

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1. SCIENTIFIC CONTEXT AND SOCIETAL RELEVANCE	1
1.1.1. Global Warming.....	1
1.1.2. N ₂ O: Global Budget and Oceanic Distribution.....	4
1.2. THE MARINE NITROGEN CYCLE: PROCESSES AND RESERVOIRS.....	11
1.3. ARCTIC OCEAN	15
1.3.1. Bathymetry and ocean circulation	15
1.3.2. Primary Production	20
1.3.3. Nutrient Sources and Distribution	22
1.3.4. N ₂ O distribution.....	27
1.4. THESIS OBJECTIVES AND OUTLINES	31
2. MATERIAL AND METHODS	34
2.1. SAMPLING CRUISES	34
2.2. NITROUS OXIDE CONCENTRATION	35
2.3. NITROGEN ISOTOPES AND NUTRIENTS.....	38
2.3.1. Principles of stable nitrogen isotopes.....	38
2.3.2. Sampling and analysis of nitrogen isotopes and nutrients	39
3. NITROUS OXIDE DYNAMICS IN THE KARA SEA, ARCTIC OCEAN	43
ABSTRACT	44
3.1. INTRODUCTION.....	44
3.2. MATERIAL AND METHODS.....	45
3.2.1. Study site	45
3.2.2. Sampling.....	46
3.2.3. N ₂ O concentration.....	46
3.2.4. Air-sea fluxes.....	48
3.2.5. Satellite-based datasets	48
3.3. RESULTS	48
3.3.1. N ₂ O concentration.....	48
3.3.2. N ₂ O saturation	48
3.3.3. N ₂ O sea-air fluxes.....	49
3.4. DISCUSSION.....	49
3.4.1. N ₂ O production over the bottom waters of the eastern Arctic continental shelves.	49
3.4.2. N ₂ O undersaturation in intermediate and deep waters.....	52
3.4.3. N ₂ O saturation in the surface waters.....	52
3.4.4. N ₂ O sea-air fluxes.....	55

3.5.	CONCLUSION	55
4.	LIMITED RIVERINE FIXED N INPUTS IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN AND BATHYMETRIC CONTROL ON NITROGEN ISOTOPE DISTRIBUTION	59
	ABSTRACT	59
4.1.	INTRODUCTION	60
4.2.	MATERIAL AND METHODS	62
4.2.1.	Hydrographic and regional context	62
4.2.2.	Sample collection.....	62
4.2.3.	Nutrients and total fixed nitrogen concentrations.....	63
4.2.4.	Isotope analysis.....	64
4.3.	RESULTS	66
4.4.	DISCUSSION.....	71
4.4.1.	External low- $\delta^{15}\text{N}$ sources to the Arctic Ocean	73
4.4.2.	Internal nitrogen cycling in the water column.....	75
4.4.3.	Bathymetric influence on regional isotopic patterns	76
4.5.	CONCLUSION	81
5.	SYNTHESIS AND OUTLOOKS.....	83
5.1.	NITROGEN SOURCES IN THE ARCTIC OCEAN	83
5.1.1.	Riverine and other external inputs: minor contributions to the nitrogen budget.....	83
5.1.2.	Atlantic vs. Pacific inflows: dominant nitrogen sources	85
5.2.	BATHYMETRIC CONTROLS ON BENTHIC DENITRIFICATION AND N_2O PRODUCTION	90
5.2.1.	Nitrogen loss and transformations.....	90
5.2.2.	Bathymetric influence on N_2O distribution and dynamics.....	94
5.2.3.	Impact of other physical processes	98
5.3.	SURFACE N_2O DISTRIBUTION AND CONTROLLING FACTORS	99
5.4.	OUTLOOKS	104
6.	CONCLUSIONS	106
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	109
	SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL CHAPTER 3.....	130
	SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL CHAPTER 4.....	136
	ADDITIONAL PEER-REVIEWED RESEARCH PUBLICATION (CO-AUTHORED).....	138