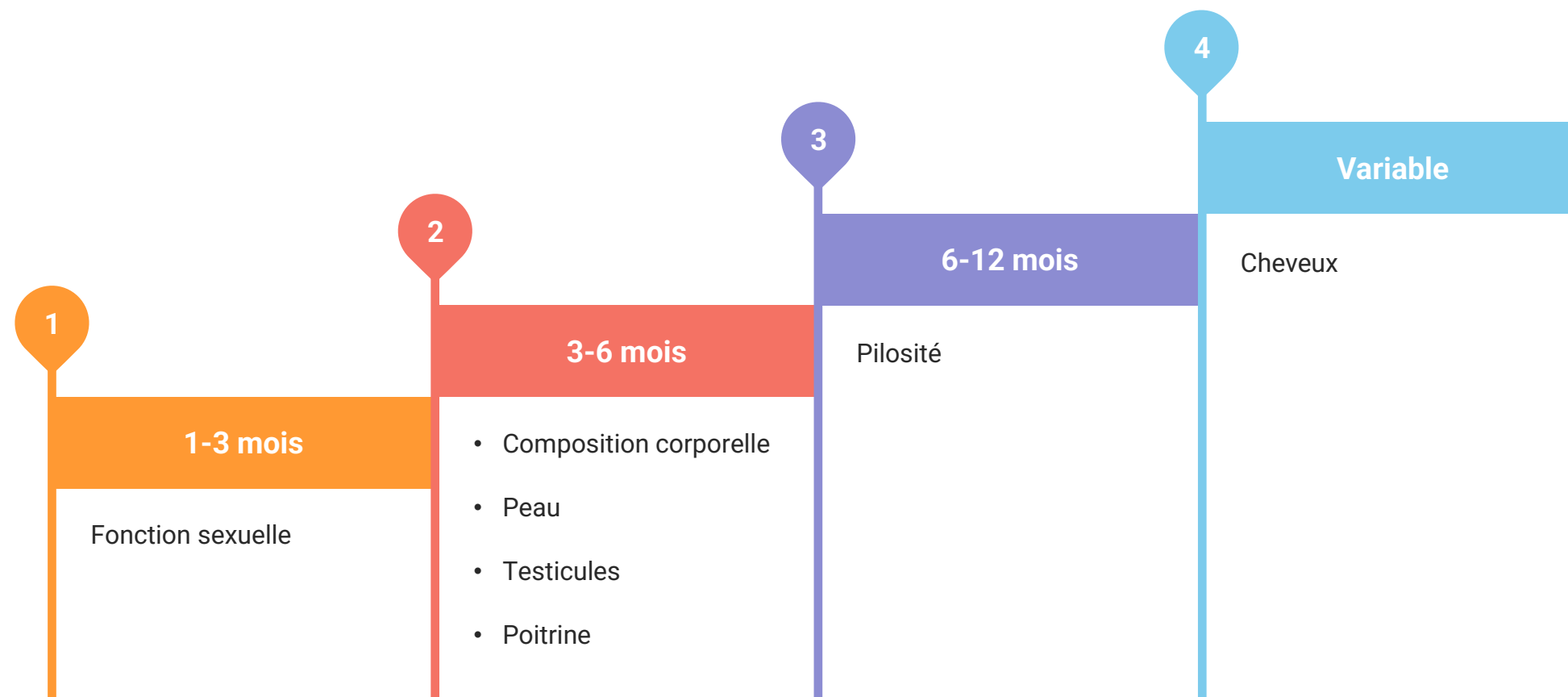


Fertilité



Fatigue, bouffées de
chaleur, humeur

Effets féminisants principaux



Effets indésirables des traitements féminisants



Lipides



Thromboses



Cancers



Fertilité

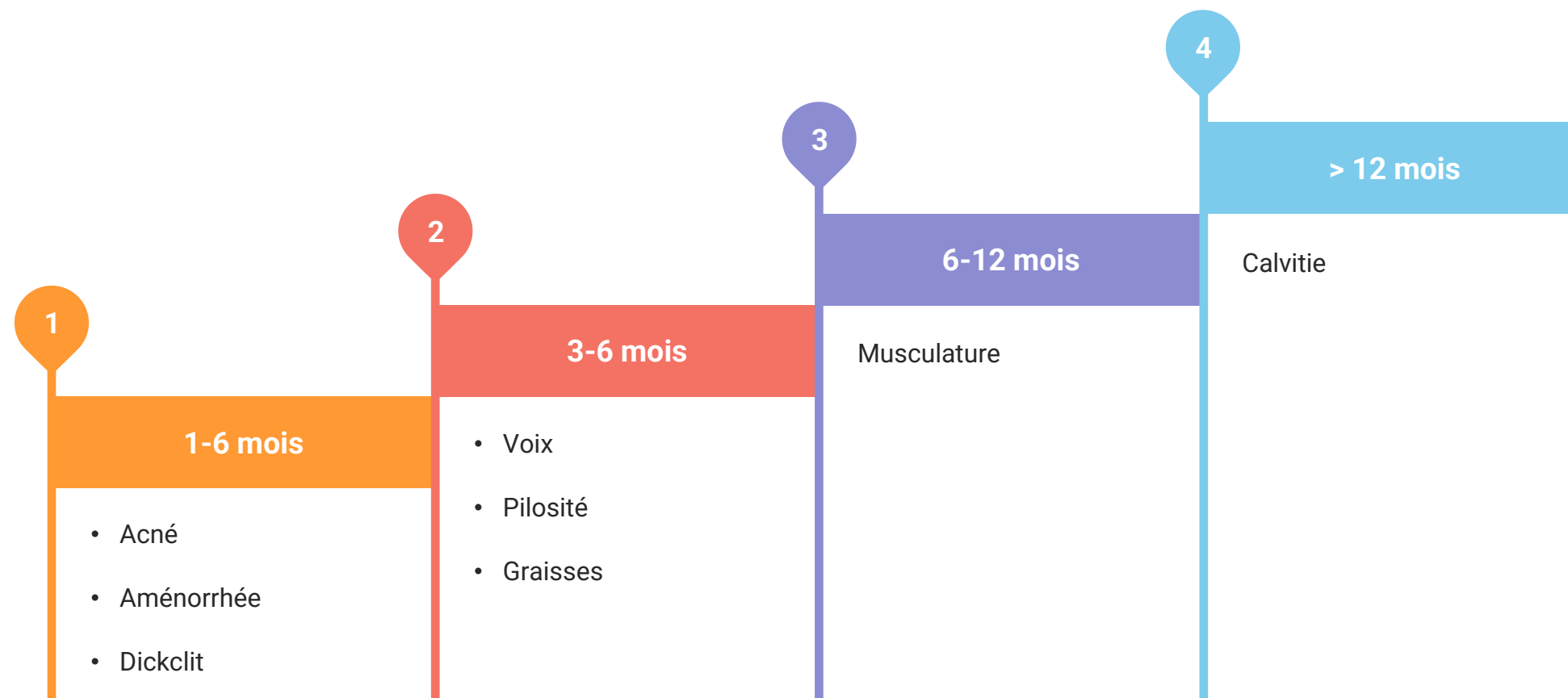


Santé osseuse



Foie

Effets masculinisants principaux



Effets indésirables des traitements masculinisants



Lipides



Sang



Cancers



AVC, infarctus,
thrombose



Santé osseuse



Foie

Les traitements hormonaux d'affirmation de genre

Pluralité des besoins



Conclusion

Importance de l'écoute, de la bienveillance et d'une prise en charge affirmative.



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