

Fundamentals Human Neuropsychology

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Paris

At the Limits of Consciousness

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BELGIUM



LIÈGE université

GIGA

CRC Human Imaging

Consciousness

awareness

perception

cognition

thought

imagination

mind

experience

self-awareness



NeuroEthics

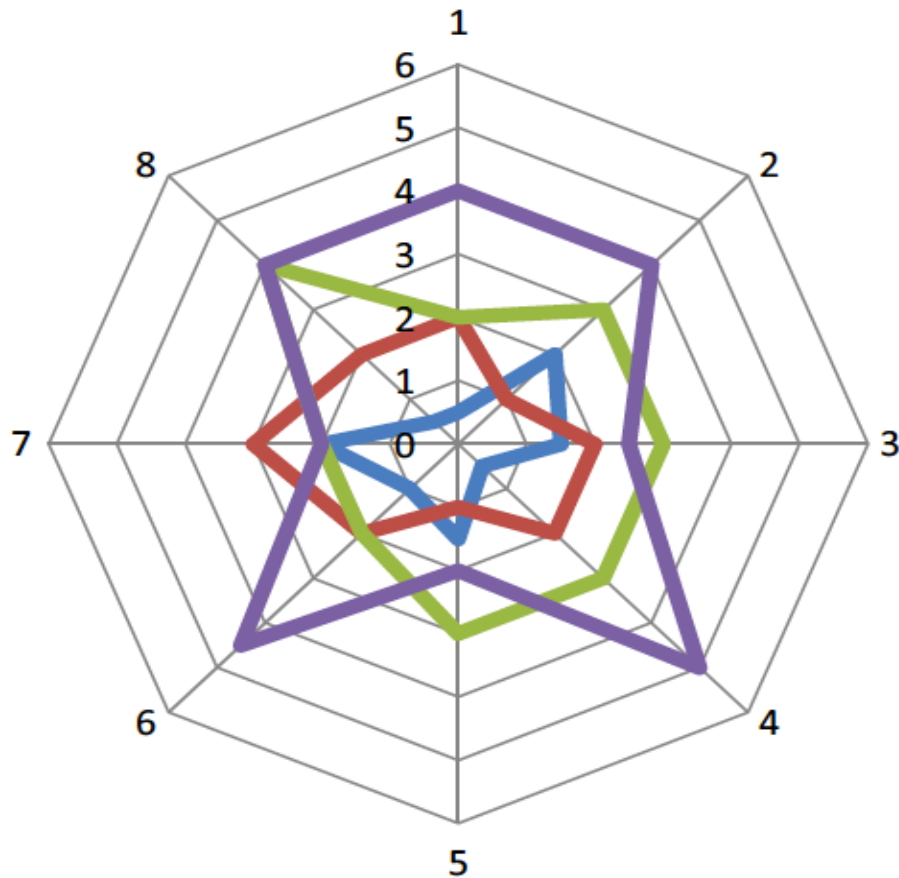


Animals



Psychotherapy

Consciousness is multidimensional



Bayne, Hohwy, Owen. *Trends Cogn Sci* 2016

Which are these dimensions?

How can I measure them?

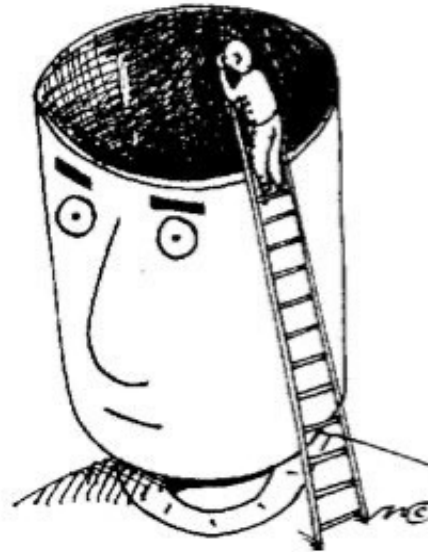
Why does it matter?

Approaches to Consciousness



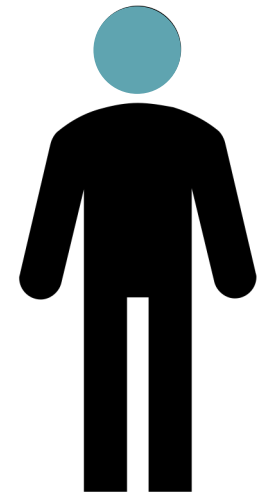
Clinical

Disorders of Consciousness



Wakefulness

Mind Blanking



Embodiment

Brain-Body Interactions



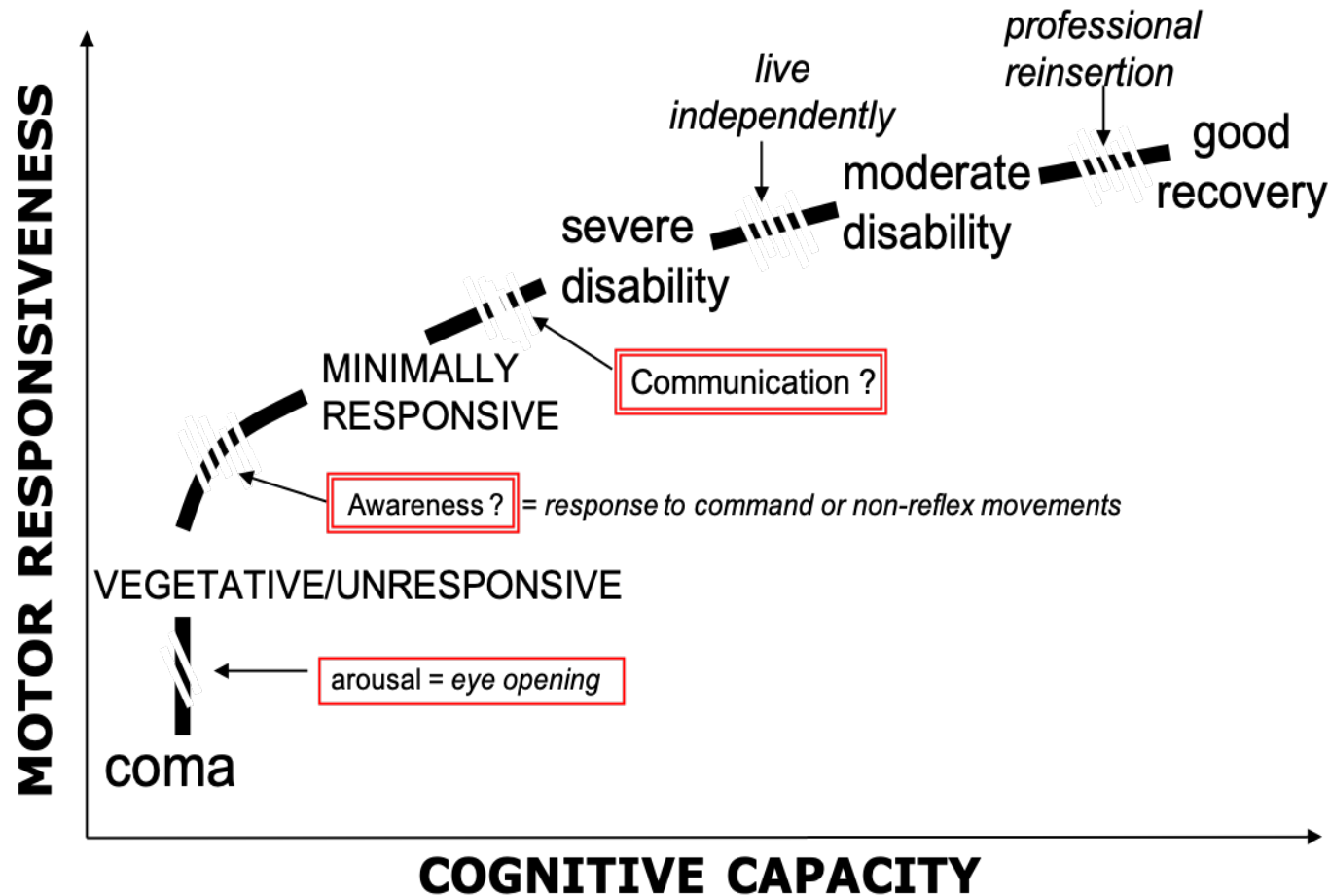
PART 1

The Clinical Paradigm

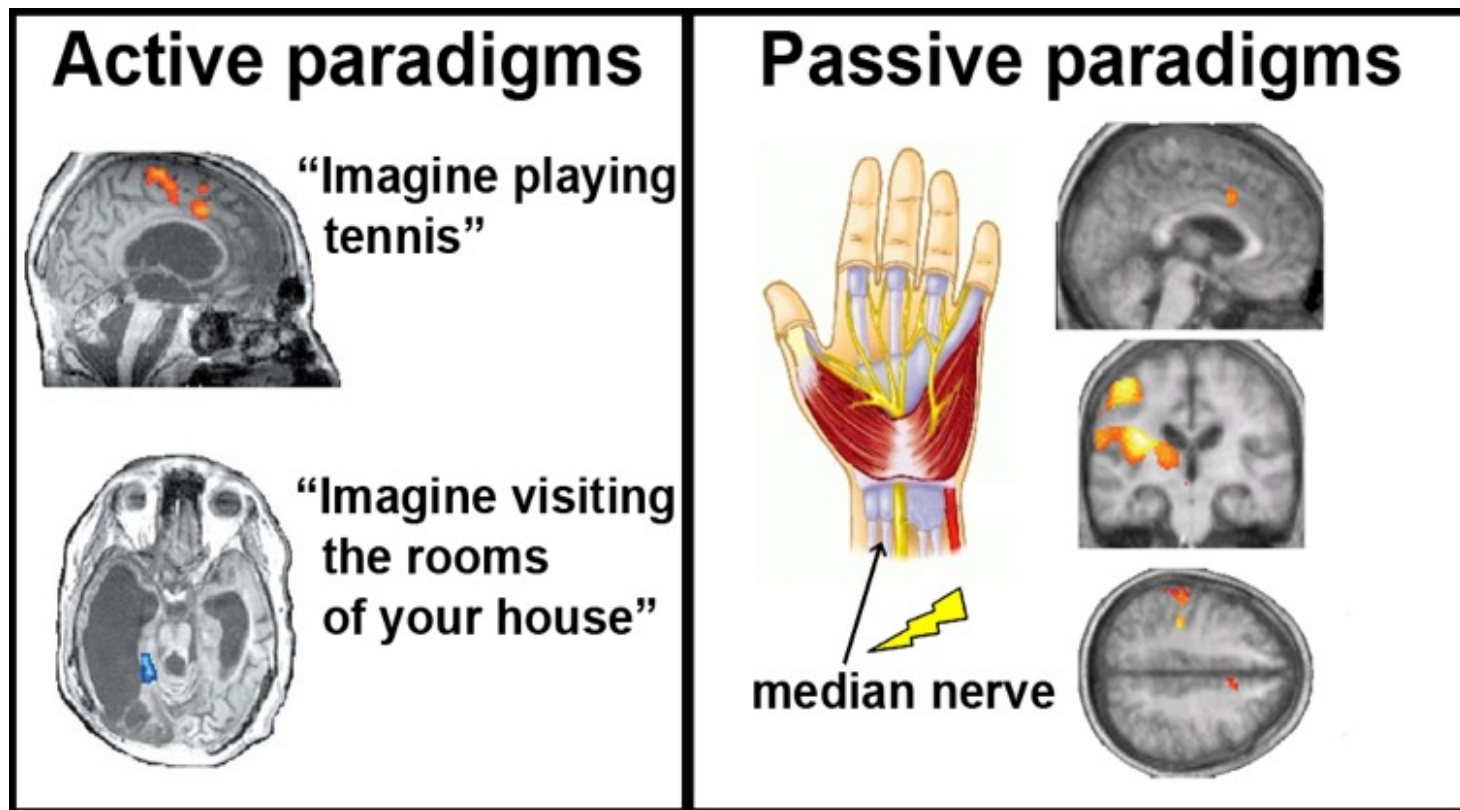


Terri Schiavo °1963
Cardiac arrest-vegetative 1990
† 2005 USA

Inferring Consciousness from Behavior



Inferring Consciousness from Neuroimaging



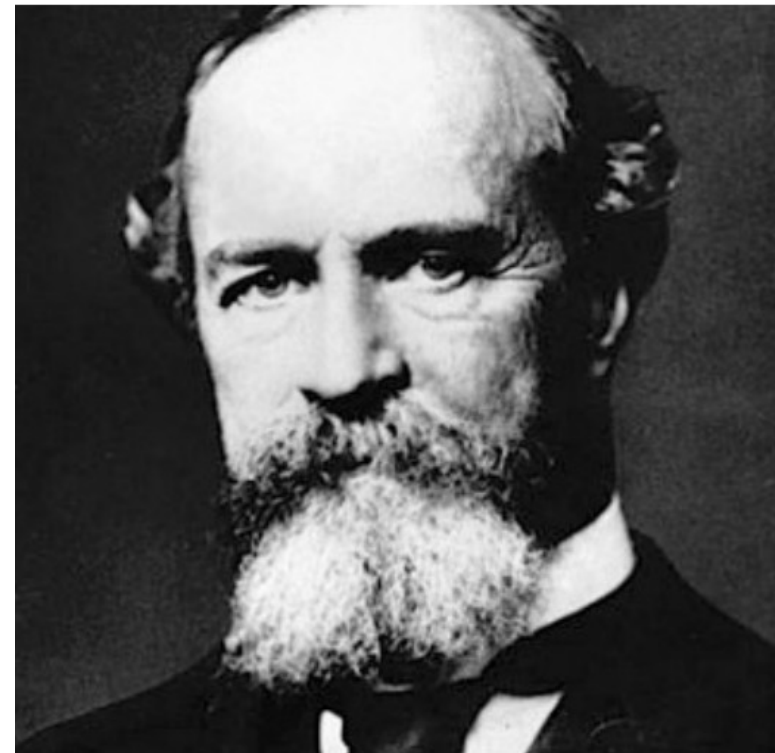
Owen et al, *Science* 2006
Monti & Vanhaudenhuyse et al, *NEJM* 2010

Boly et al, *Lancet Neurol* 2008

The Spontaneous mind

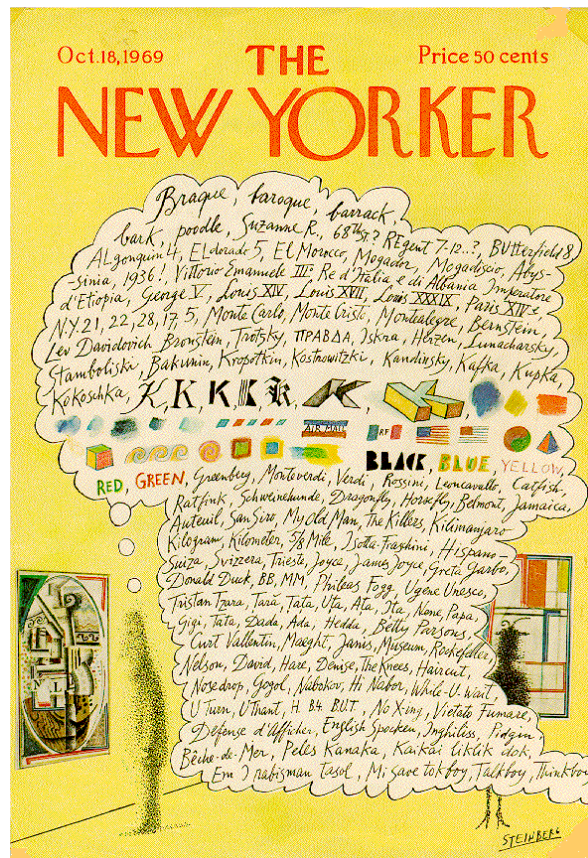
The stream of thought (Chapter IX)

The principles of psychology 1890



William James (1842-1910)

Resting ...costs

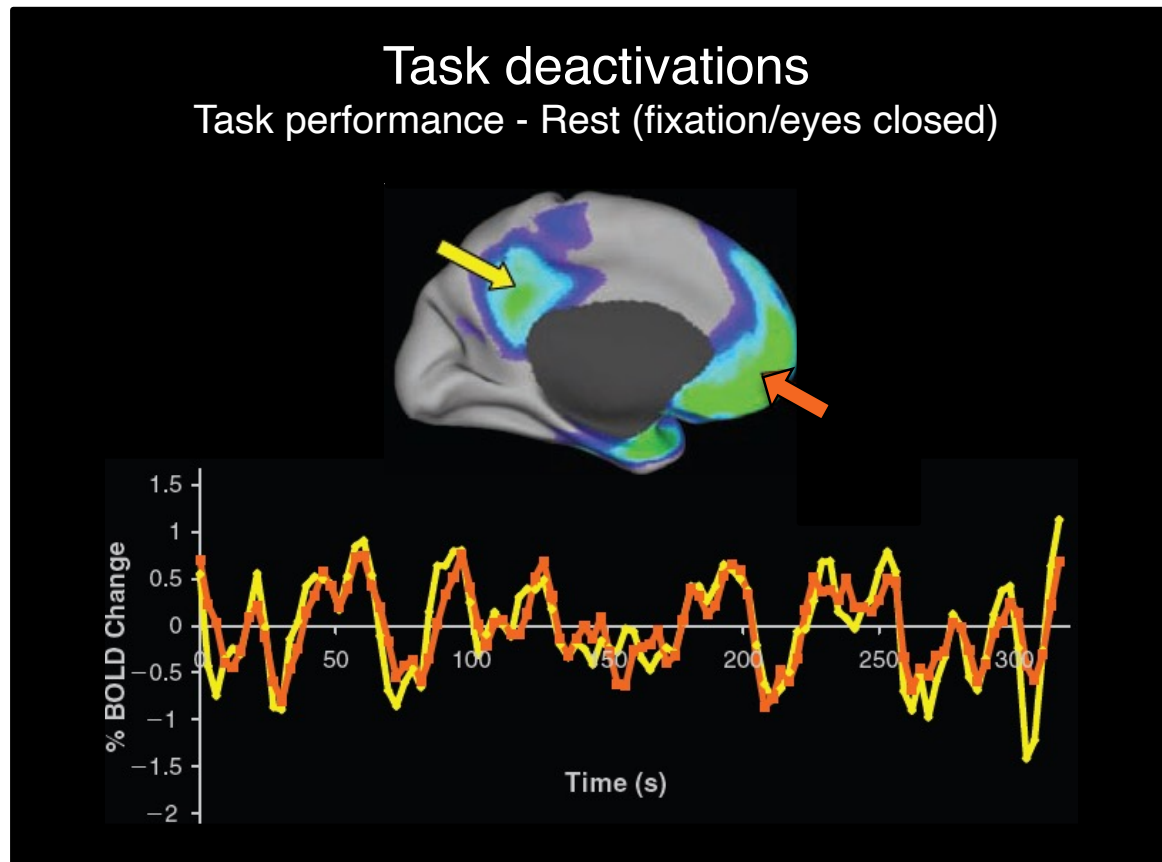


- The human brain ~2% body's weight
- 80% of its energy for neuronal signaling
- Evoked changes <5%



While conscious awareness is [...] energetically inexpensive, it is dependent upon a very complex, dynamically organize state of the brain that is achieved at great expense

Default mode of function



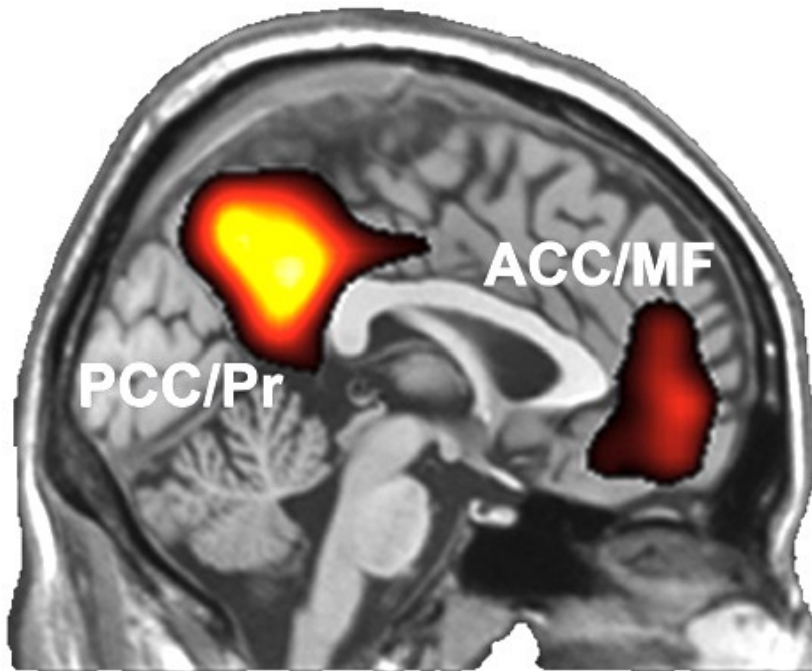
Demertzi & Whitfield-Gabrieli, in: *Neurology of Consciousness* 2nd ed. 2015

Demertzi, Soddu, Laureys, *Curr Opin Neurobiology* 2013

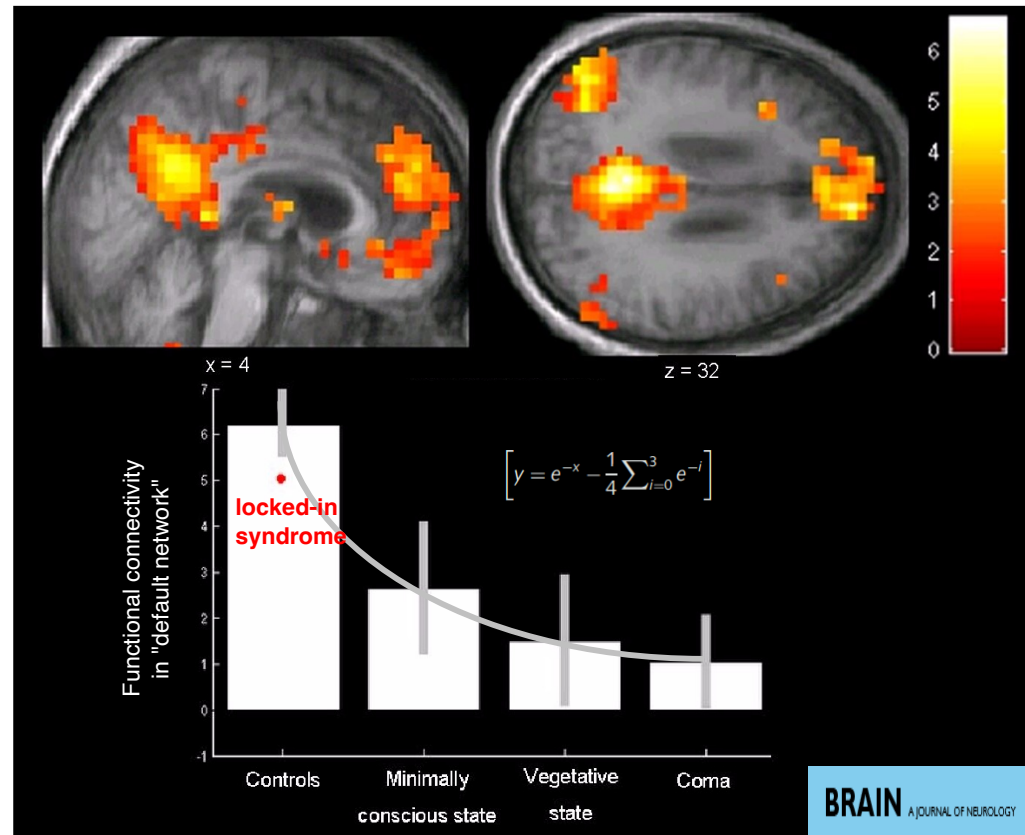
Demertzi et al, *Front Hum Neurosci* 2013

Raichle et al, *PNAS* 2001

The Default Mode Network

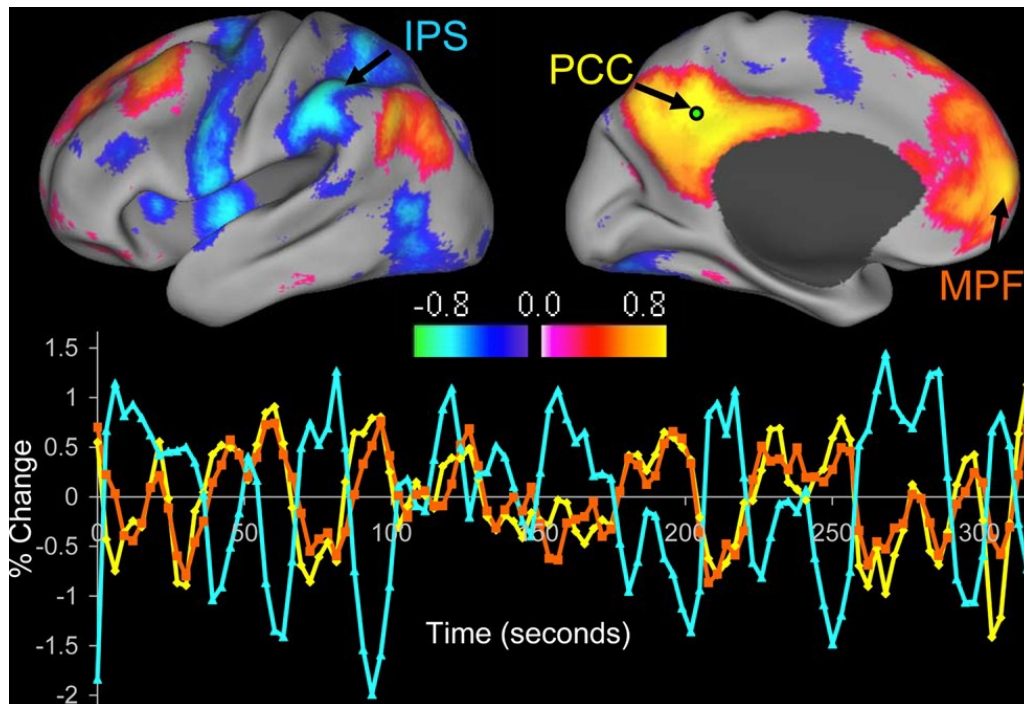


Demertzi & Whitfield-Gabrieli, in: *Neurology of Consciousness* 2nd ed. 2015
 Demertzi, Soddu, Laureys, *Curr Opin Neurobiology* 2013
 Demertzi et al, *Front Hum Neurosci* 2013
 Raichle et al, *PNAS* 2001

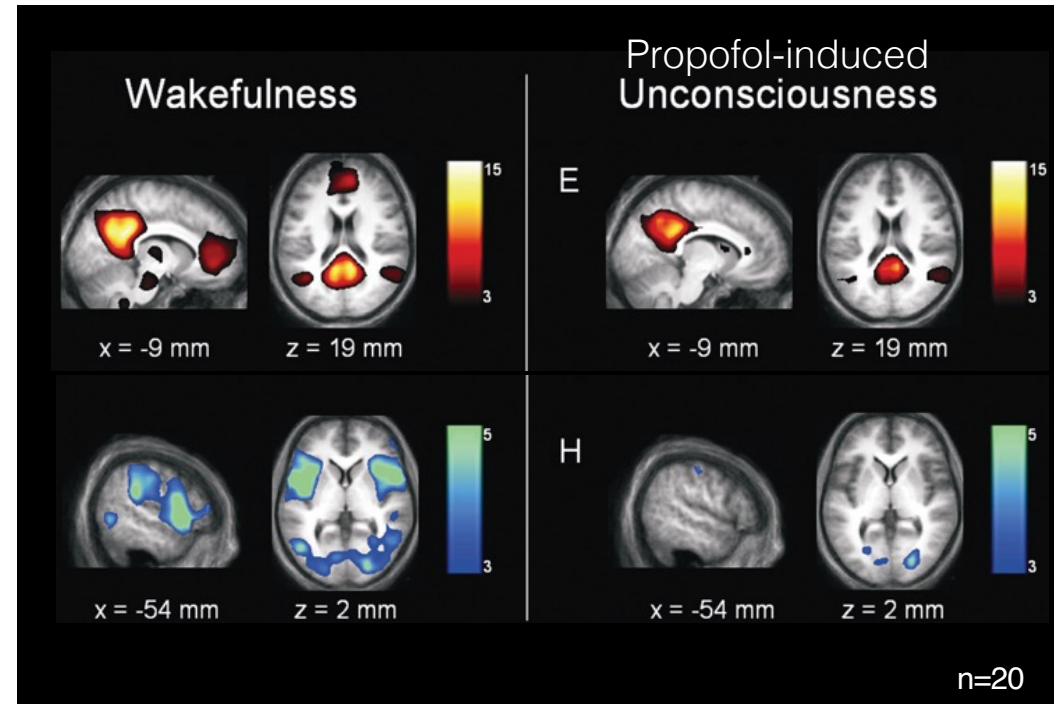


Vanhaudenhuyse & Noirhomme et al, *Brain* 2010

Functional Anticorrelations



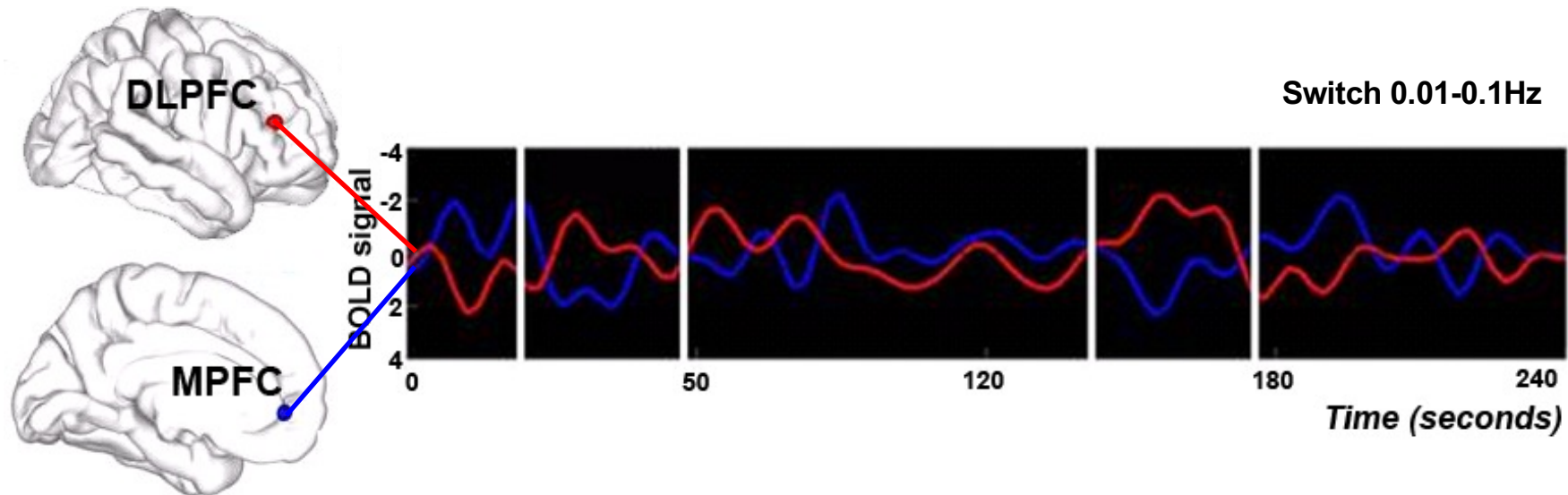
Fox et al, *PNAS* 2005



Boveroux et al, *Anesthesiology* 2010

Anticorrelations reflect cognition

External awareness
or anticorrelated network



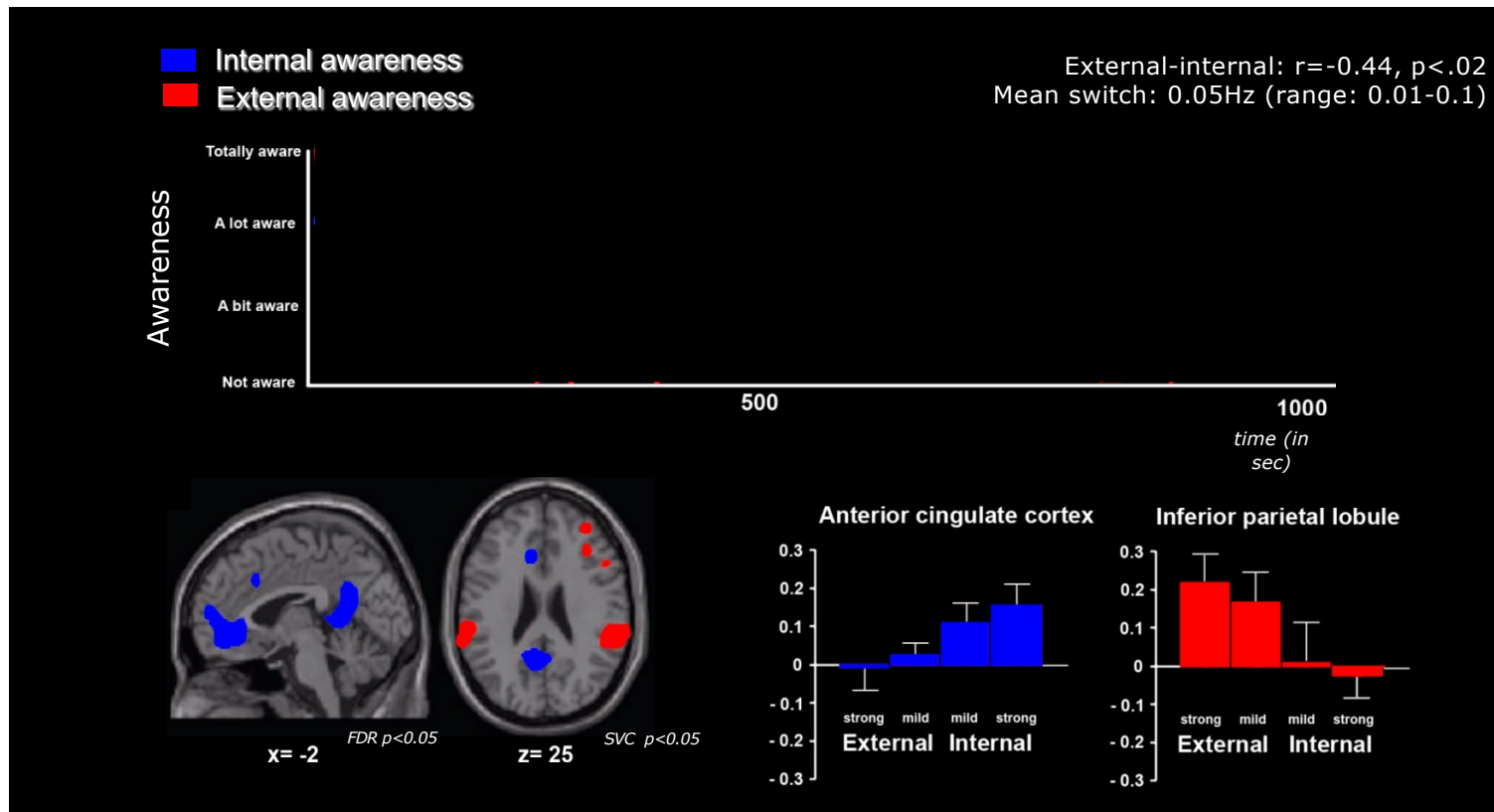
Internal awareness
or Default mode network

Demertzi & Whitfield-Gabrieli, in: *Neurology of Consciousness* 2nd ed. 2015

Demertzi, Soddu, Laureys, *Curr Opin Neurobiology* 2013

Demertzi et al, *Front Hum Neurosci* 2013

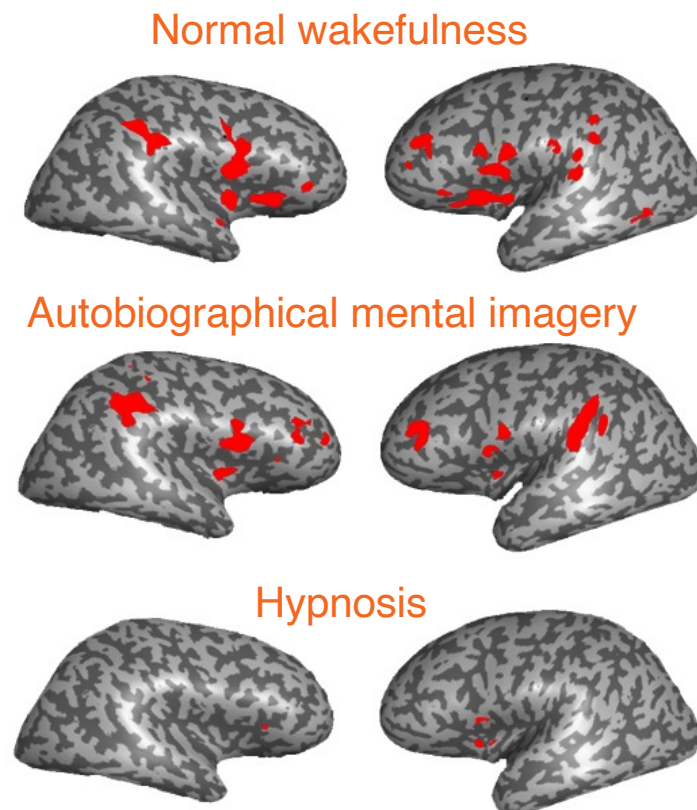
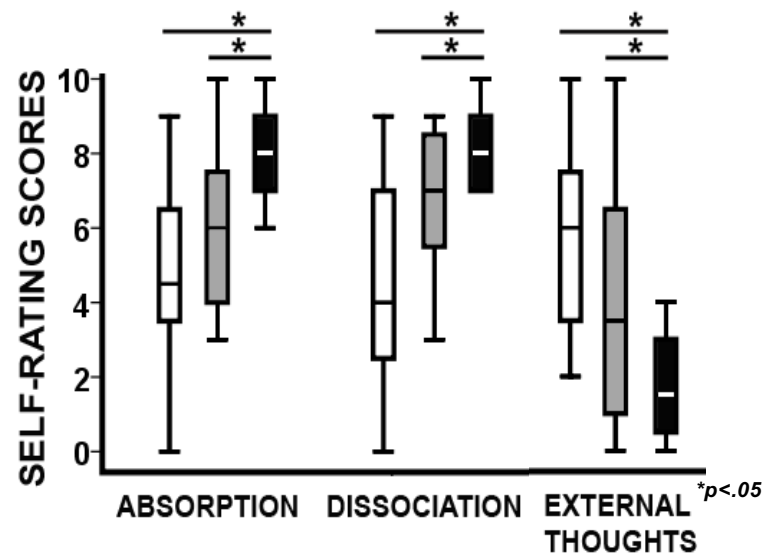
Anticorrelations reflect cognition



Vanhaudenhuyse*, Demertzi* et al, *J Cogn Neurosci* 2011

Anticorrelations are reduced in hypnosis

- Normal wakefulness
- Autobiographical mental imagery
- Hypnosis



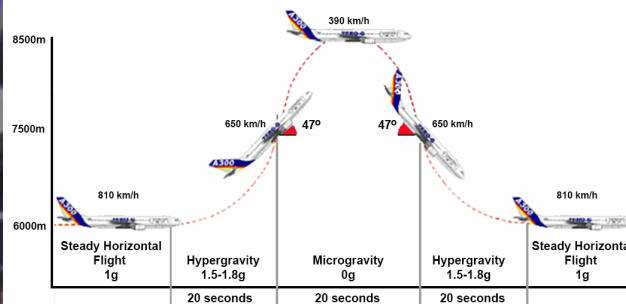
$p < 0.05$ corrected for multiple comparisons

Demertzi, Soddu, Faymonville et al, *Prog Brain Res* 2011

Demertzi, Vanhaudenhuyse, Noirhomme, Faymonville, Laureys, *J Physiol Paris* 2015

Anticorrelations reduced after exposure to extreme environments

Parabolic flight

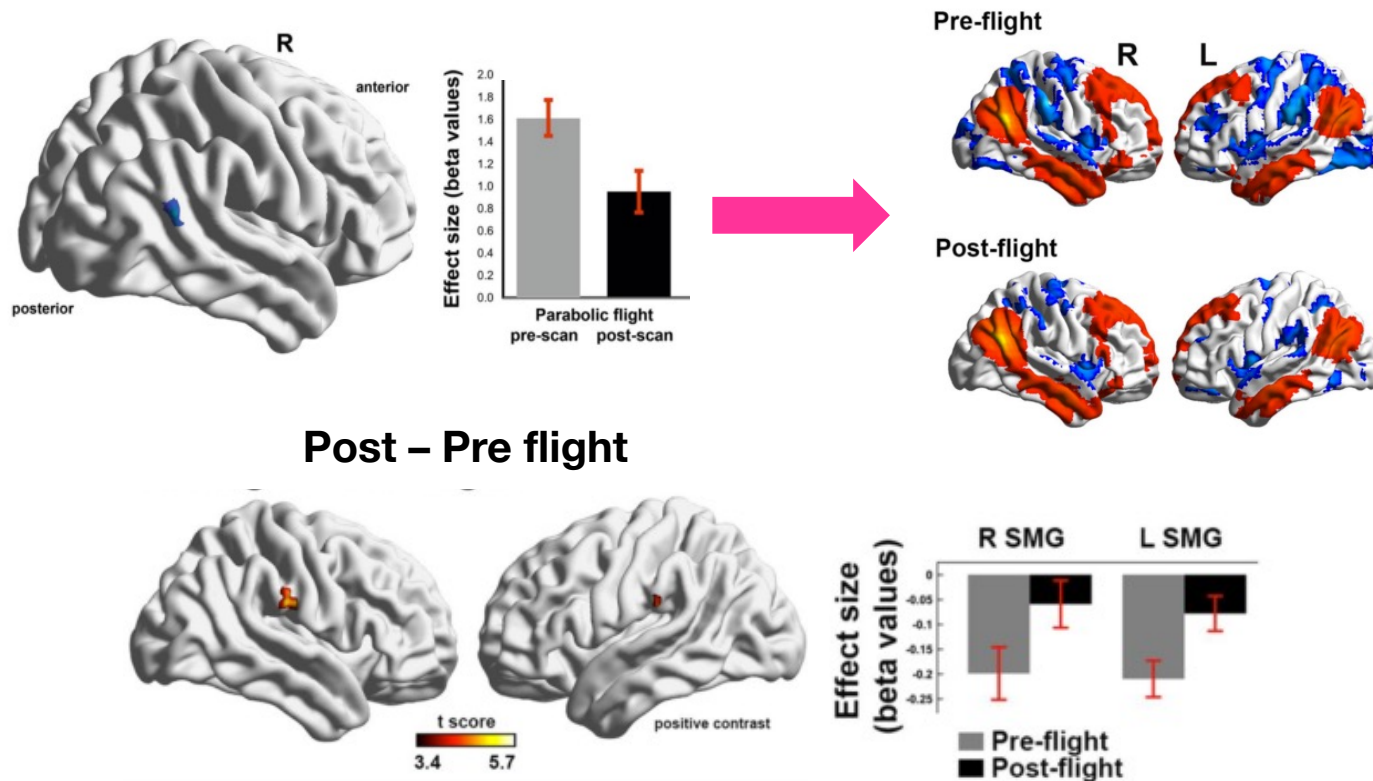


Flight trajectory

Angelique Van Ombergen¹, Floris L. Wuyts¹, Ben Jeurissen², Jan Sijbers², Floris Vanhevel³, Steven Jillings¹, Paul M. Parizel³, Stefan Sunaert⁴, Paul H. Van de Heyning¹, Vincent Dousset⁵, Steven Laureys⁶ & Athena Demertzi^{6,7}

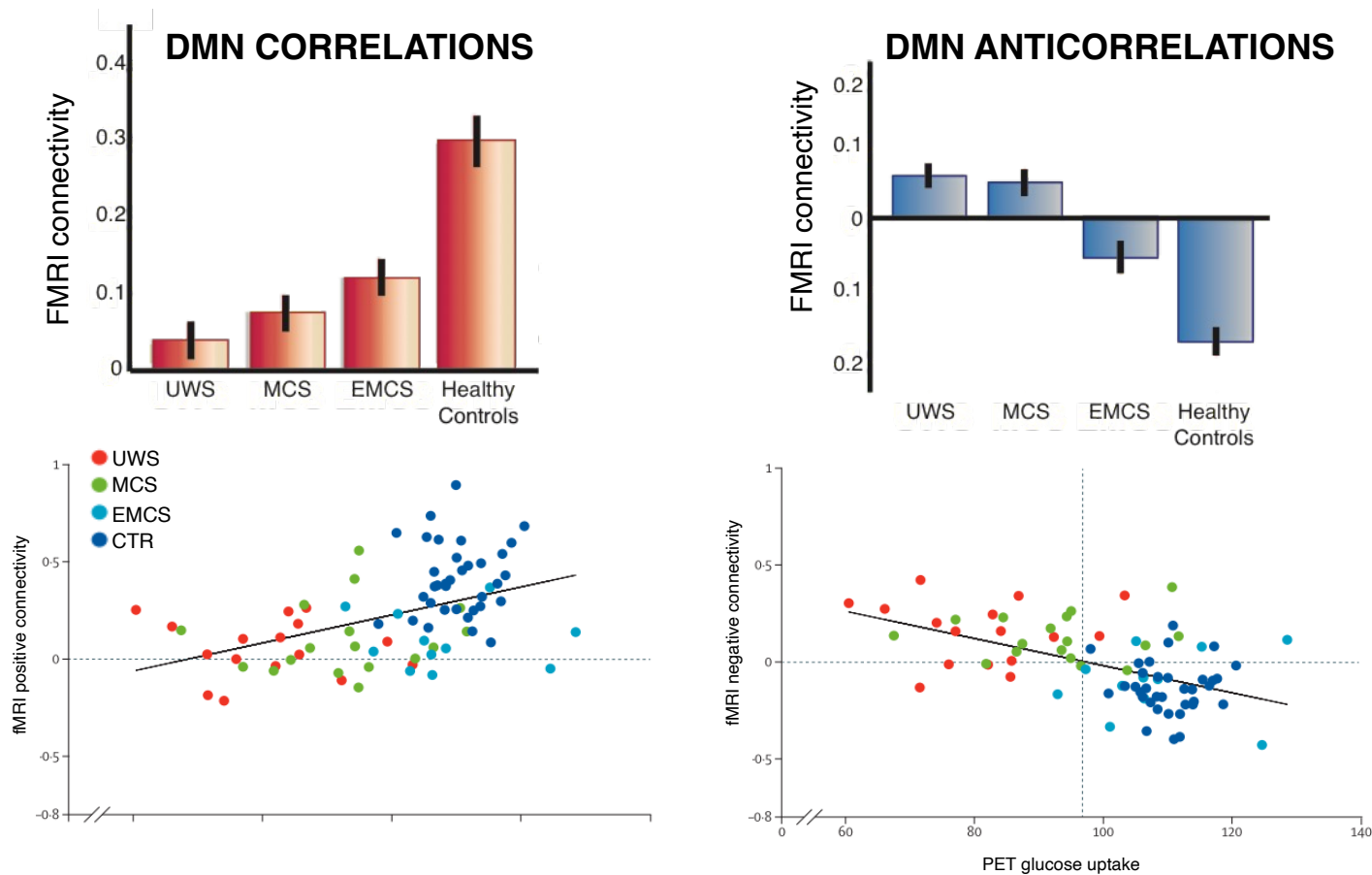
SCIENTIFIC REPORTS

Anticorrelations reduced after exposure to extreme environments



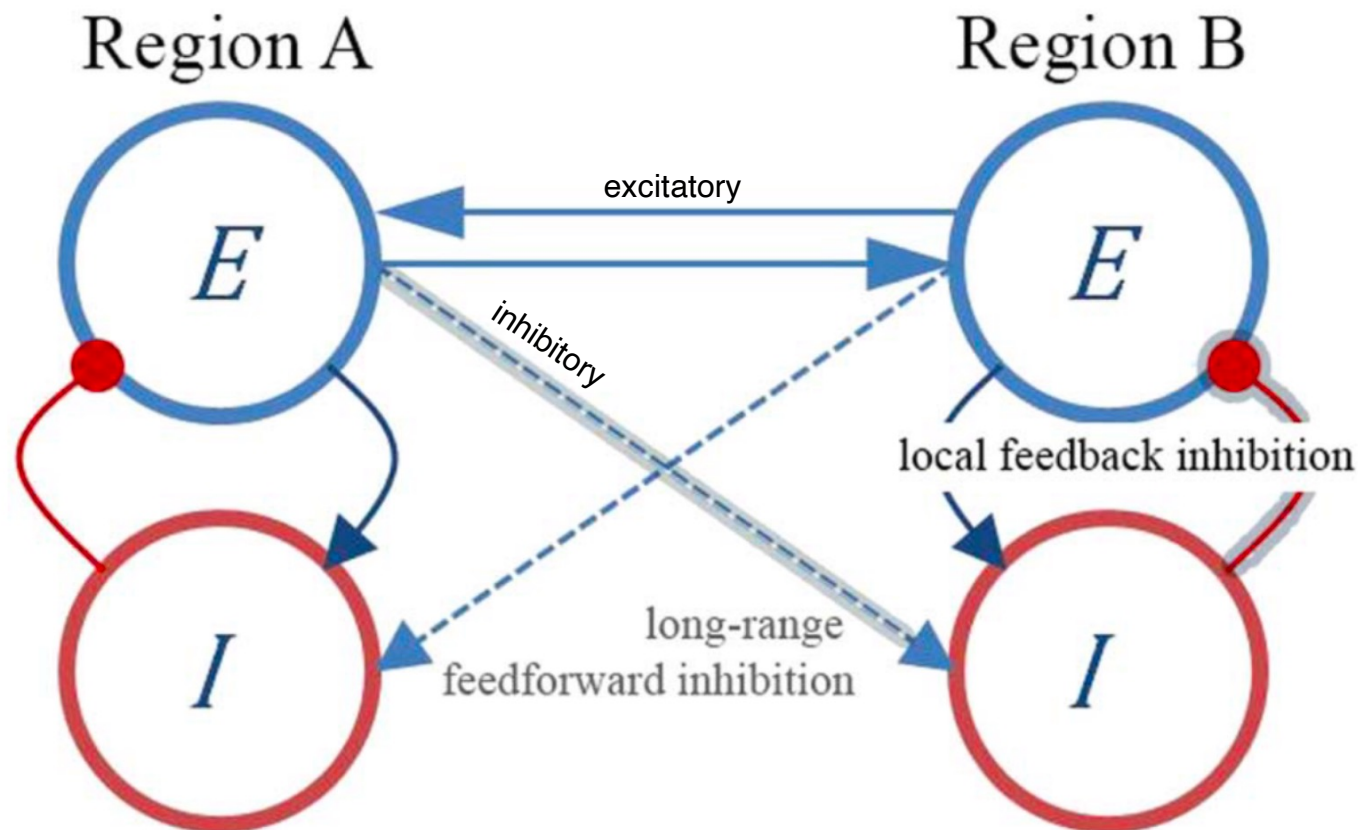
Van Ombergen ... and Demertzi, *Sci Reports* 2017
Demertzi et al, *Brain Str Funct* 2015

No Anticorrelations in DoC Patients



Di Perri, ..., Demertzi*, Laureys*, Soddu*, *Lancet Neurol* 2016

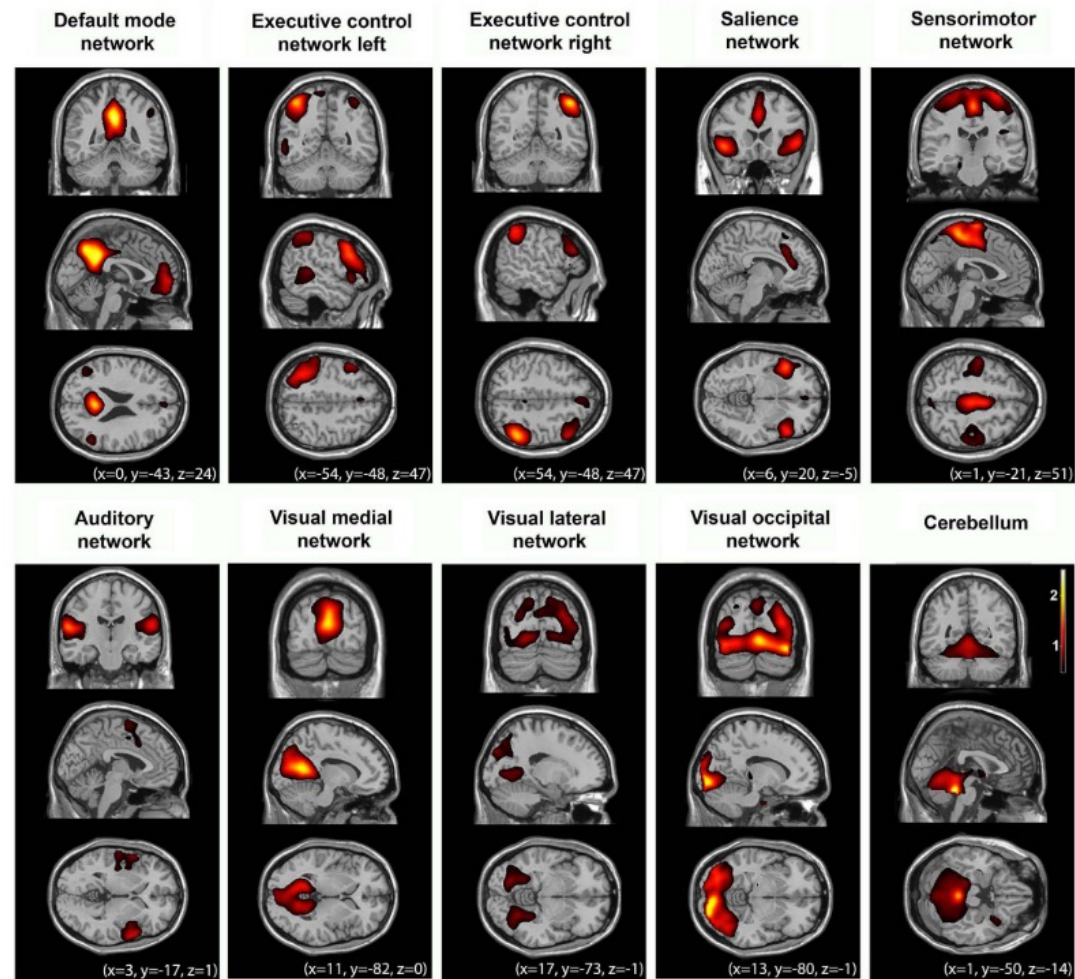
Anticorrelations are a prerequisite for Consciousness



Ignition

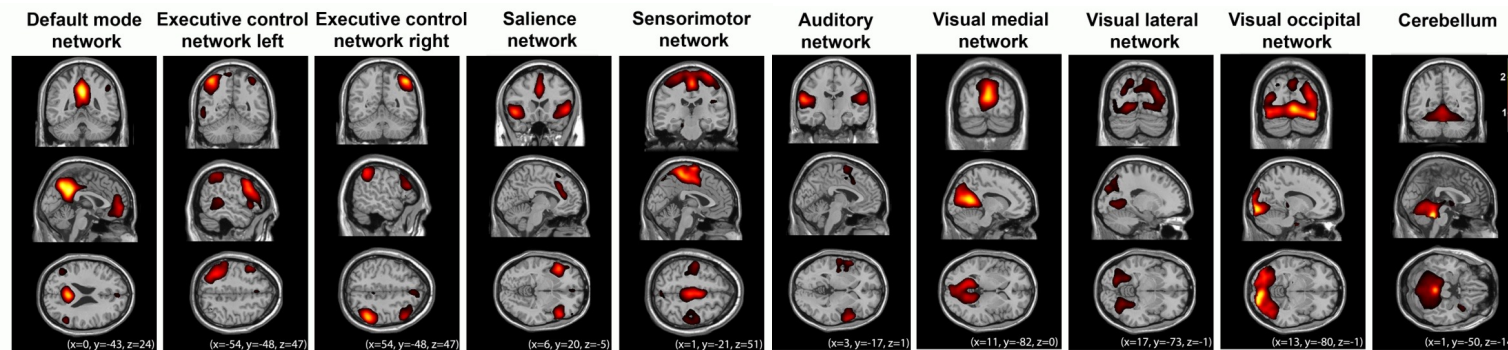
Deco et al., *Sci Adv* 2021
Joglekar et al, *Neuron* 2018

Resting State has Multiple Networks

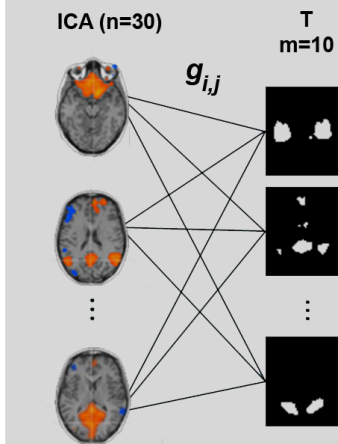


Biswal et al., *Magn Reson. Med* 1995
 Smith et al, *PNAS* 2009
 Heine et al, *Front Psych* 2012

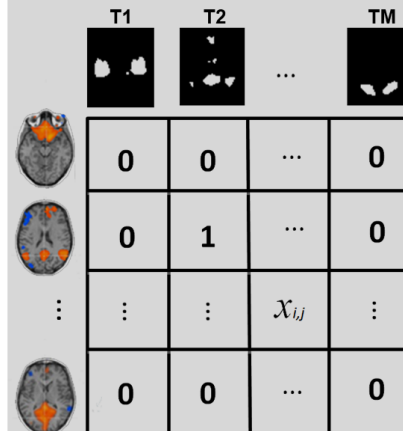
Which Network Differentiates Patients Best?



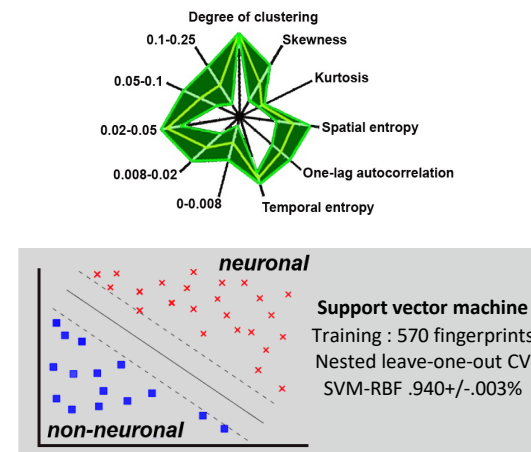
1. Goodness-of-fit calculation



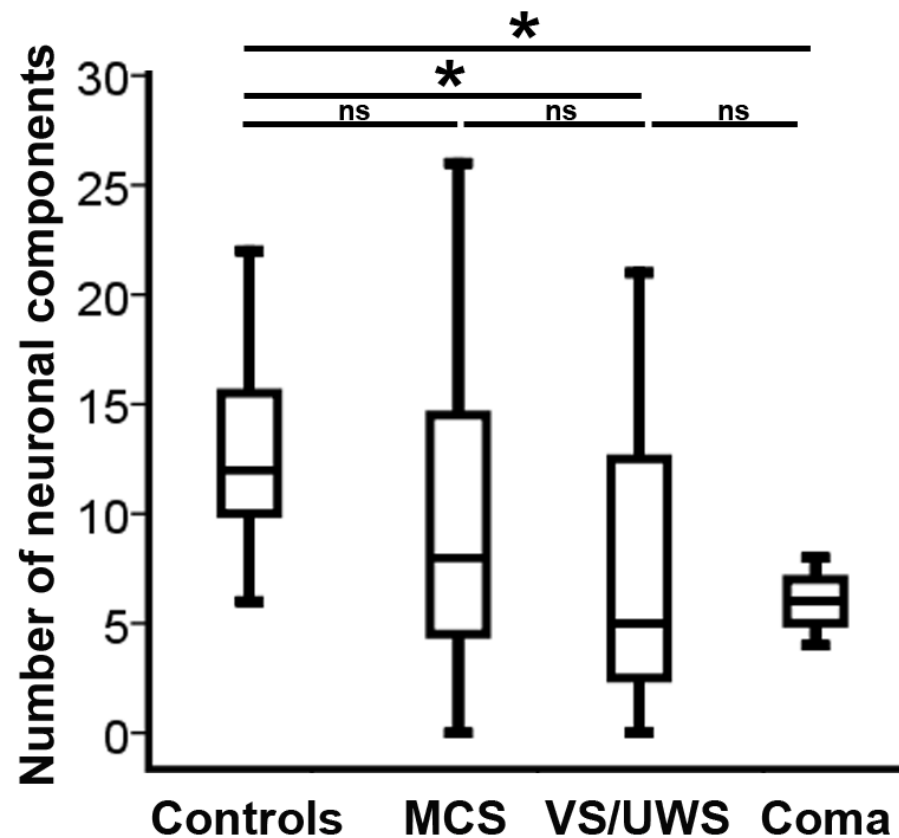
2. Multiple template assignment



3. "Neurality" test



Network Neuronality Differentiates Patients from Healthy

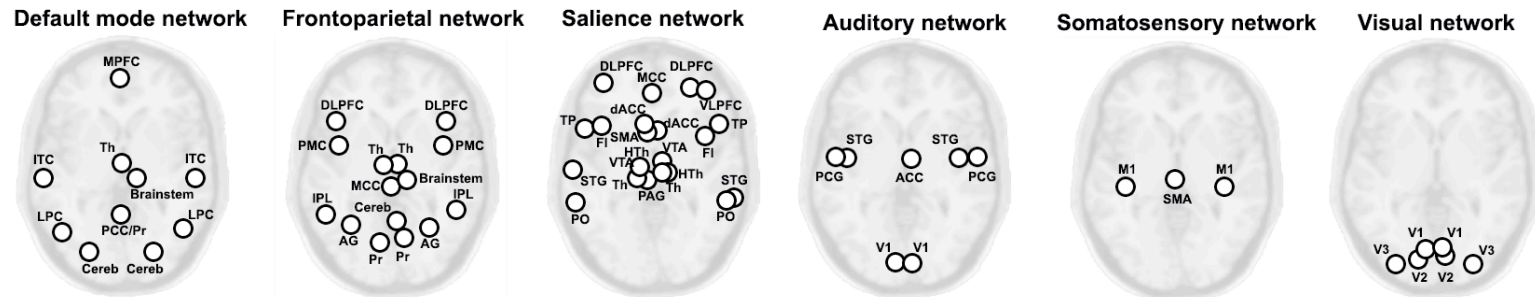


Single-subject classification

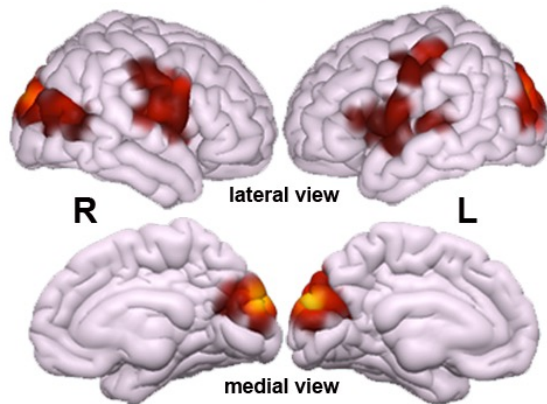
Performance measures	Accuracy	TPR healthy	TPR patients
	Healthy vs. all patients		
Neuronality	85.3	.82	.87
Neuronality & GOF	82.6	.70	.89
GOF	80	.78	.81

- Controls (n=27)
- MCS (n=24)
- VS/UWS (n=24)

Which Network Differentiates Patients Best?



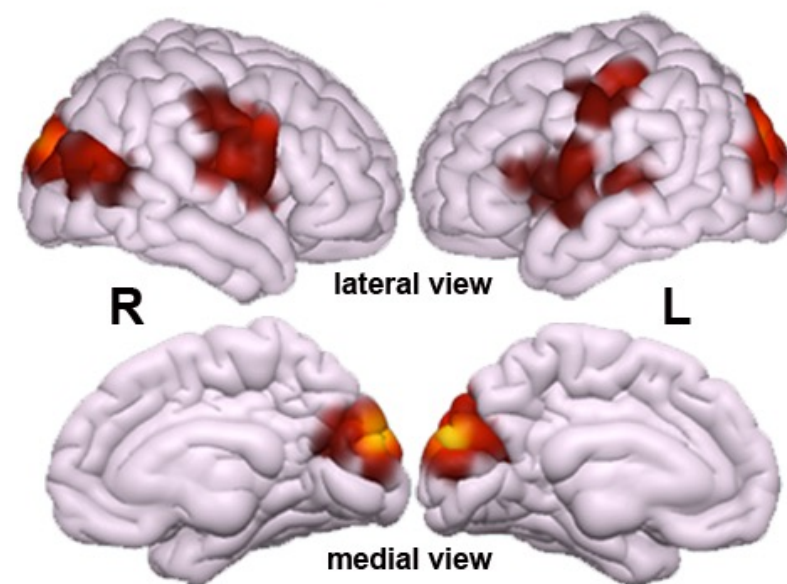
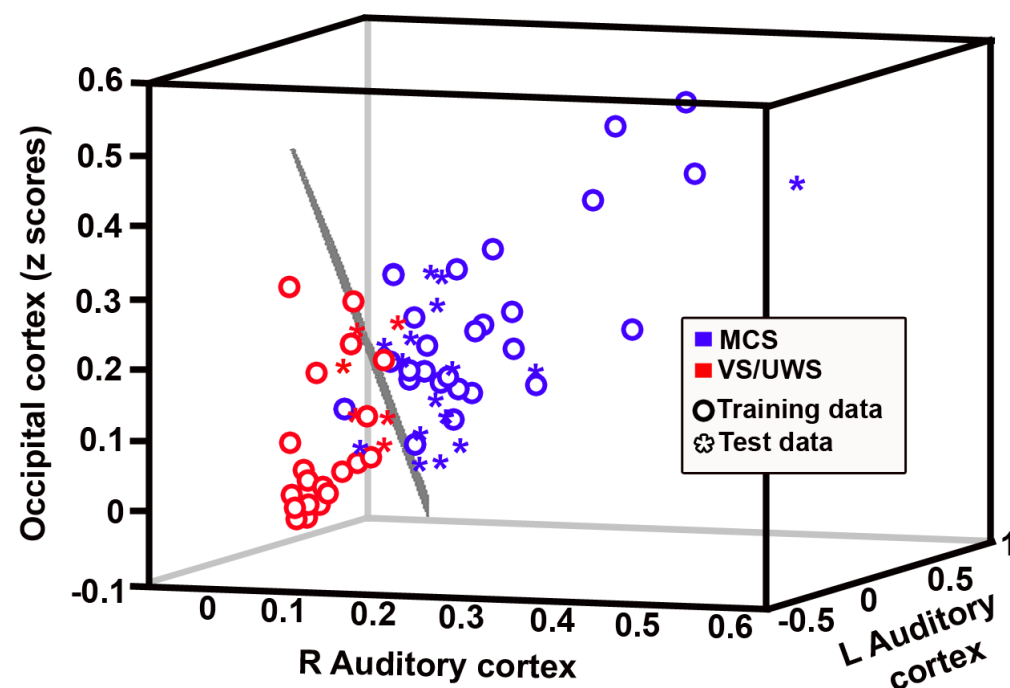
- 26 MCS, 19 VS/UWS
- 14 trauma, 28 non-trauma, 3 mixed
- 34 patients assessed >1m post-insult



Network	Feature selection criterion (t-test)			Single-feature classification		
	t value	Rank	p value	TP MCS	TN VS/UWS	Accuracy
Auditory	8.32	1	<.001	25	18	43/45
Visual	7.79	2	<.001	23	15	38/45
Default mode	6.95	3	<.001	23	15	38/45
Frontoparietal	6.82	4	<.001	23	15	38/45
Salience	6.21	5	<.001	24	15	39/45
Sensorimotor	5.87	6	<.001	24	13	37/45

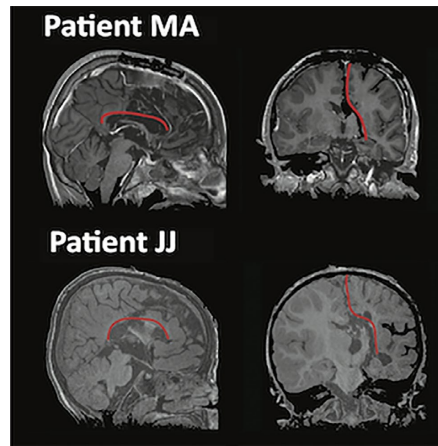
Patient separation based on cross-modal interactions

- Training set: 45 DOC (26 MCS, 19 VS/UWS)
 - 14 trauma, 28 non-trauma, 3 mixed
 - 34 patients assessed >1m post-insult
- Test set:
 - 16 MCS, 6 VS/UWS (15 non-trauma; all chronic)
 - 2 different centers

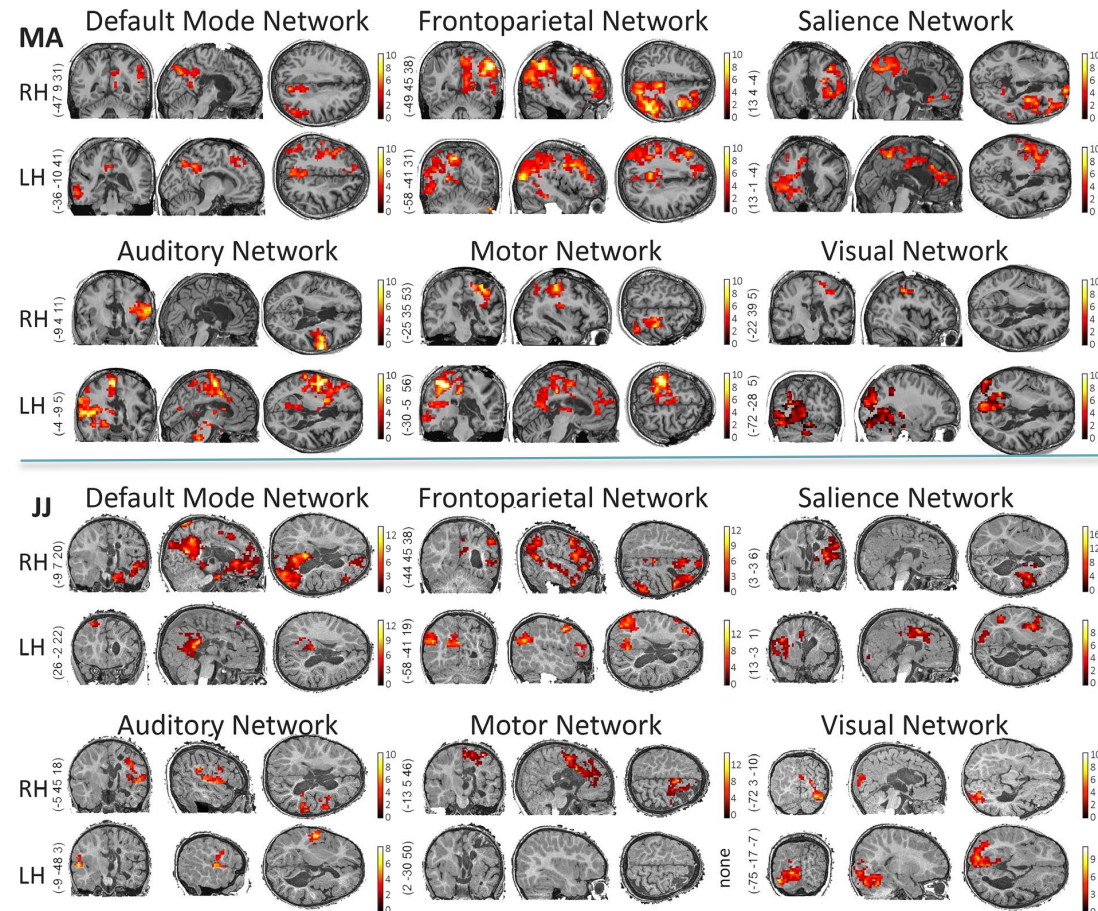
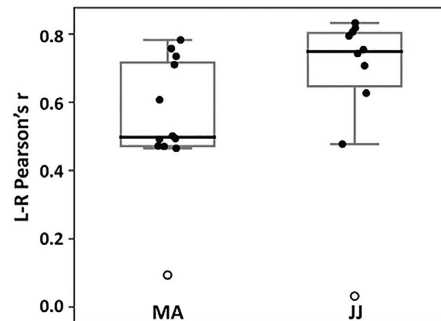


Complete hemispherectomy

Complete hemispherectomy



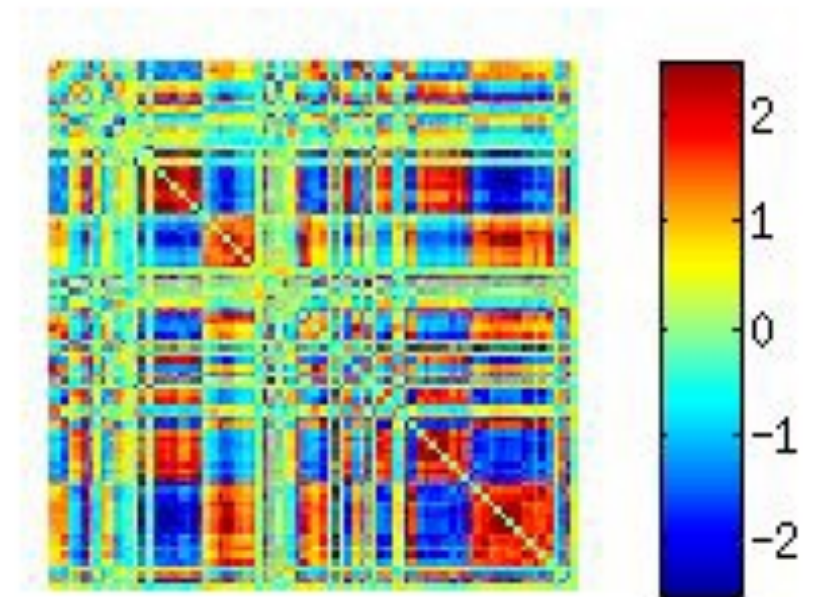
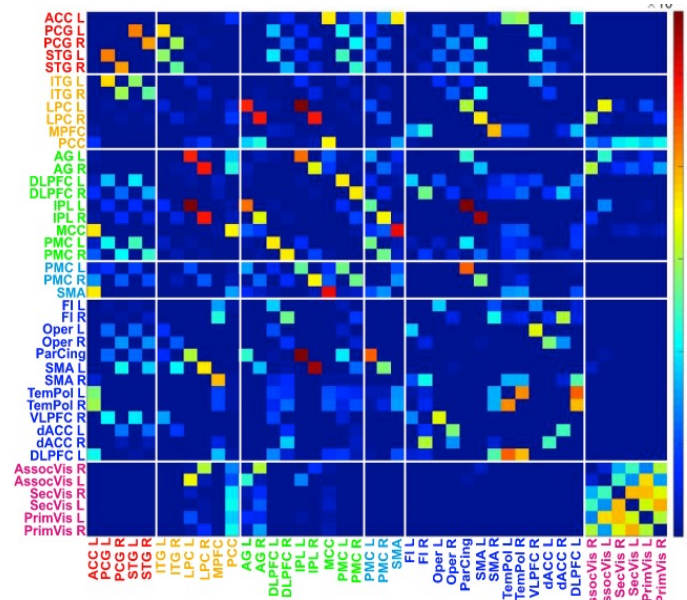
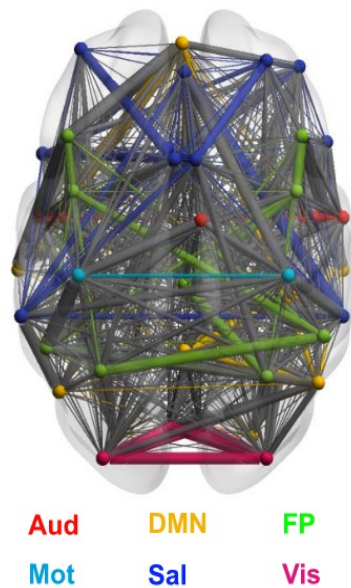
Inter-hemispheric connectivity



The brain as a network

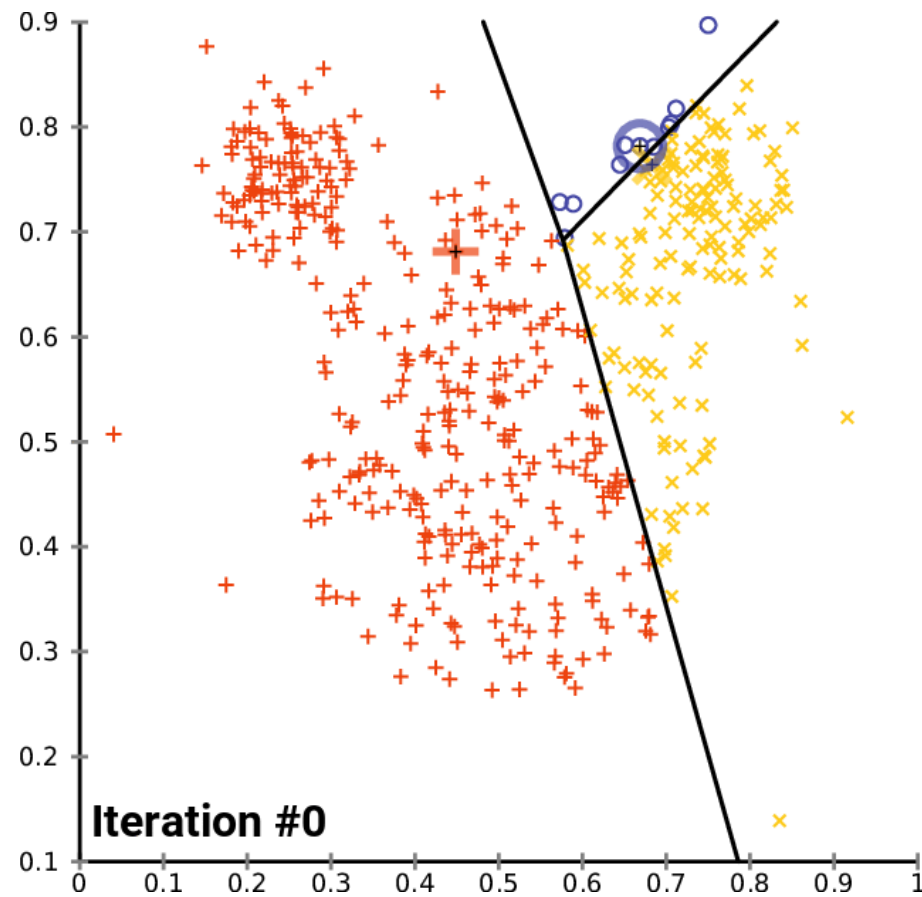
100 billion neurons, ~100 trillion synaptic connections

The Connectome



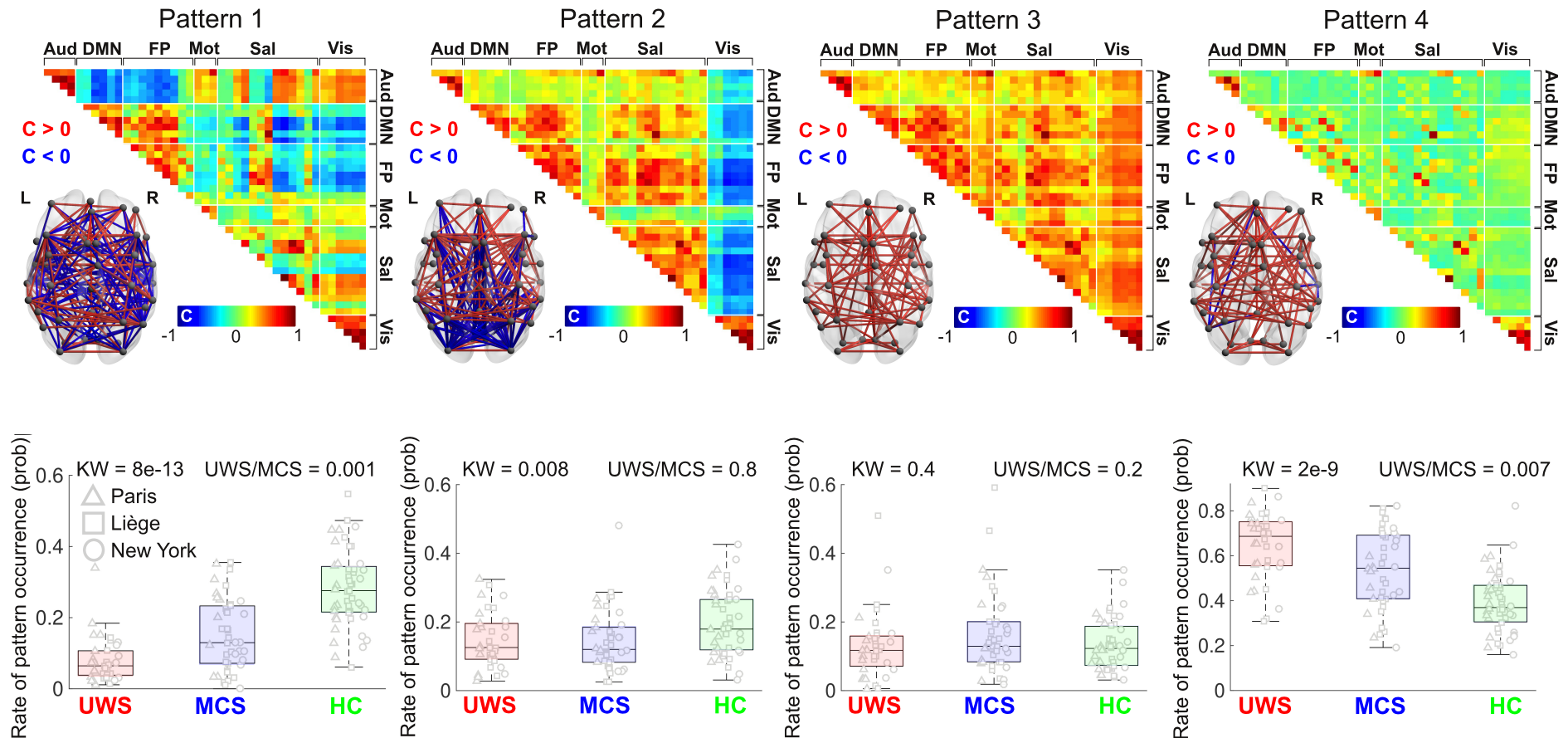
Fornito, Zalesky, Bullmore. Ch 1: An Introduction to Brain Networks. *Fundamentals of Brain Network Analysis*, Academic Press 2016
 Sporns, Tononi, & Koetter. *PLoS Comput Biol* 2005

Unsupervised Clustering



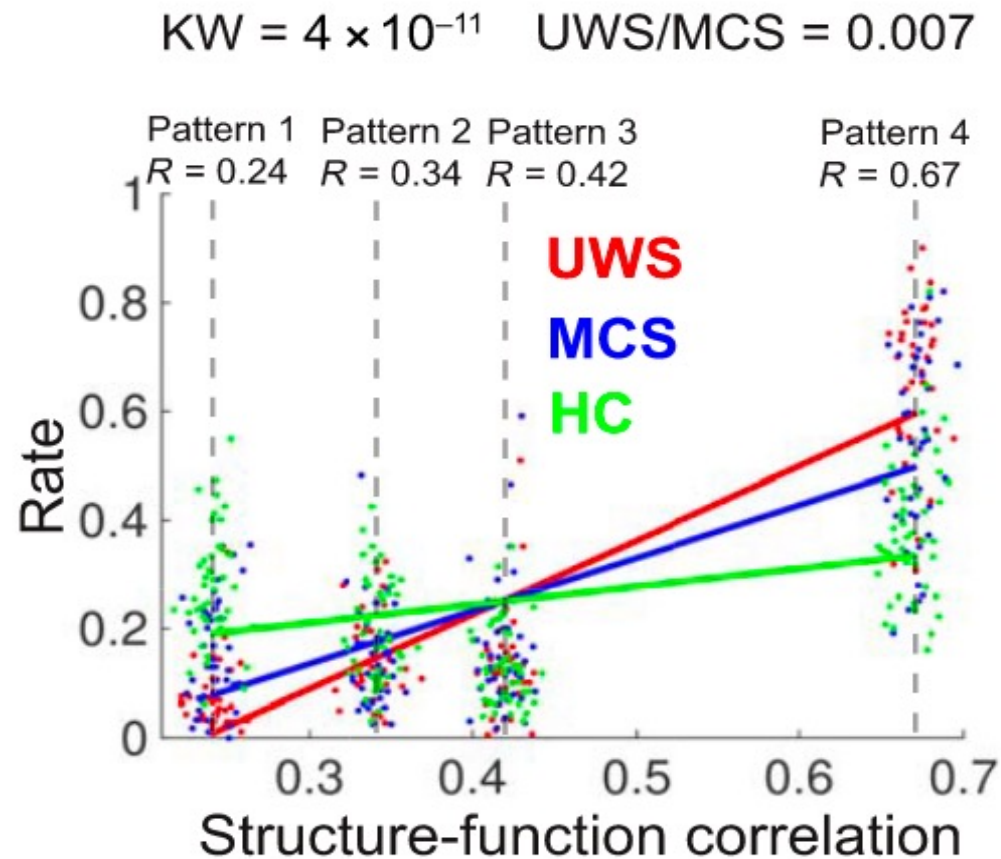
By Chire - Own work, CC BY-SA 4.0, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=59409335>

“Rich” connectivity in communicating states



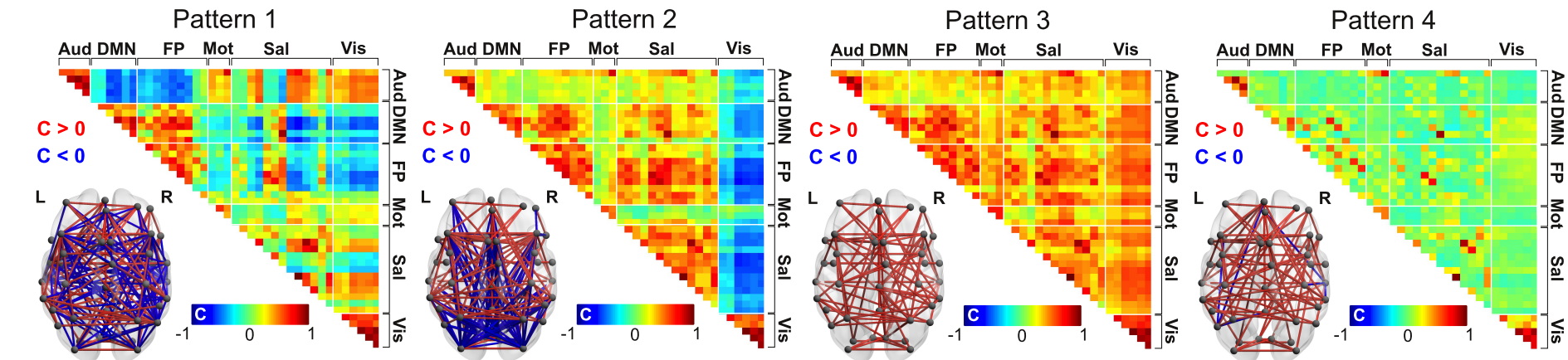
Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Deco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019

“Poor” connectivity reflects anatomy

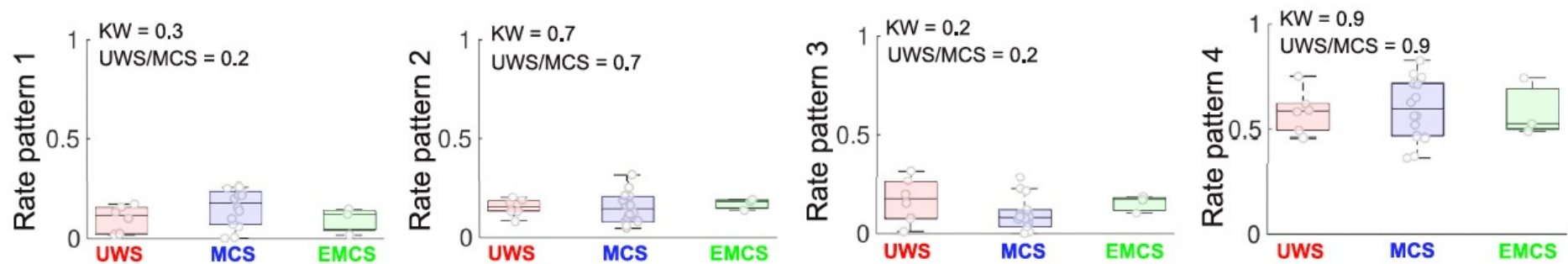


Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Leco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019

“Poor” connectivity in Unconsciousness

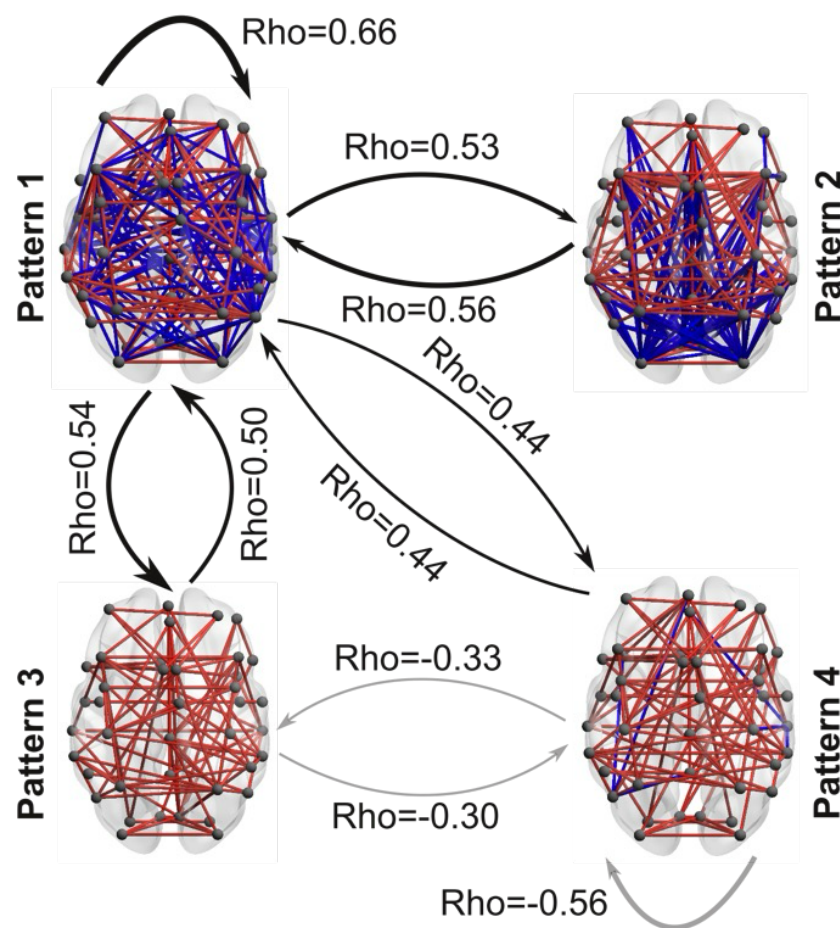


Propofol anesthesia



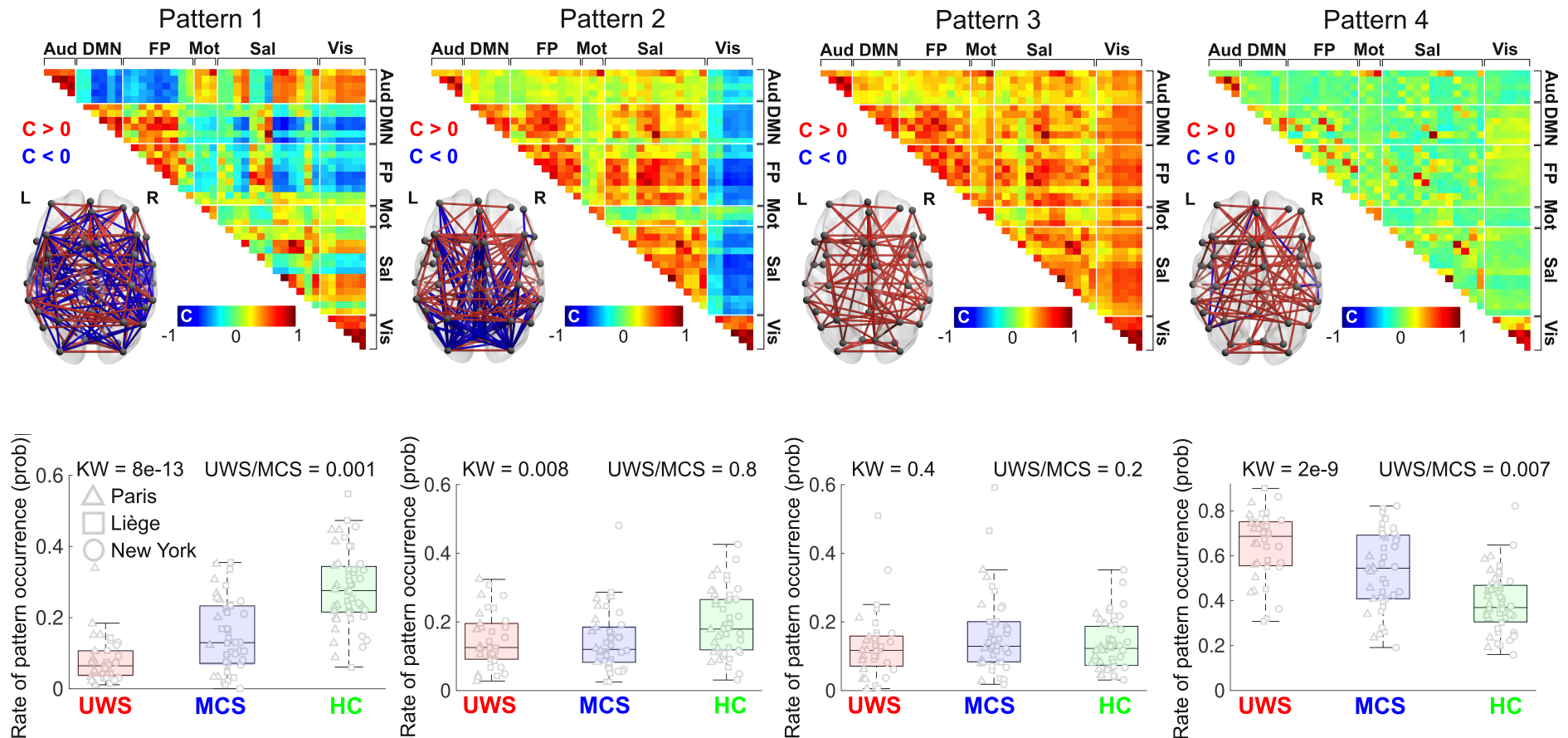
Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Deco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019

Higher dynamism in conscious states

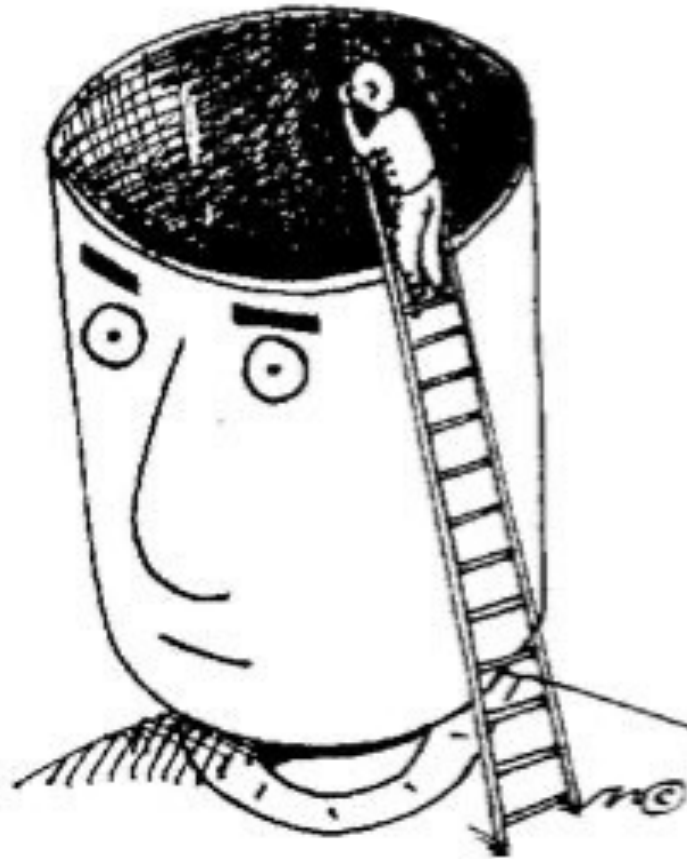


Healthy > MCS > UWS
 UWS > MCS > Healthy

What do these patterns mean?



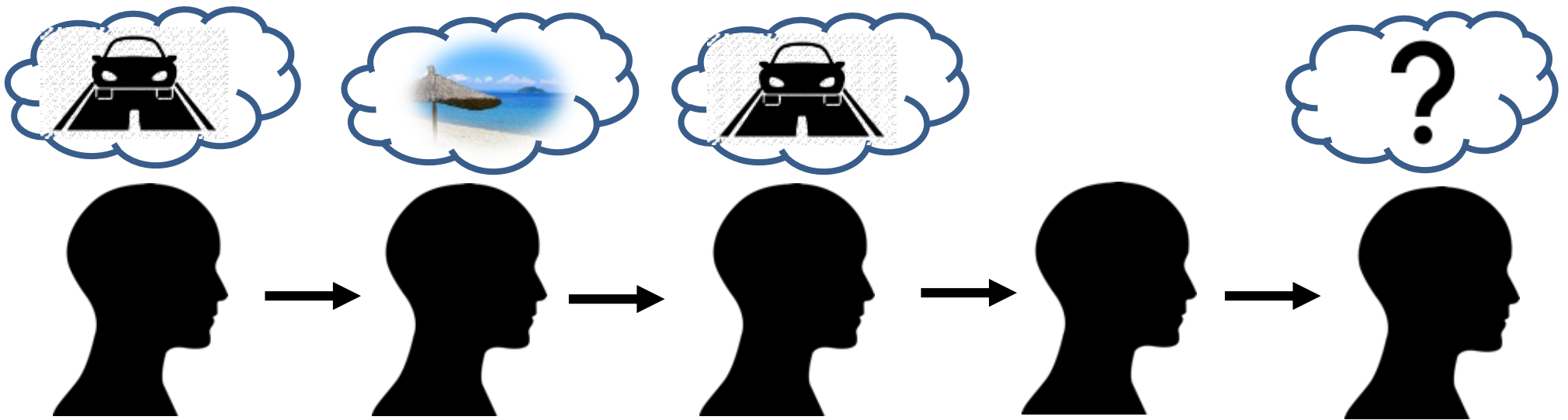
Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Deco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019



PART 2

Mind Blaking

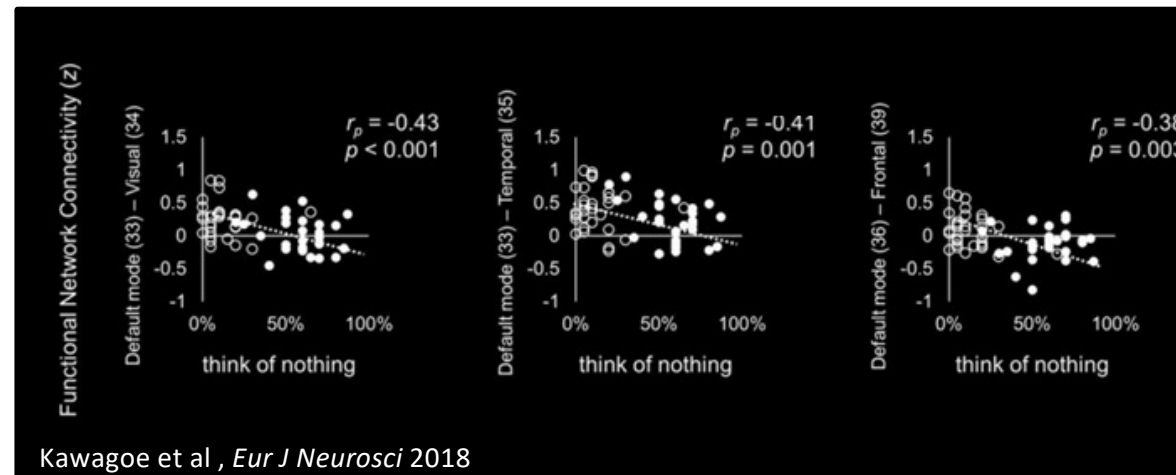
Mental states



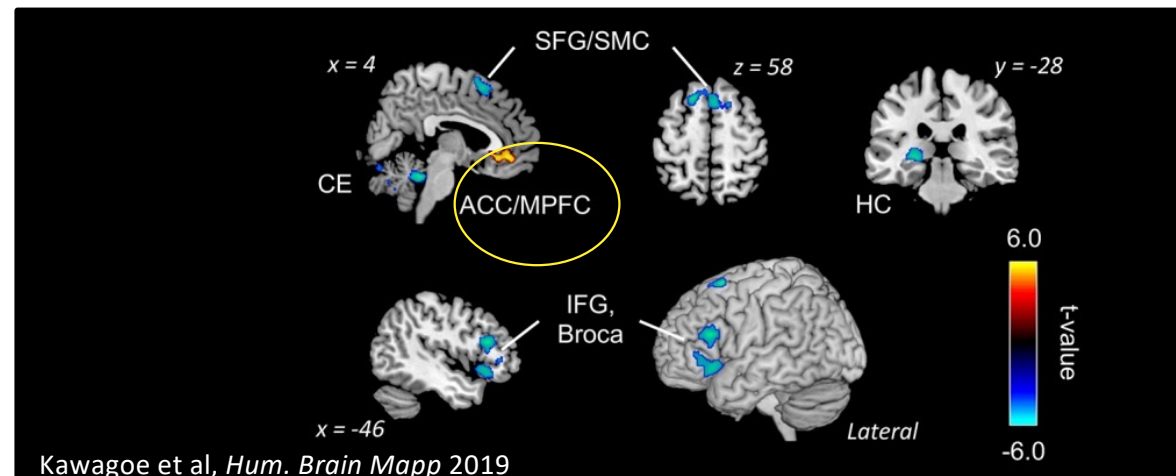
Slide courtesy: Boulakis Paris, Physiology of Cognition Lab

Voluntary Mind Blanking?

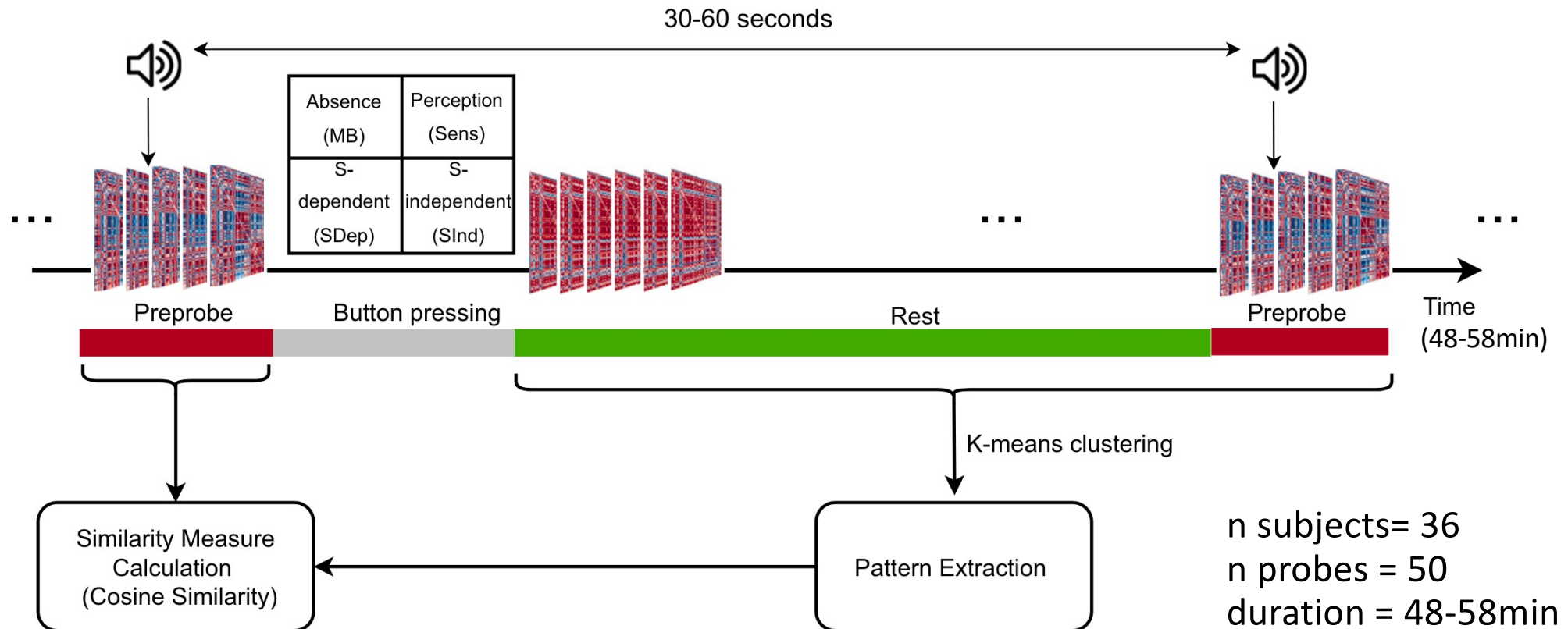
"Keep awake, fixate on the cross, and think of nothing as best you can. When you realise that you are thinking about something, disengage your attention and again try to think of nothing".



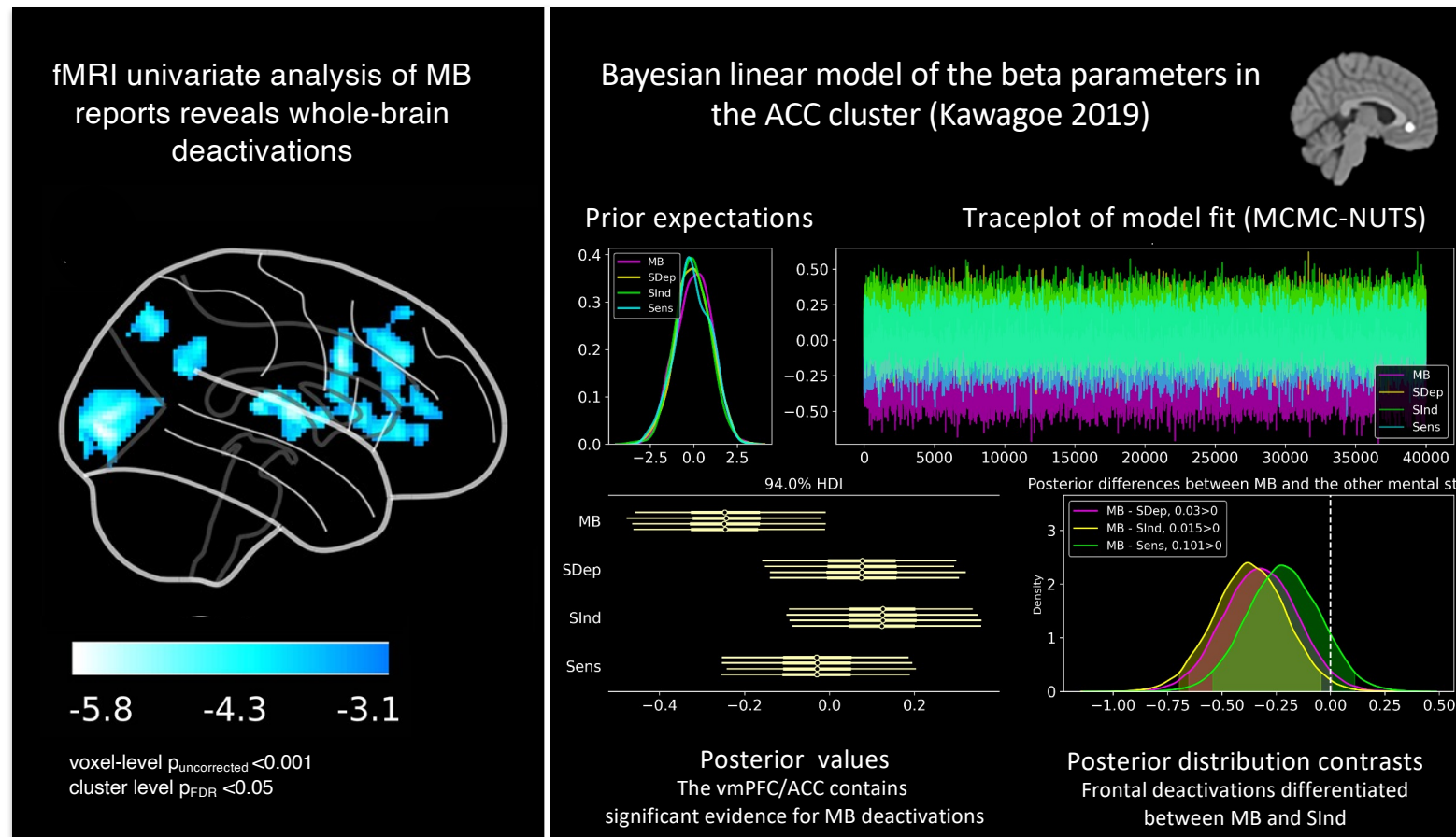
"When you realize that you are thinking about something, disengage your attention and again try to think of nothing during the scans"



Probing MB reports

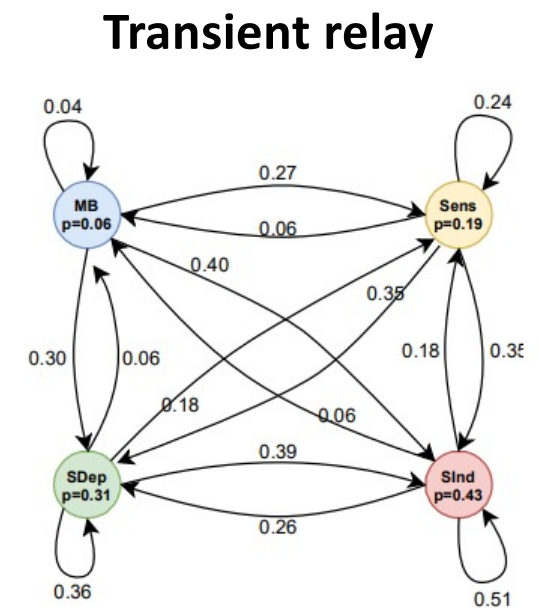
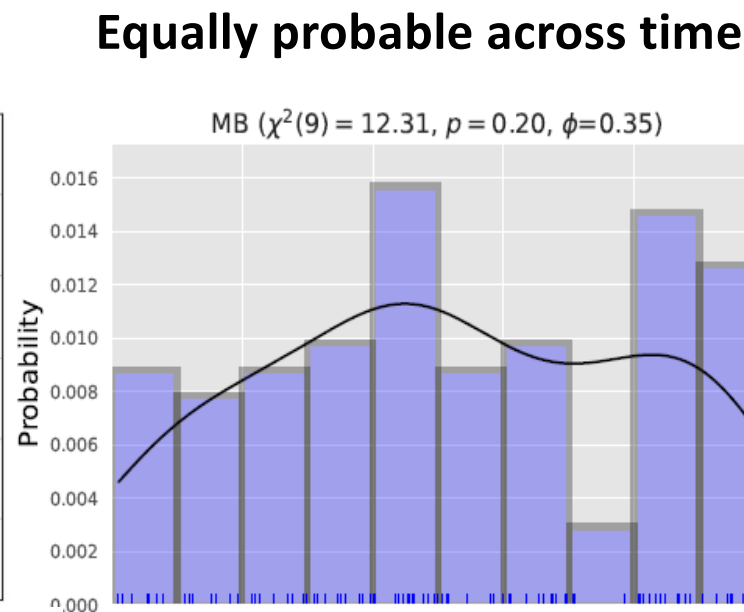
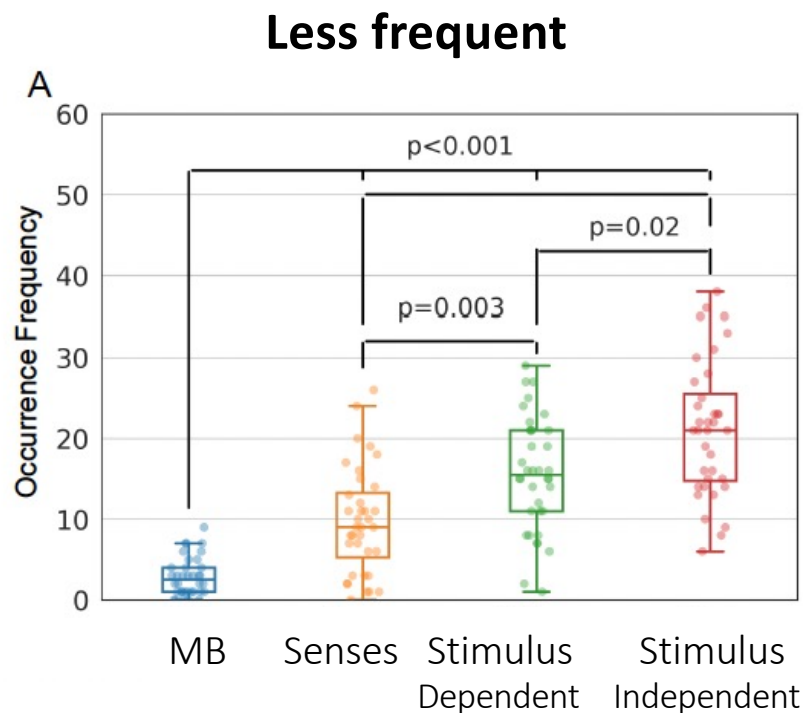


Probed Mind Blanking linked to widespread deactivations



Boulakis, Mortaheb, Van Calster, Majerus, Demertzi. *JNeurosci* 2023

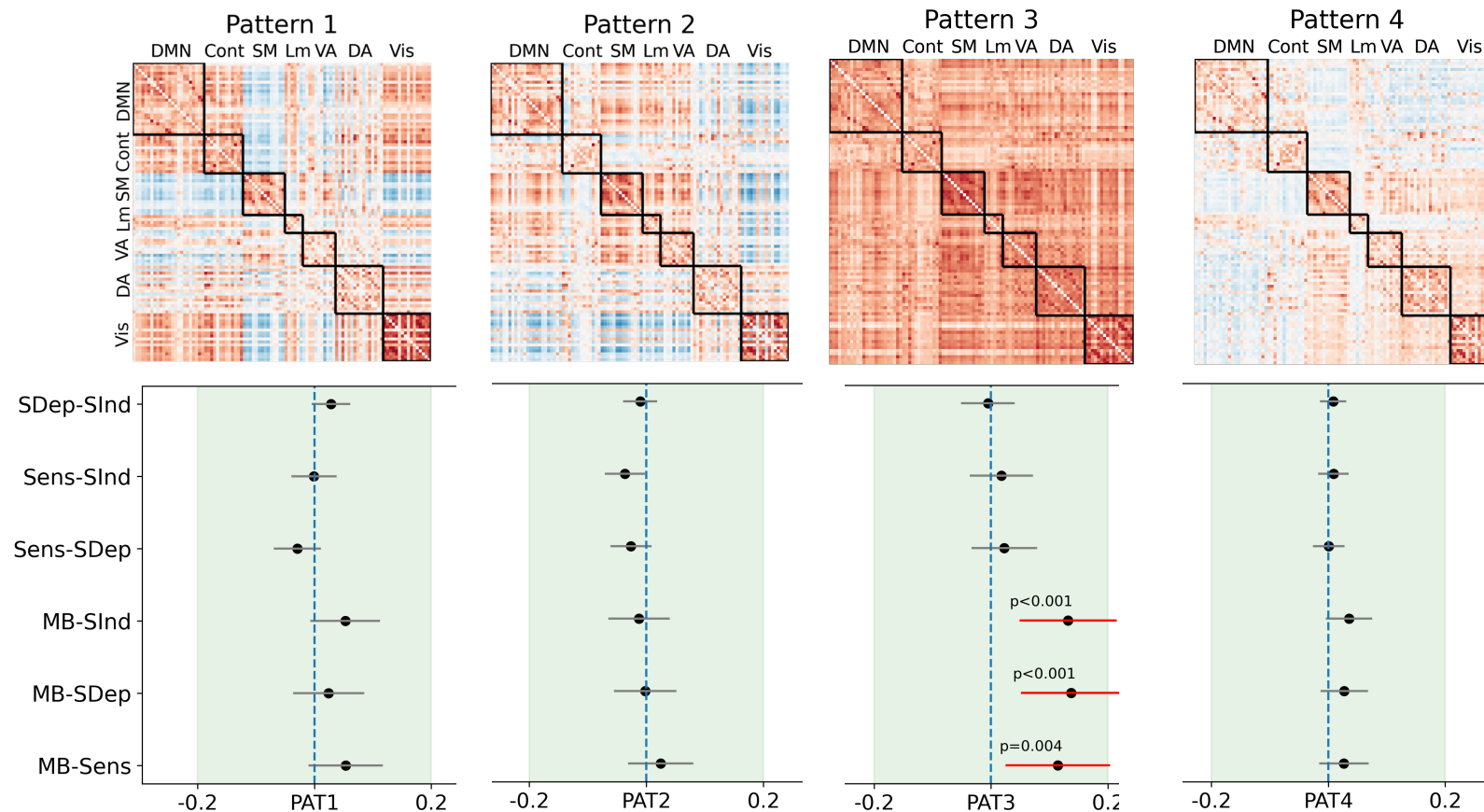
Mind Blanking is Sparse



n subjects= 36
n probes = 50
duration = 48-58min

Mortaheb, Van Calster, Raimondo, Klados, Boulakis, Georgoulas, Majerus, Van De Ville*, Demertzi*. *PNAS* 2022
Van Calster, D'Argembeau, Salmon, Peters, Majerus, *J Cogn Neurosci* 2017

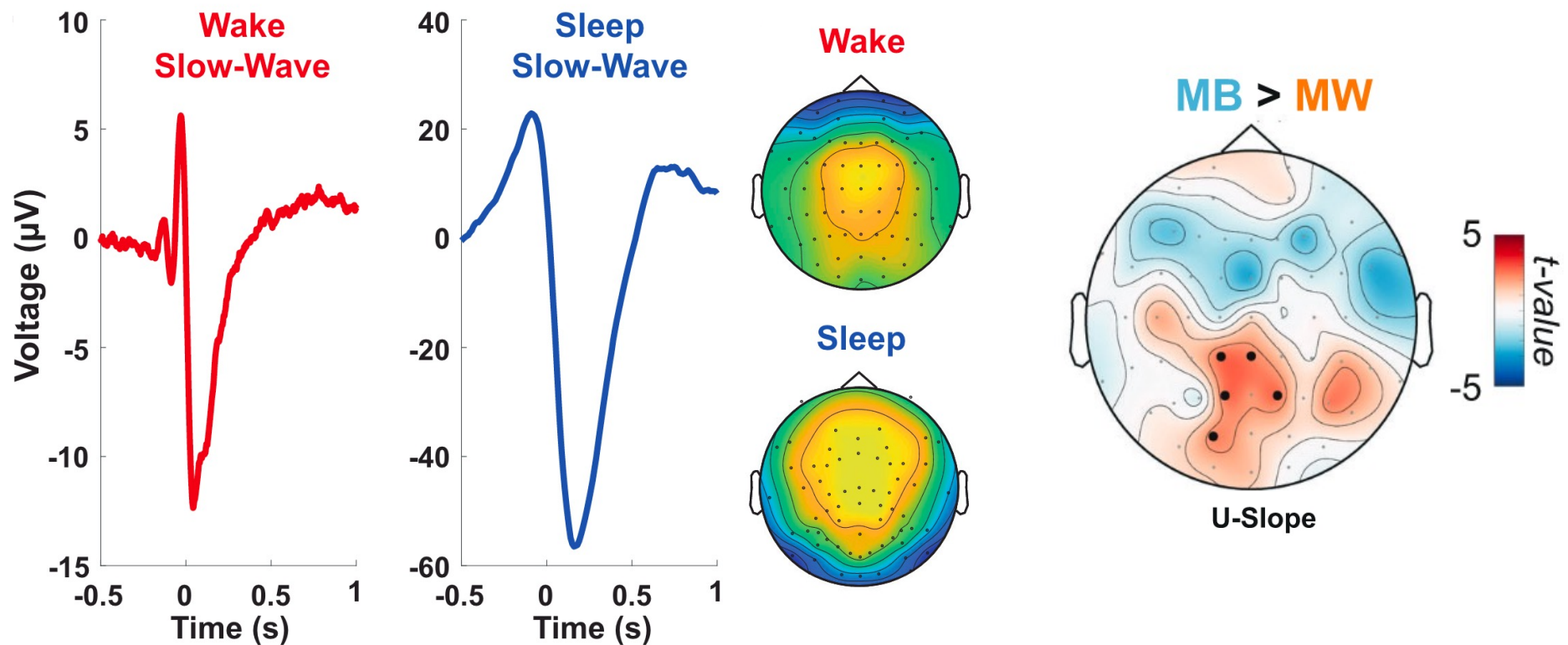
MB is linked to a hyper-connected pattern



Slow wave-like activity in wakefulness

Properties of slow waves

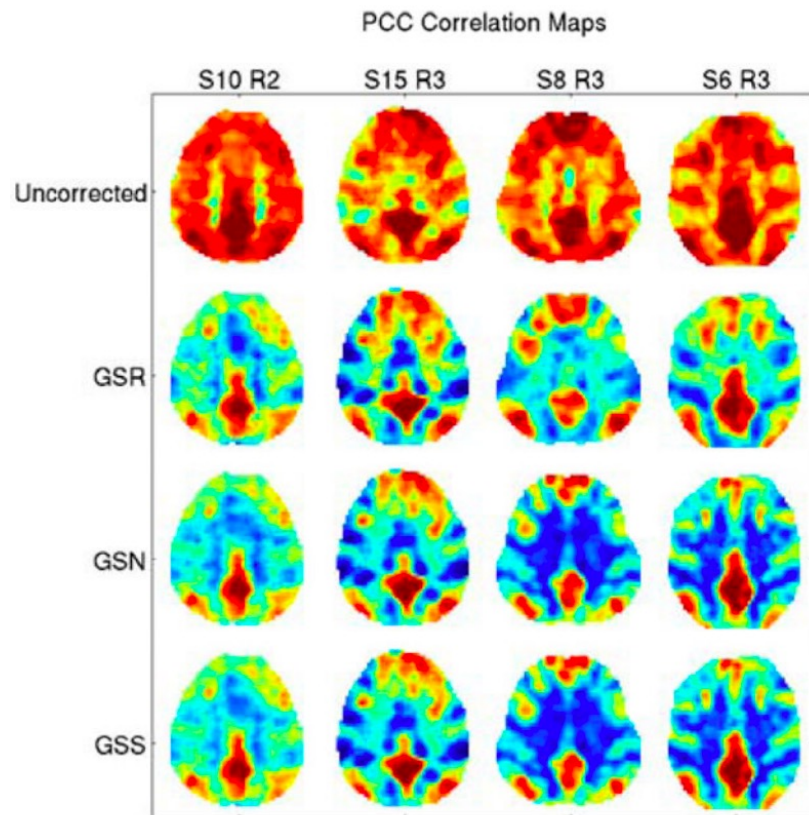
Predictive of mental states



Andrillon et al, *Nat Communications* 2021

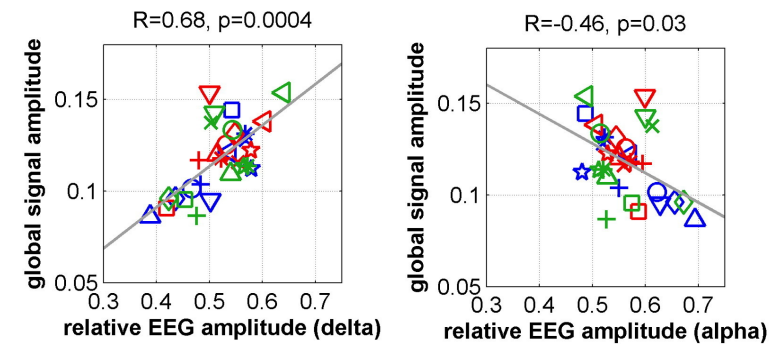
Higher Global Signal amplitude → Lower vigilance

The Global Signal

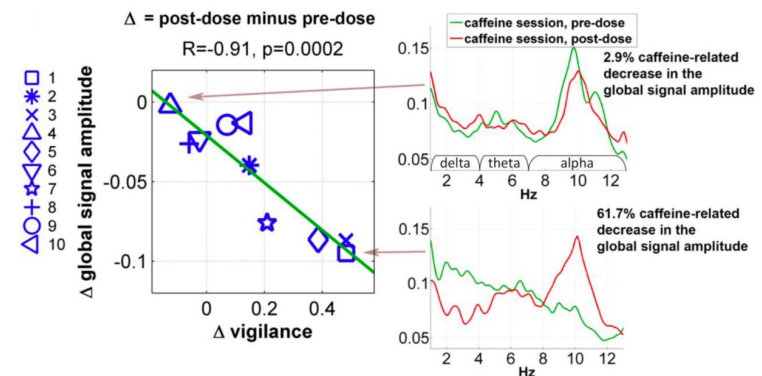


Liu et al, *NeuroImage* 2017

GS amplitude is linked to low arousal

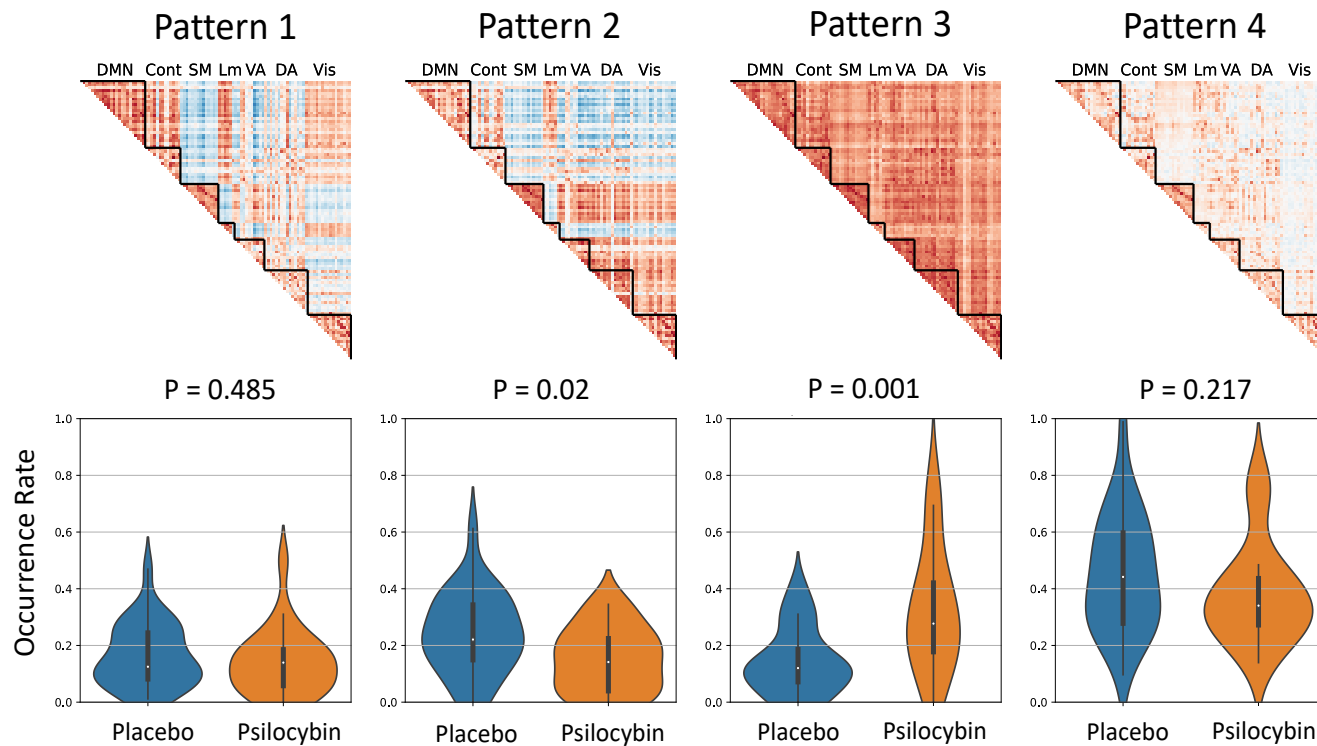


GS amplitude decreases with caffeine intake

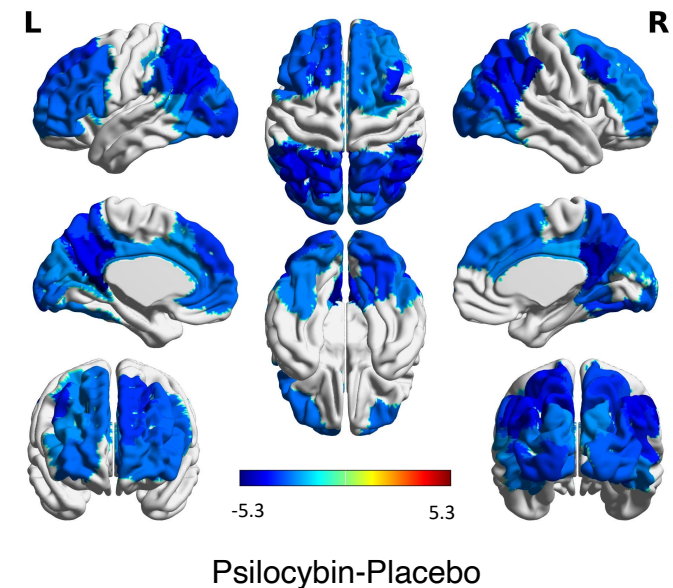


Wong et al, *Neuroimage* 2013

Lower Global Signal amplitude → Higher vigilance

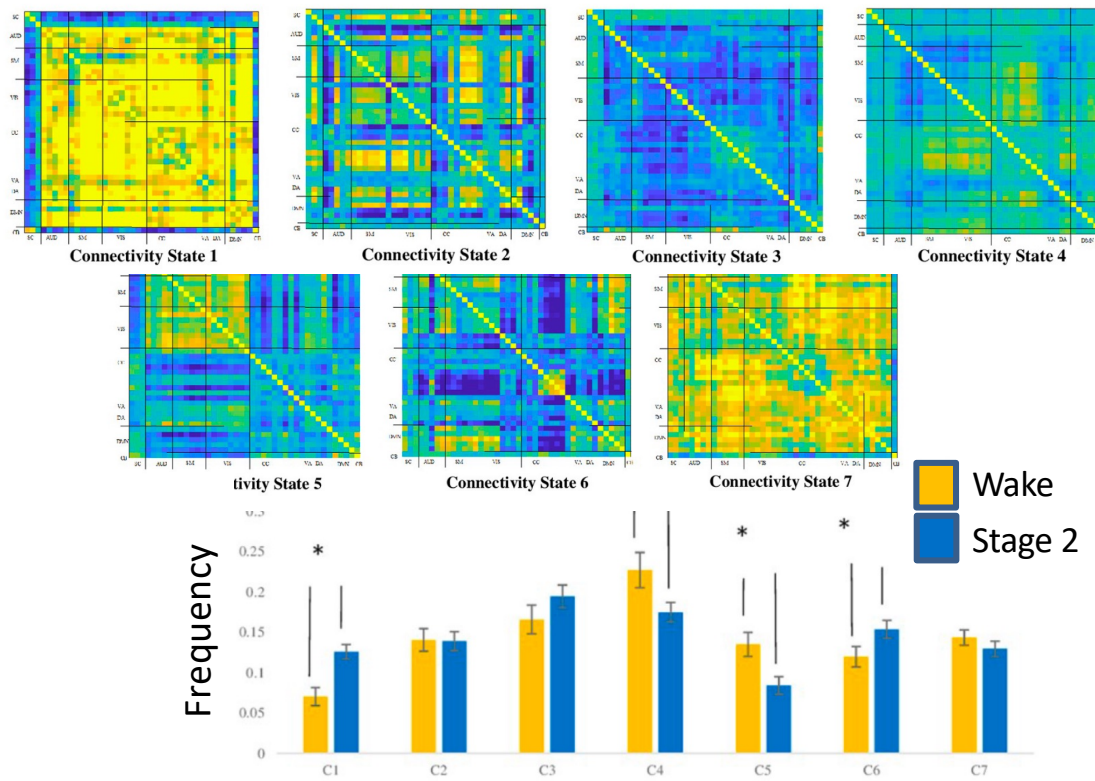


BOLD amplitude reductions



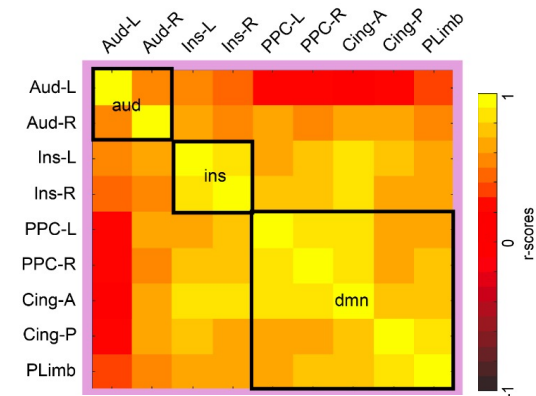
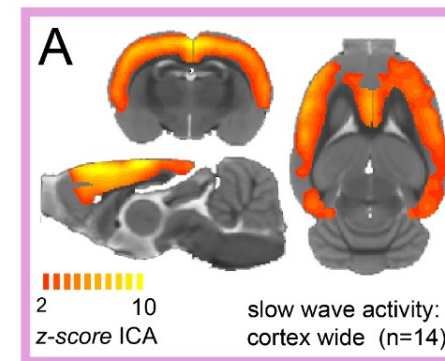
Higher connectivity in unconscious states

NREM sleep
Humans



El-Baba et al, *PLOS One* 2019

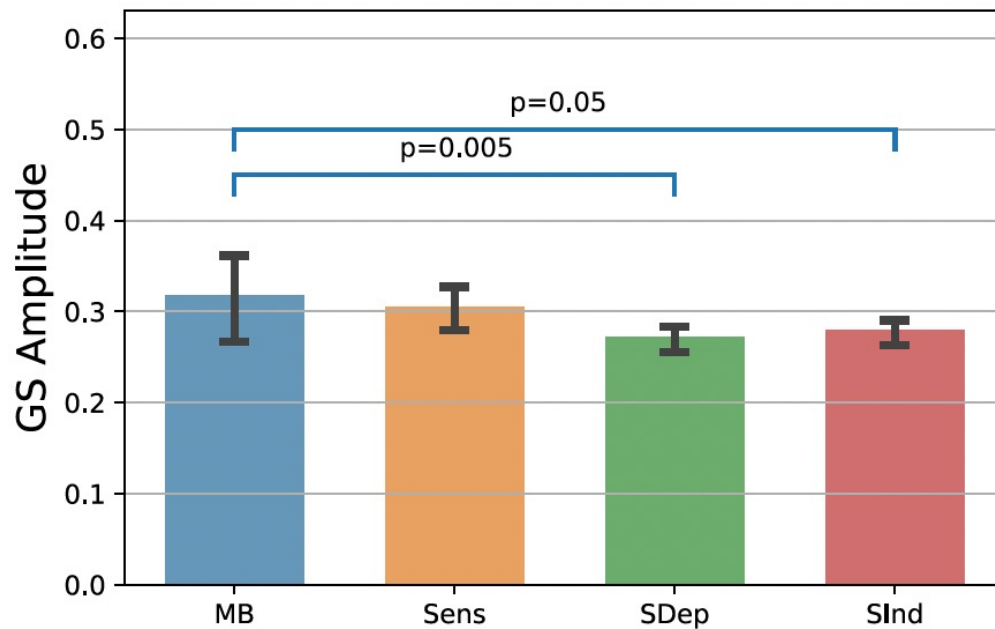
Isoflurane anesthesia
Rats



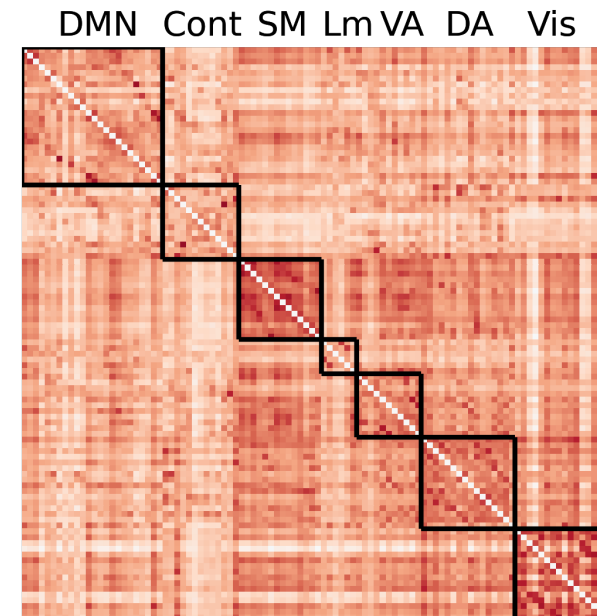
Aedo-Jury et al, *eLife* 2019

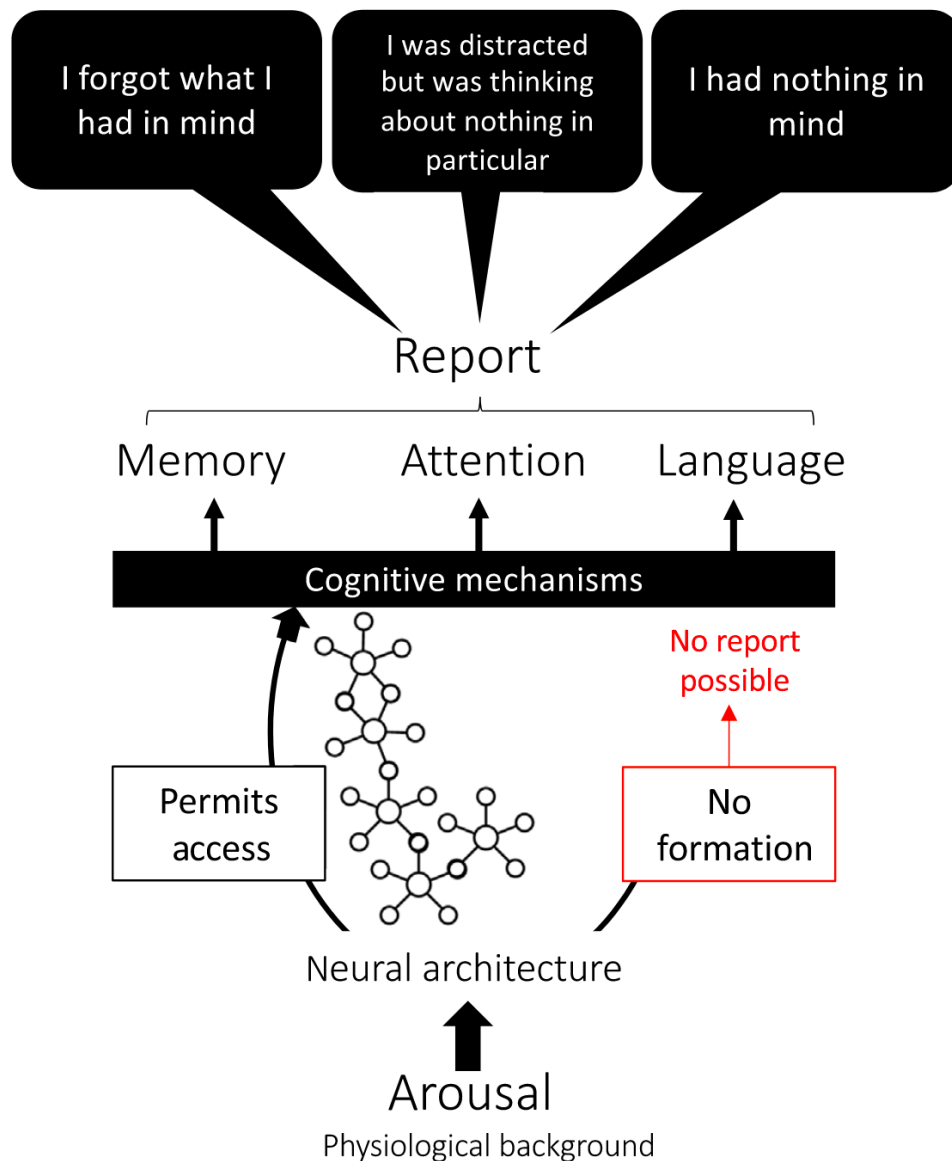
Hypothesis: MB is Mediated by Low Arousal Levels

Higher Global Signal Amplitude



“Hyperconnectivity”





A physio-cognitive account of the phenomenology of MB

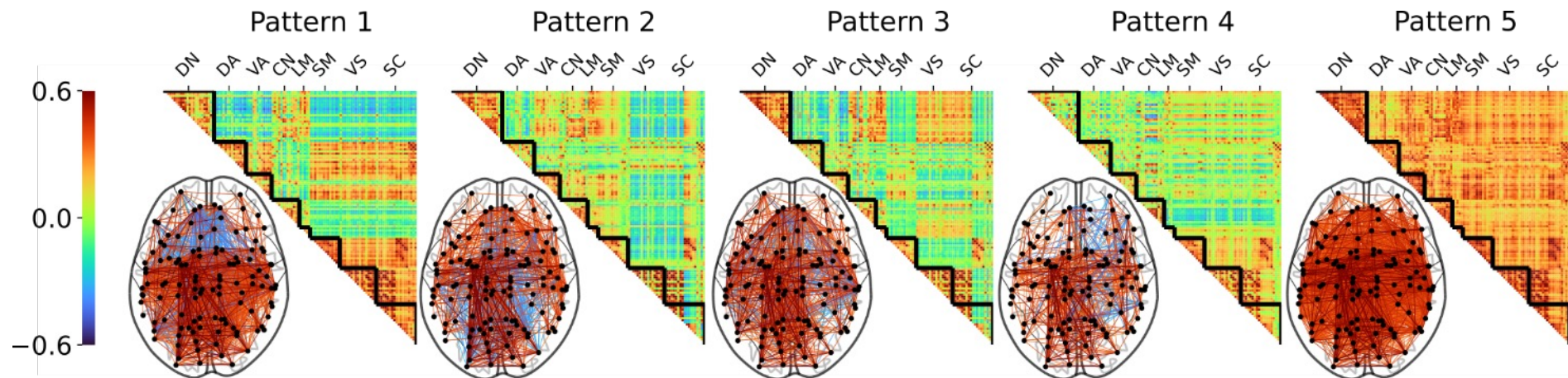
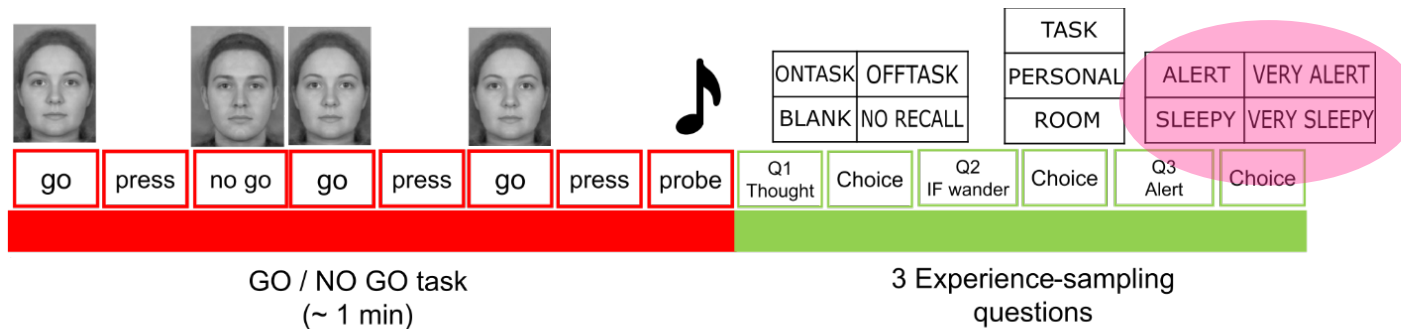
Bridging fMRI-EEG

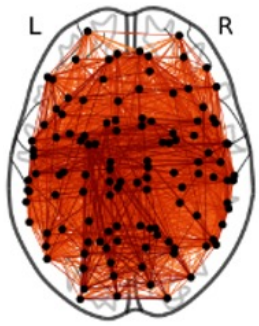


Sustained Attention to Response Task (SART)

Mental State

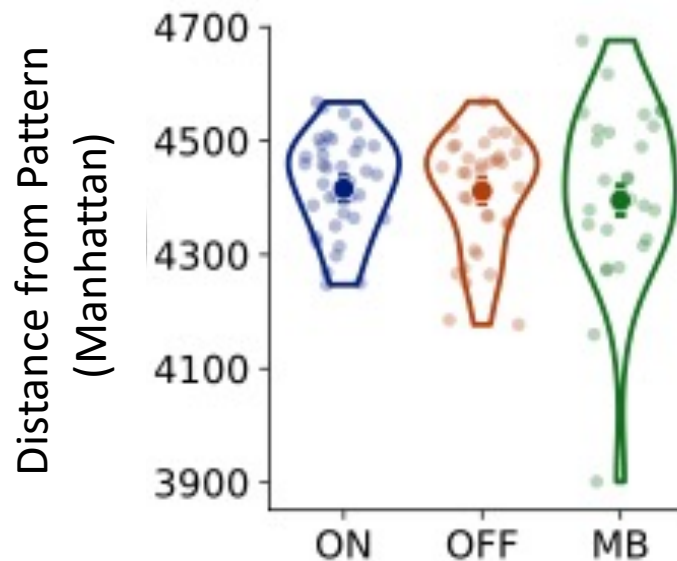
Vigilance





MB-Hyperconnectivity depends on vigilance

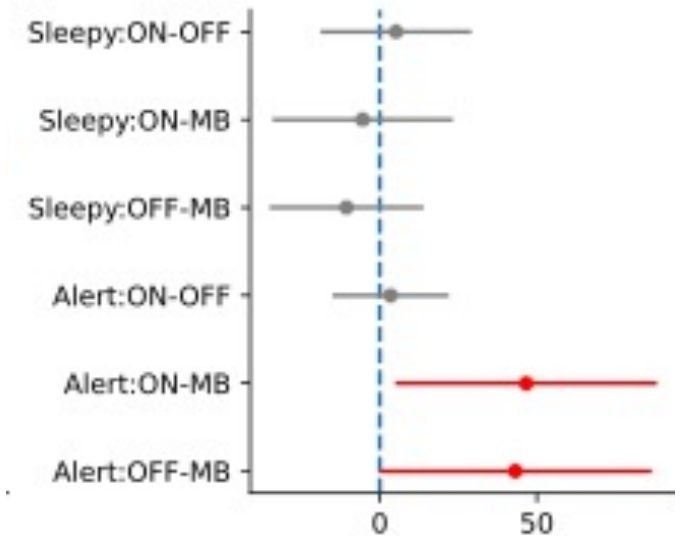
No evidence for
Hyperconnectivity-MB link



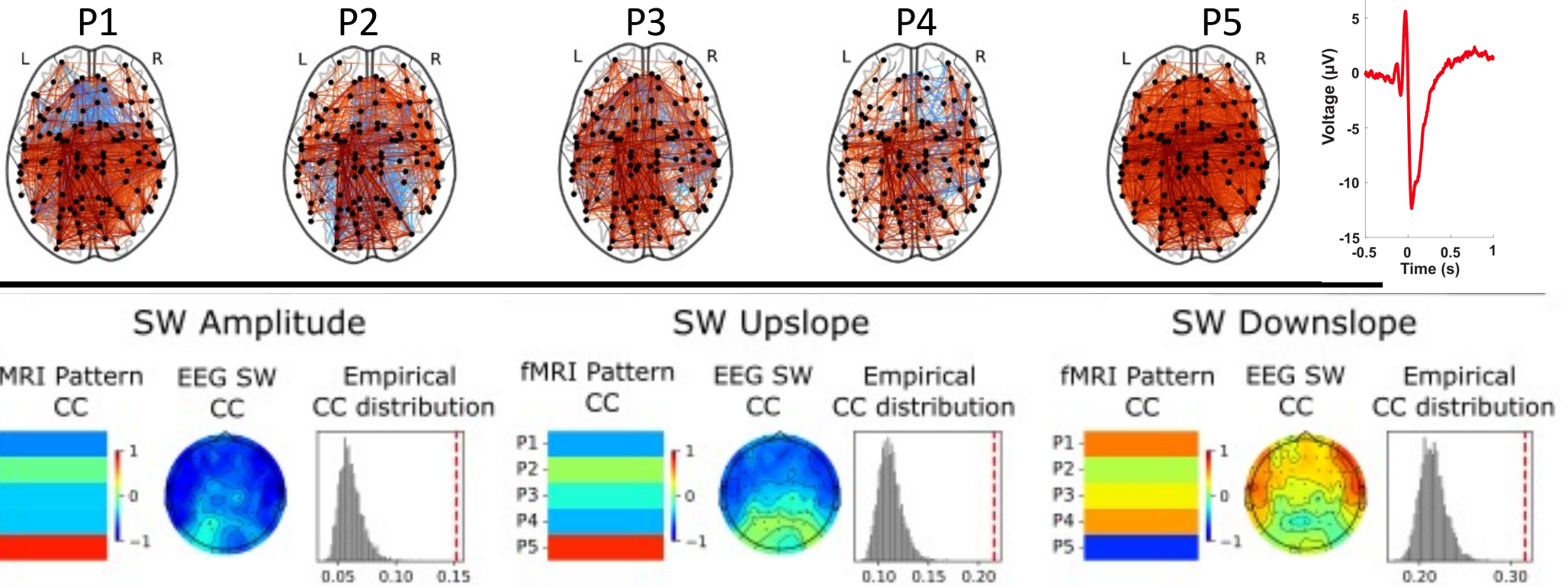
Hyperconnectivity closer
to Sleepy



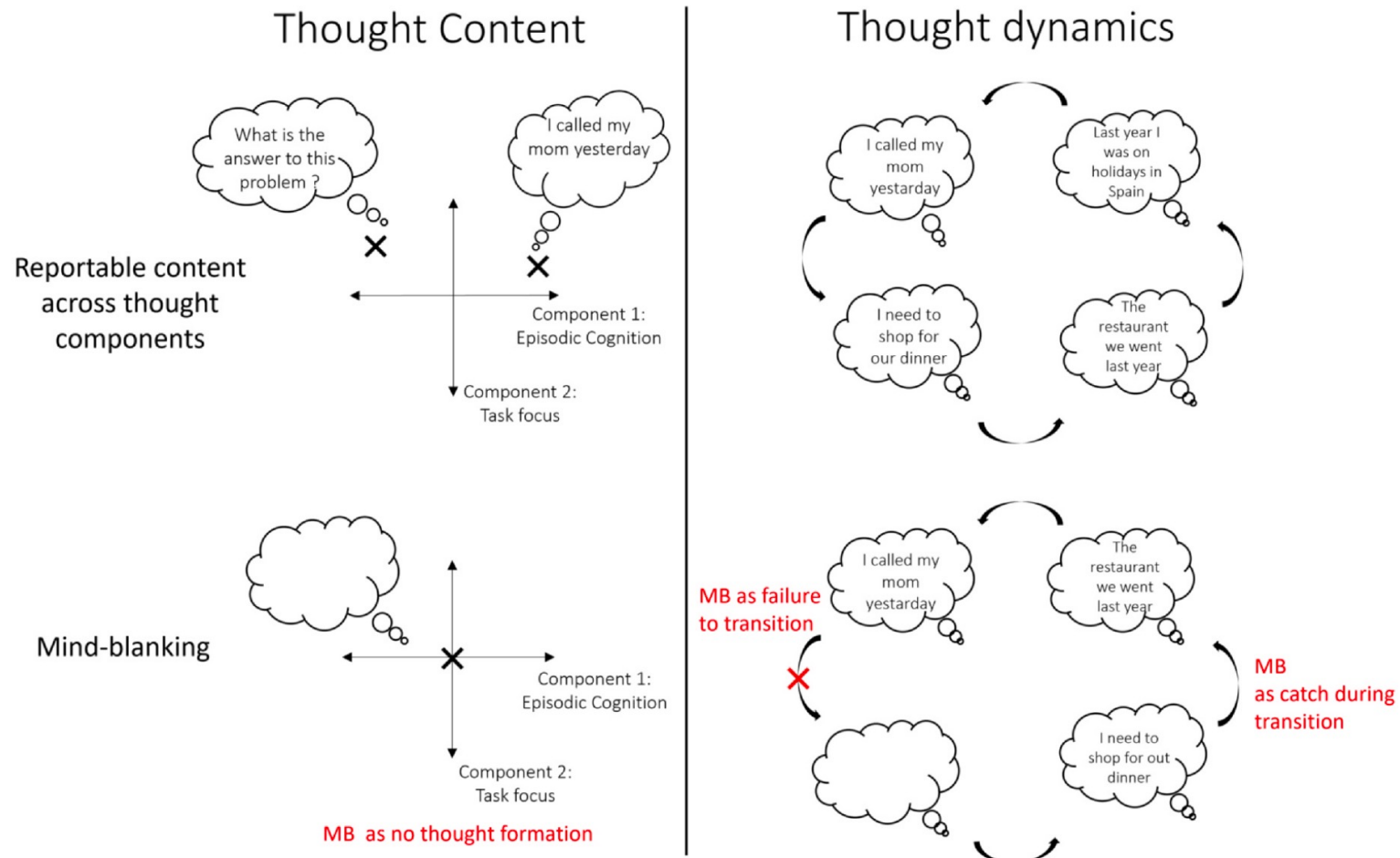
When ALERT, MB reports are
closer to Hyperconnectivity

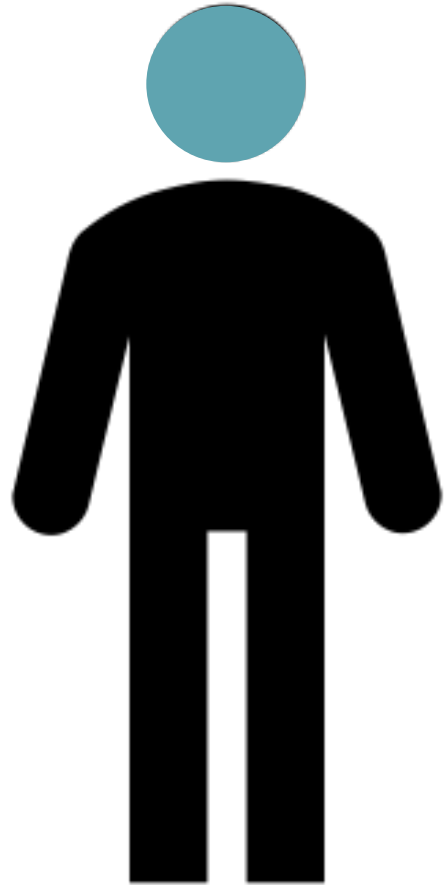


Hyperconnectivity is linked to Slow-Wave-Like Activity



Different mechanisms of MB

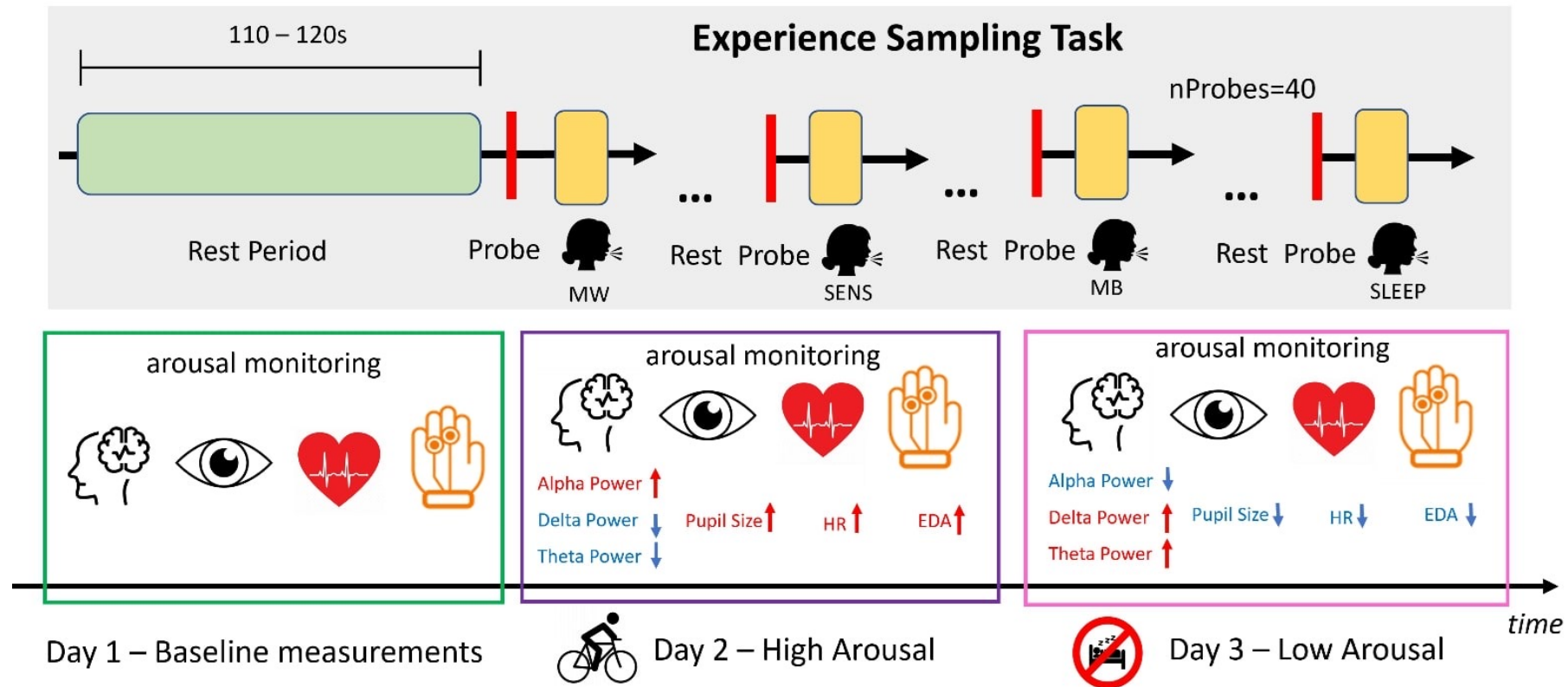




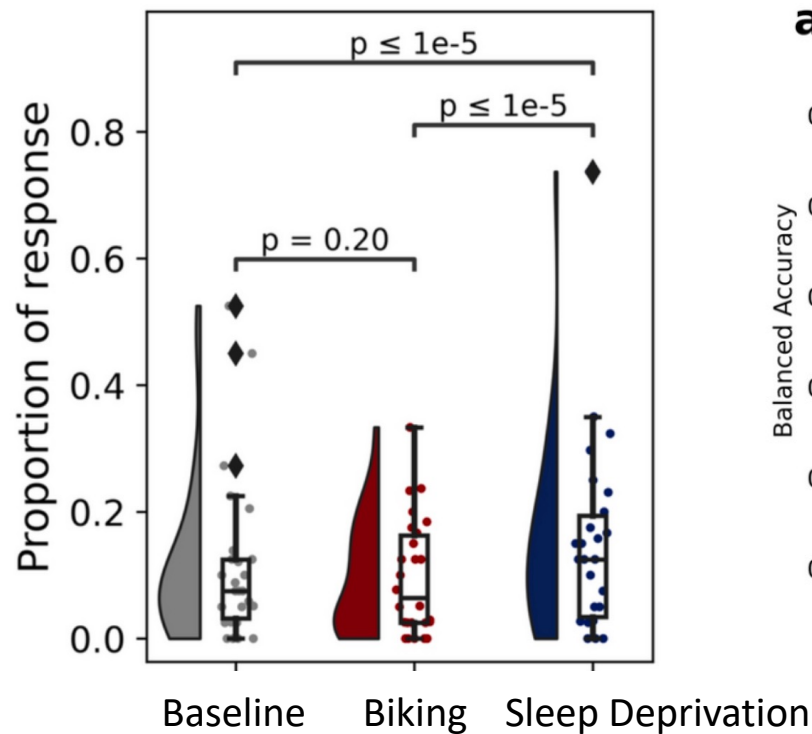
PART 3

Brain – Body Interactions

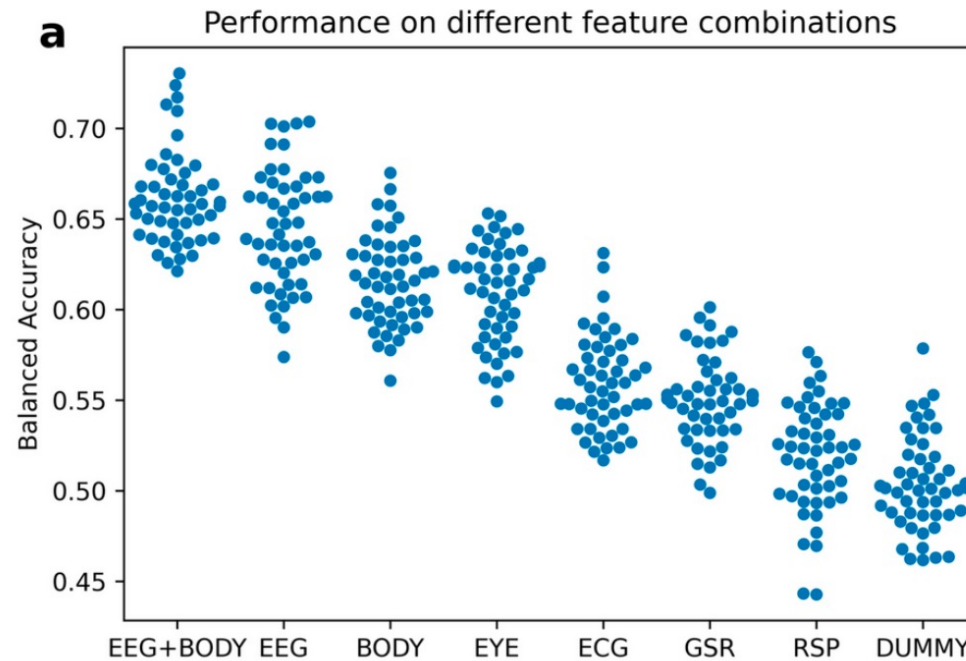
Does arousal mediate MB?



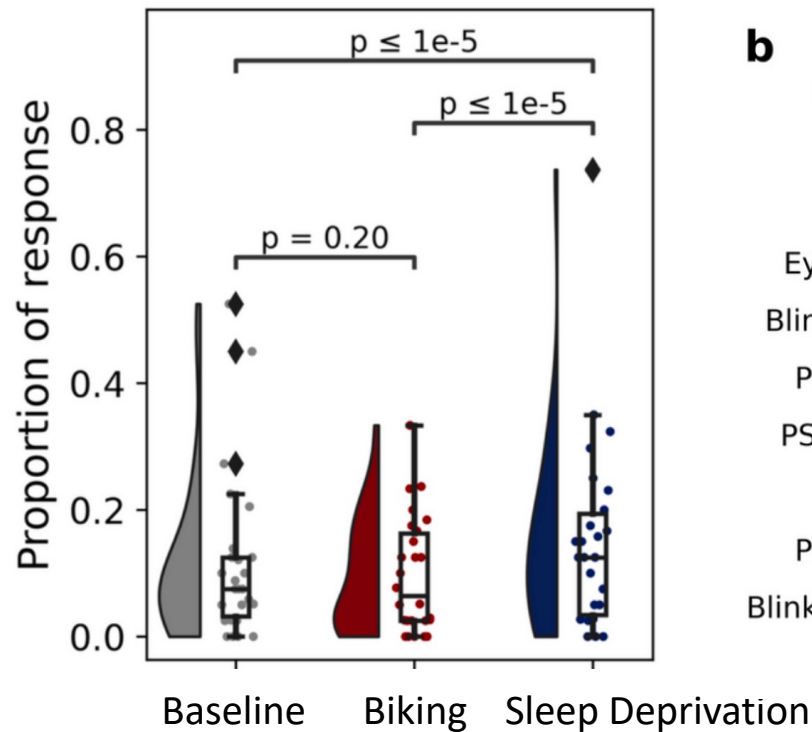
Altered arousal increases MB reports



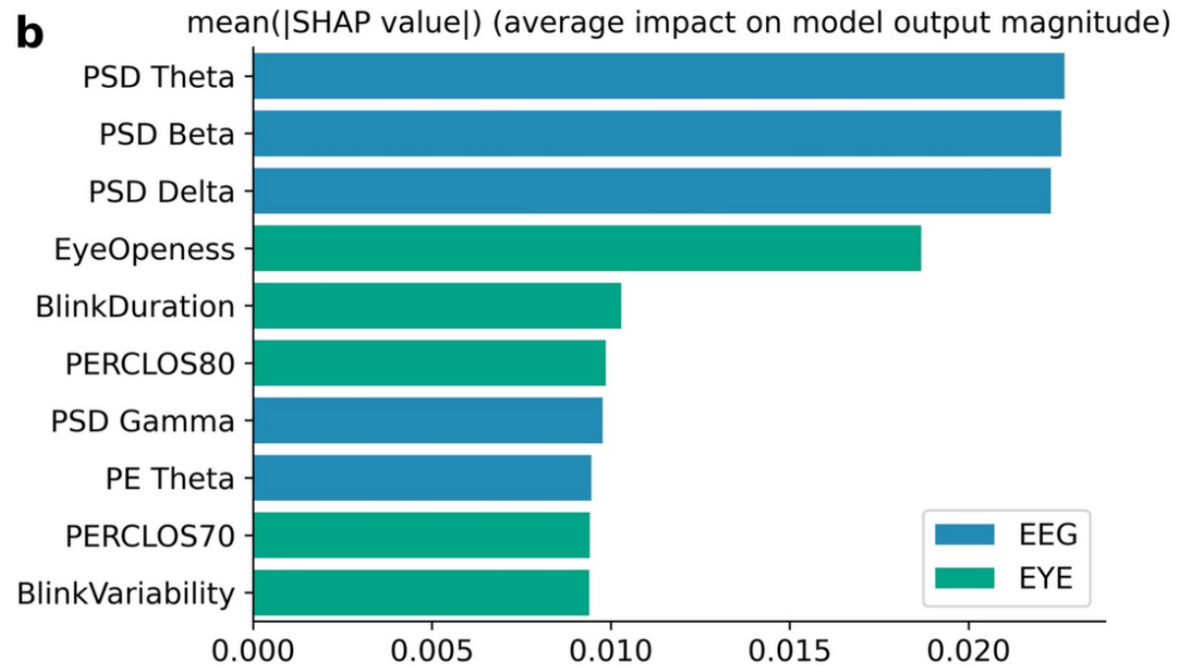
but MB was more frequent in
first half of post-exercise vs. second half



MB can be predicted by brain and body features



but MB was more frequent in first half of post-exercise vs. second half

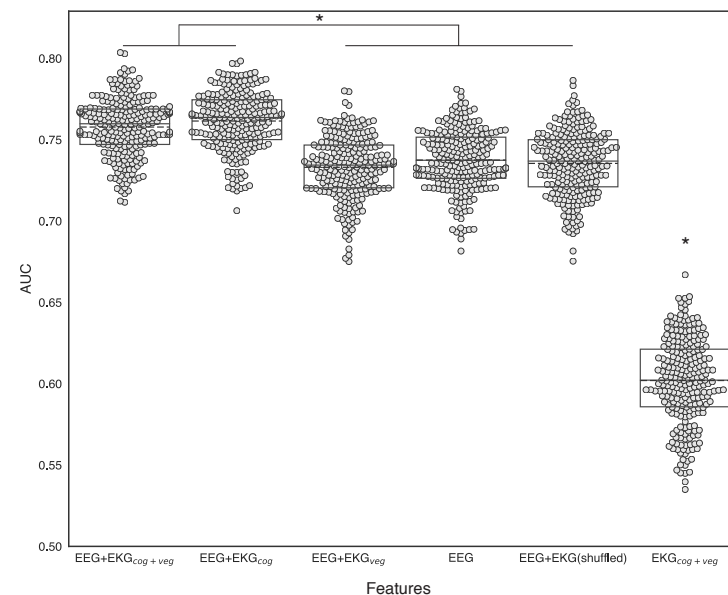
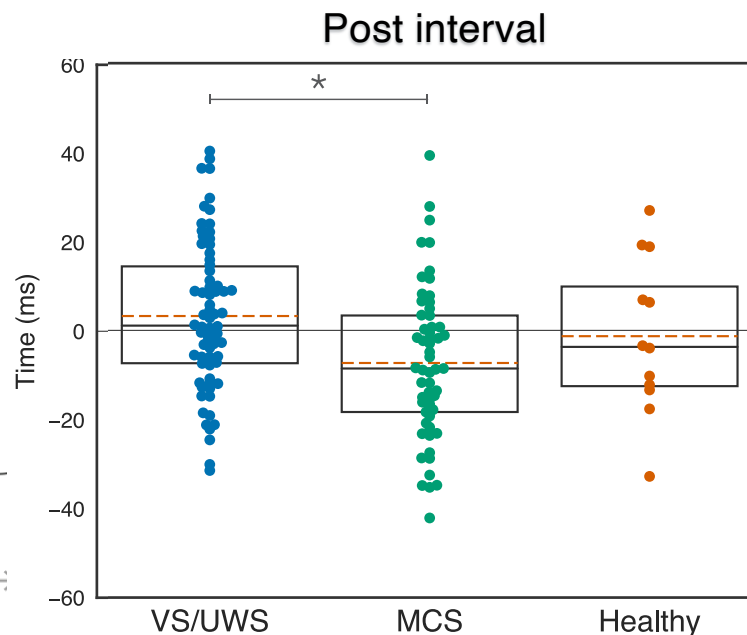
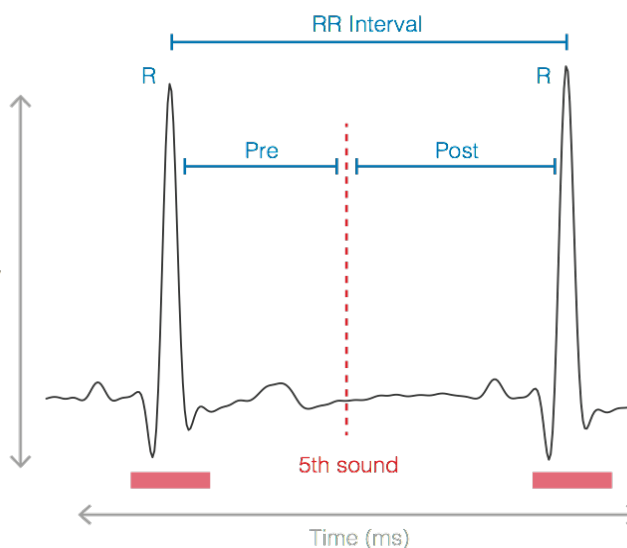


Cardiac reactions to oddballs in MCS

Auditory oddball paradigm
Bekinschtein et al., PNAS, 2009

**Cardiac cycle-phase acceleration
only in MCS**

Electrocardiographic markers carry
independent information from EEG



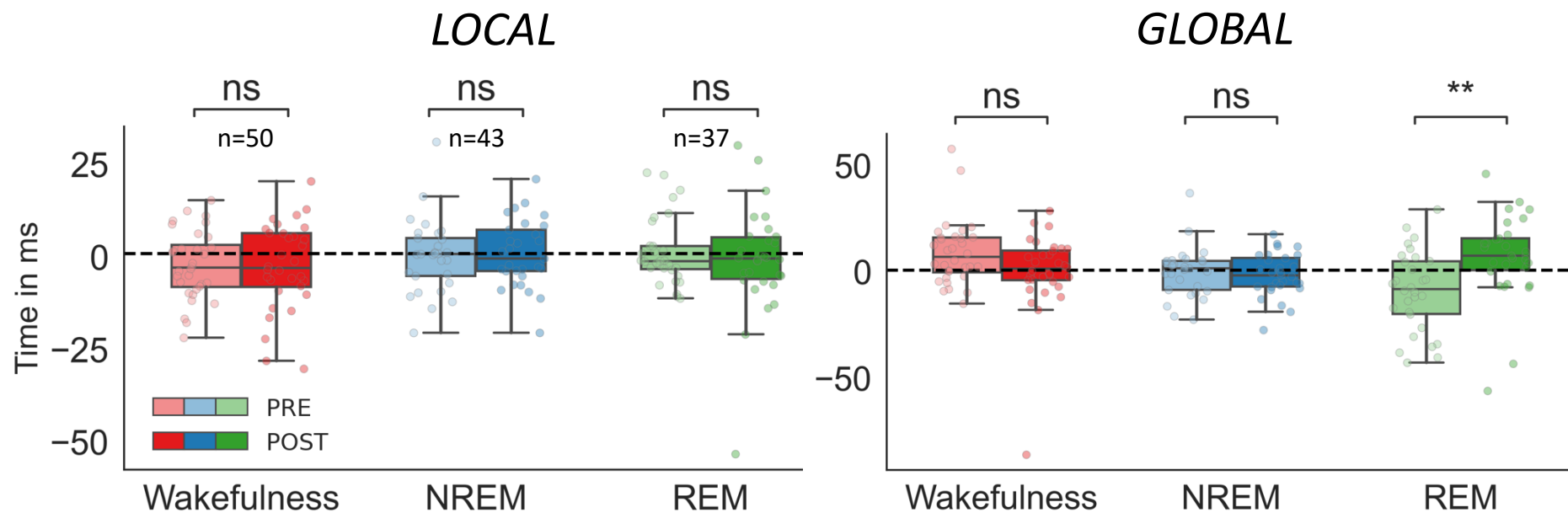
Raimondo, Rohaut, Demertzi, Valente, Engemann, Salti, Fernandez Slezak, Naccache, Sitt. *Annals of Neurology* 2017

Cardiac reactions to oddballs in sleep

EEG: Strauss, Sitt, King, Elbaz, Azizi, Buiatti, Naccache, van Wassenhove, Dehaene, S, *PNAS* 2015

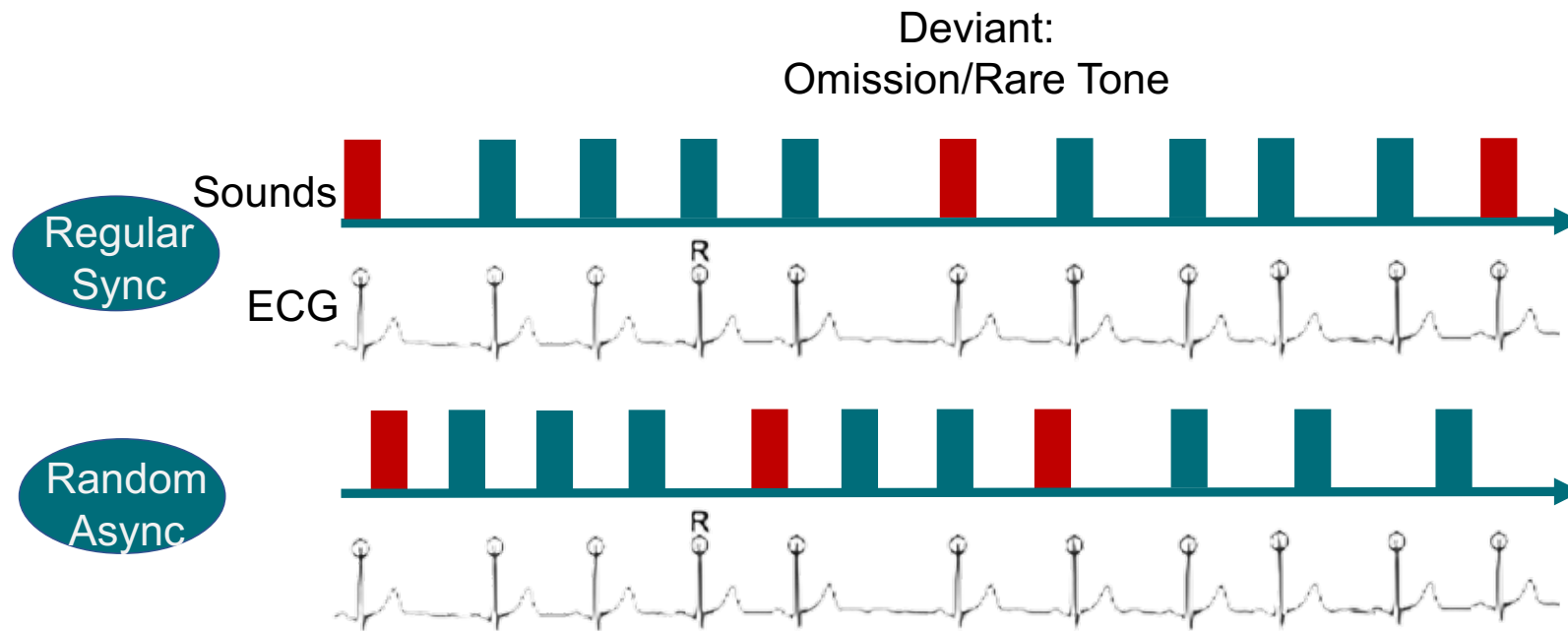
EEG: Blume, Niedernhuber, Spitschan, Slawik, Meyer, Bekinschtein, & Cajochen. *Sleep* 2022

Cardiac deceleration for global deviants only in REM



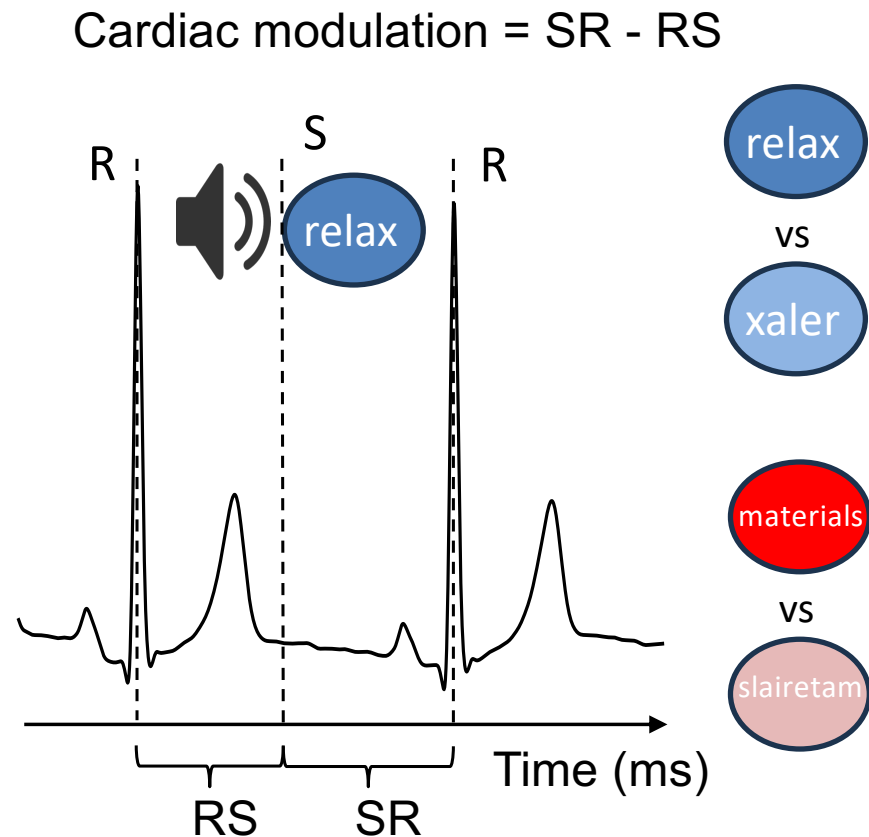
Koroma, Boulakis, Raimondo, Blume, Strauss, Demertzi. *In prep*

Cardiac responses to omitted sounds presented in synchrony to heartbeats

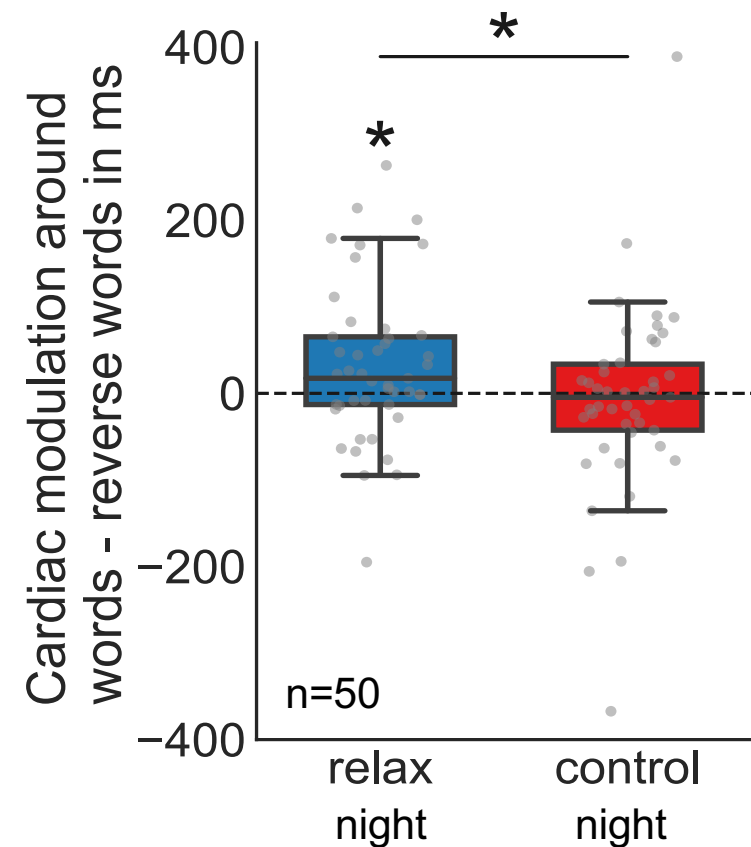


Cardiac deceleration for sound omissions and rare tones in synchronous condition only

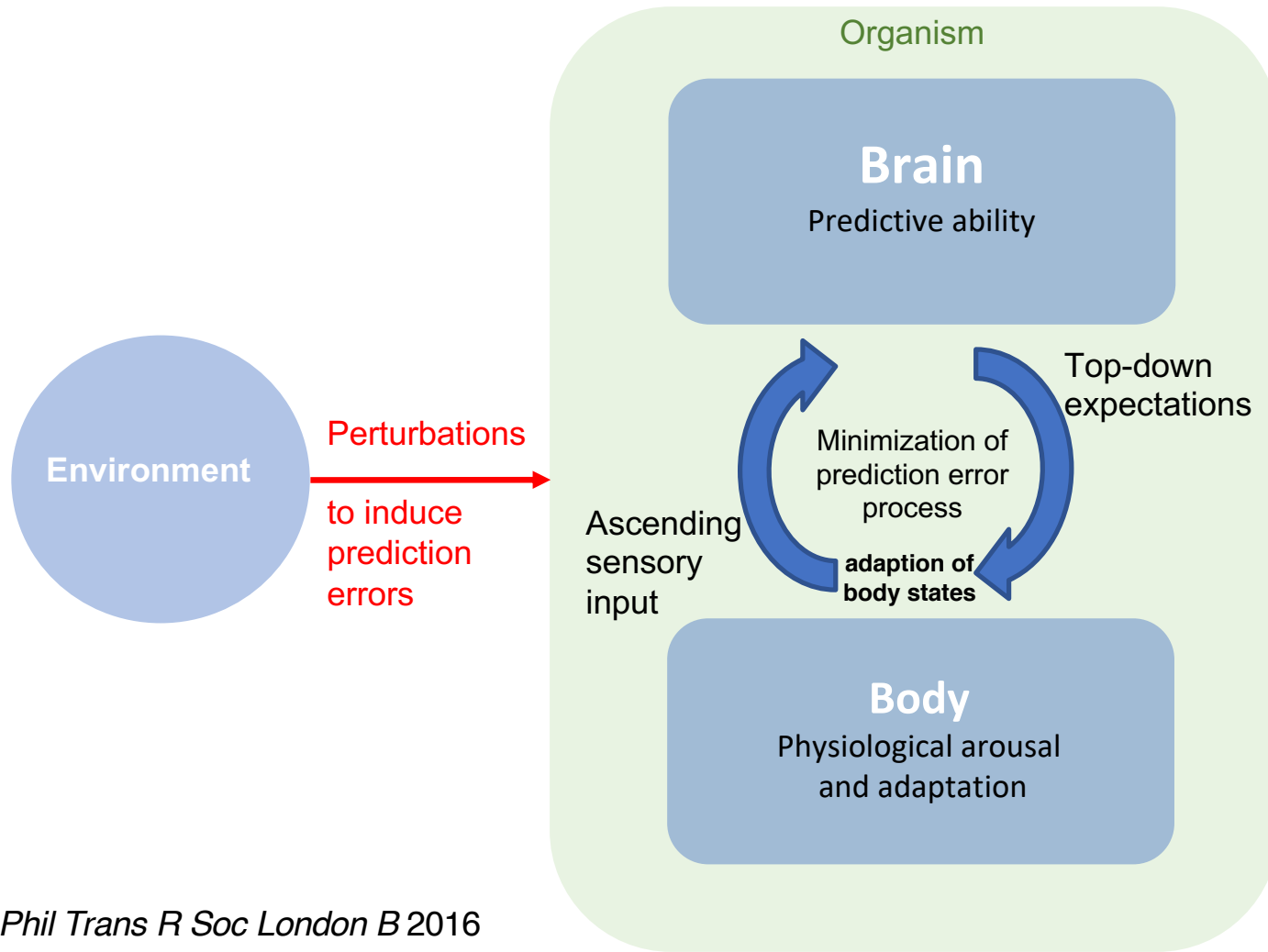
Cardiac responses to word-induced relaxation during sleep



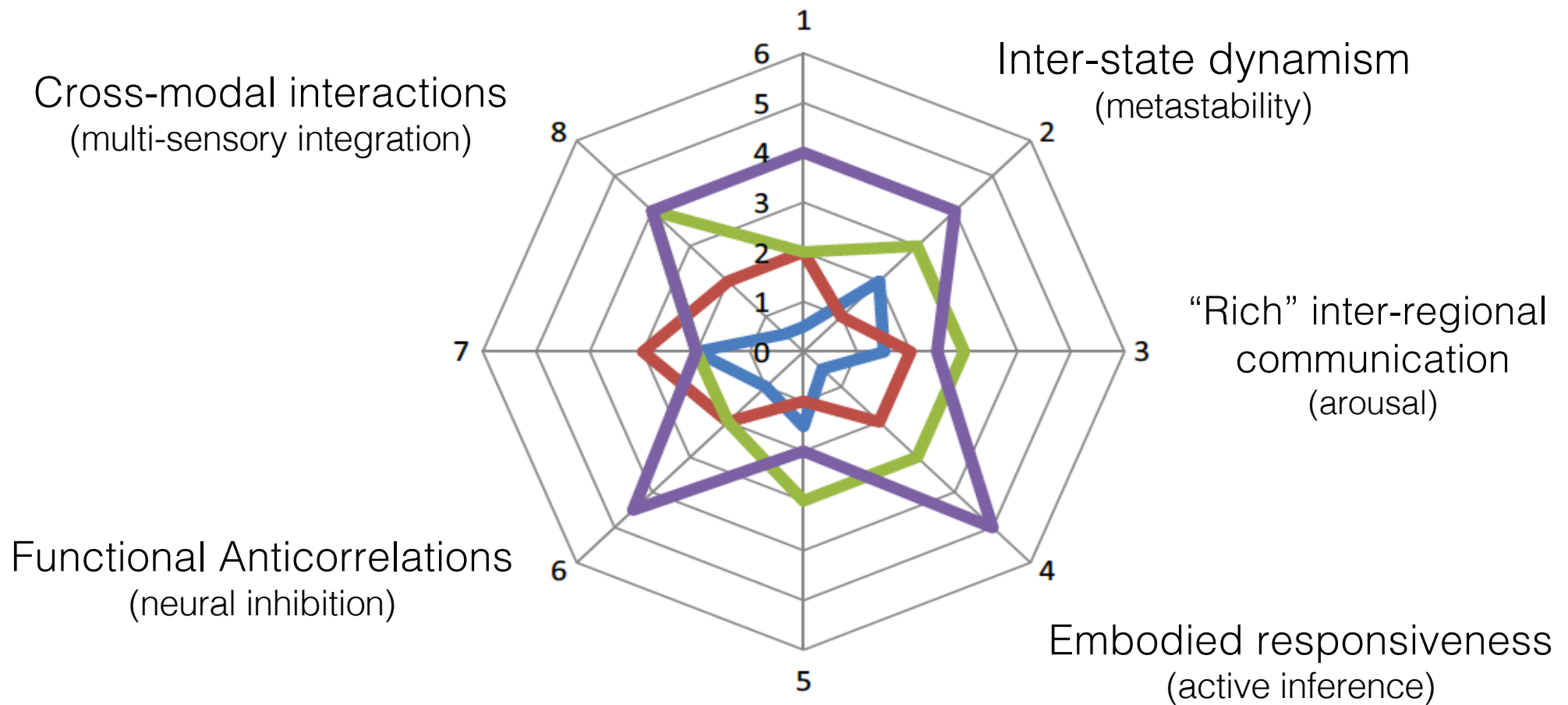
Cardiac deceleration after relaxing words



The embodied perspective



Consciousness is multidimensional



Attend!



Submit!





Physiology of Cognition Lab



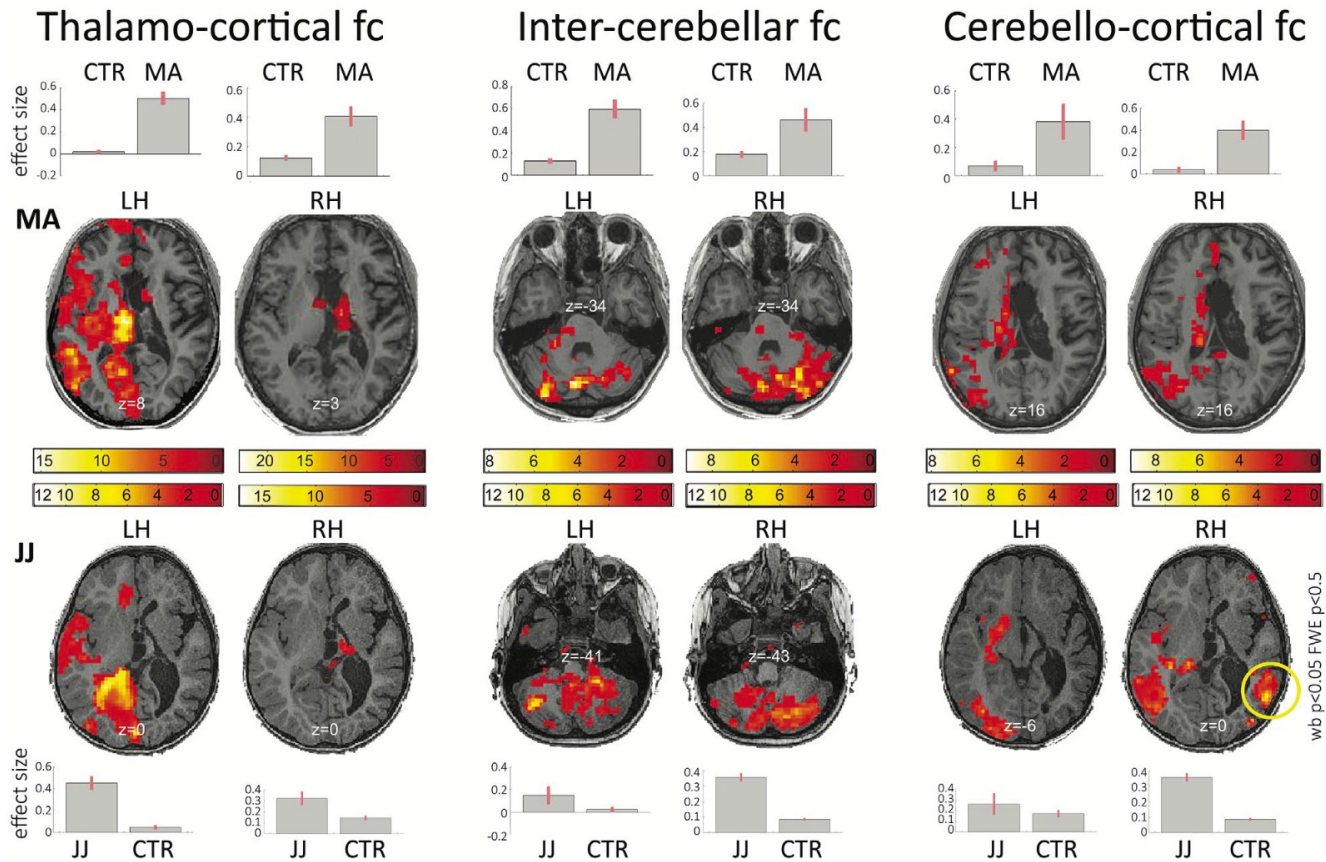
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Christina SCHMIDT
Christine BASTIN
Christophe PHILLIPS
Gilles VANDEWALLE
Fabienne COLLETTE

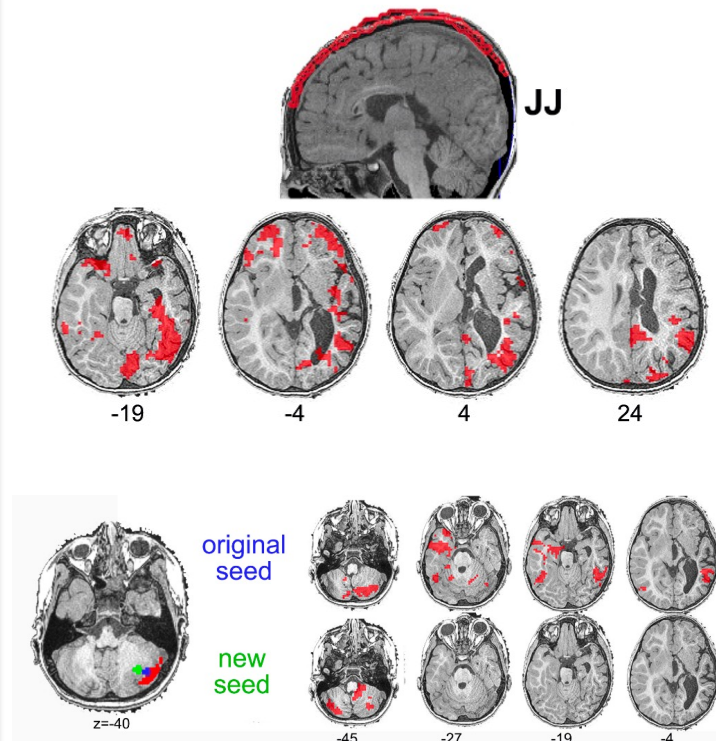
INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATORS

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Jenny WINDT	Andria PELENTRITOU
Antoine LUTZ	Christine BLUME
Aniko KUSZTOR	Jan REMAEKERS
Kristian SANDBERG	Natasha MASON
Timo Torsen SCHMIDT	Pablo MALLARONI

Mediation of subcortical regions in functional reorganization



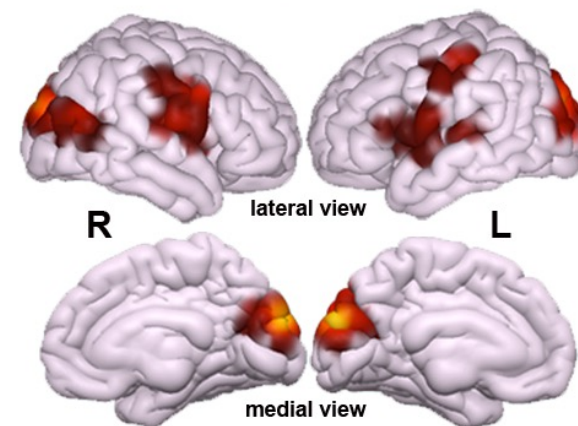
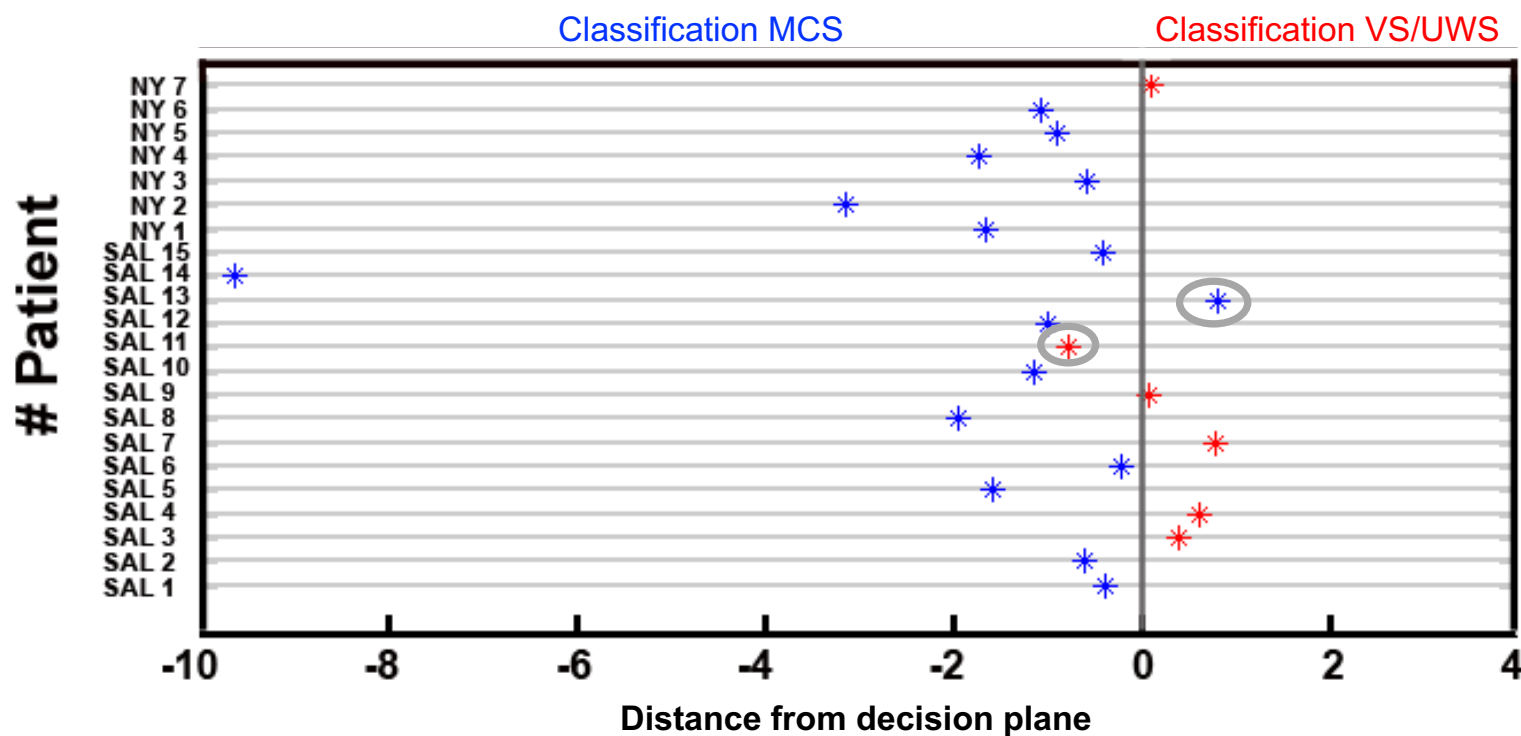
Superior Saggital Sinus



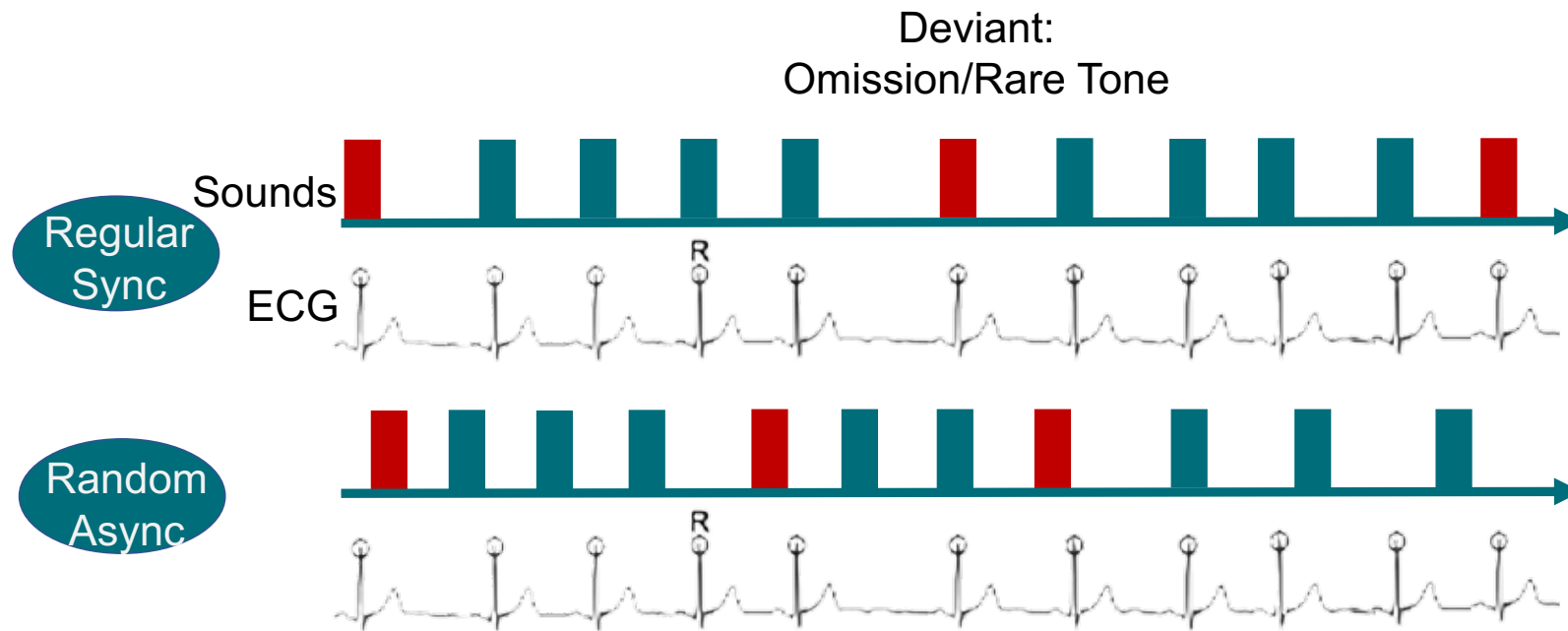
Blauwblomme* & Demertzi*, Tacchella, Fillon, Bourgeois, Losito, Eisermann, Marinazzo, Raimondo, Alcauter, Van De Steen, Colenbier, Laureys, Dangouloff Ros, Naccache, Boddaert, Nabbout et al, *Epilepsia Open* 2020

DOC separation based on cross-modal interactions

- Training set: 45 DOC (26 MCS, 19 VS/UWS)
 - 14 trauma, 28 non-trauma, 3 mixed
 - 34 patients assessed >1m post-insult
- Test set:
 - **16 MCS**, **6 VS/UWS** (15 non-trauma; all chronic)
 - 2 different centers



Cardiac responses to omitted sounds presented in synchrony to heartbeats



Cardiac deceleration for sound omissions and rare tones in synchronous condition only