

Network Neuroscience 2025

June 2, 2025

Maastricht

Brain Dynamics at the Limits of Consciousness and Thinking

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CRC-Human Imaging Unit

University of Liège

BELGIUM



LIÈGE université

GIGA

CRC Human Imaging

States of (Un)consciousness



Clinical

Disorders of Consciousness
Anaesthesia



Physiological

Sleep



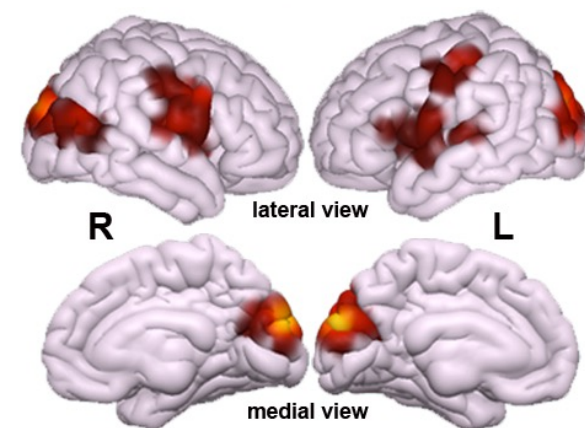
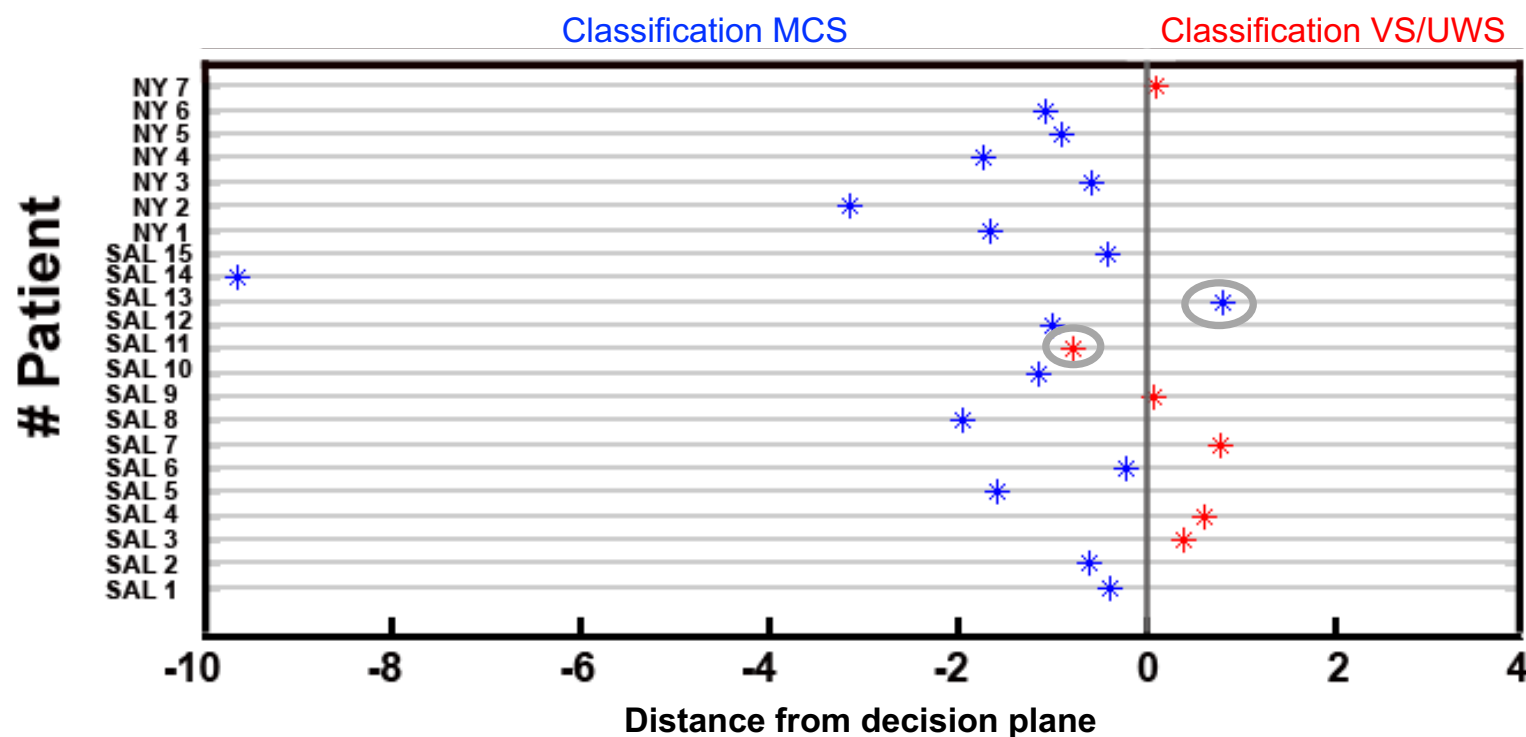
Wakefulness

Mind Blanking

Heine, Soddu, Demertzi. *Frontiers Psychol* 2012

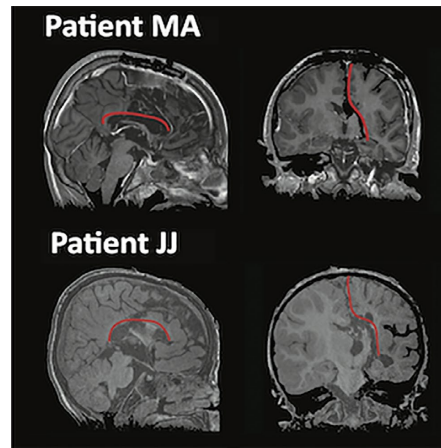
DOC separation based on cross-modal interactions

- Training set: 45 DOC (26 MCS, 19 VS/UWS)
 - 14 trauma, 28 non-trauma, 3 mixed
 - 34 patients assessed >1m post-insult
- Test set:
 - **16 MCS**, **6 VS/UWS** (15 non-trauma; all chronic)
 - 2 different centers

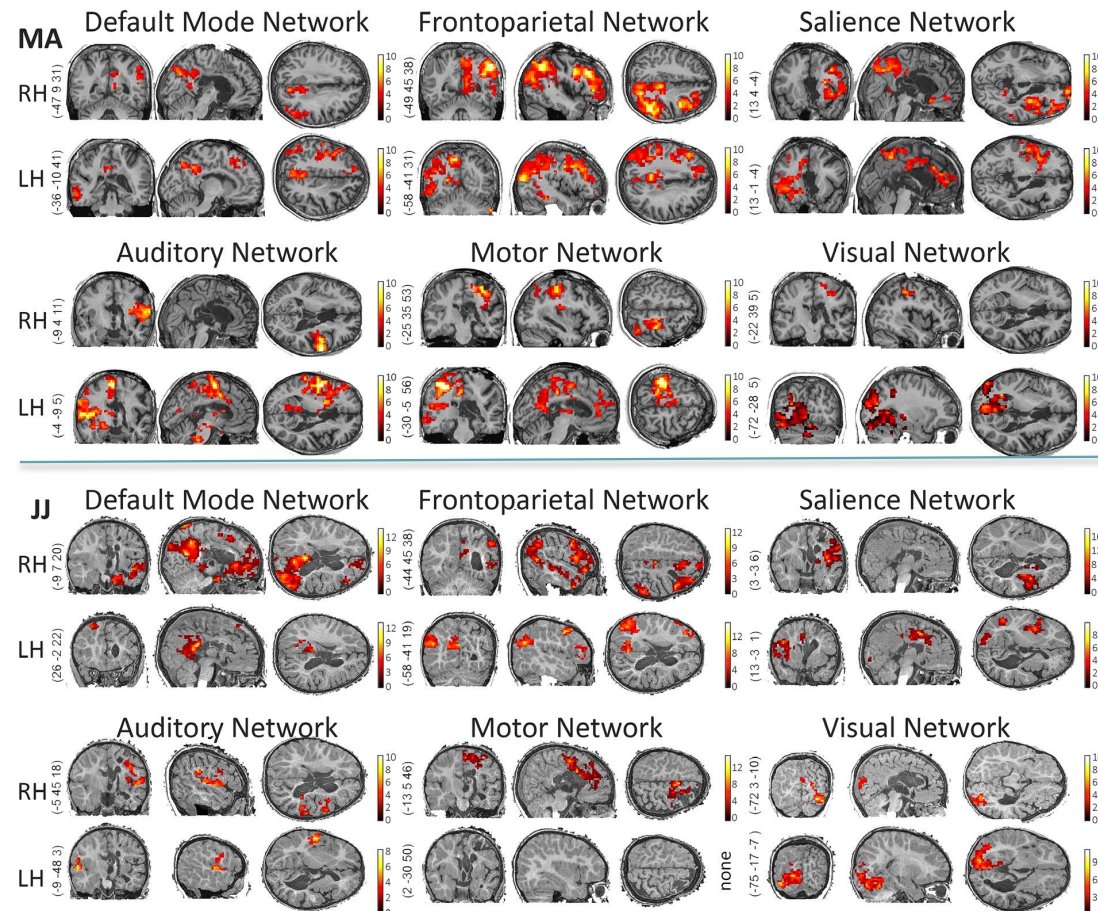
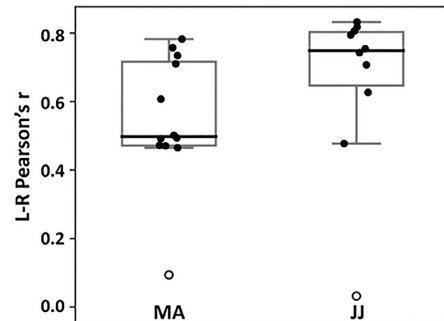


Lower cross-modal interaction in the isolated brain

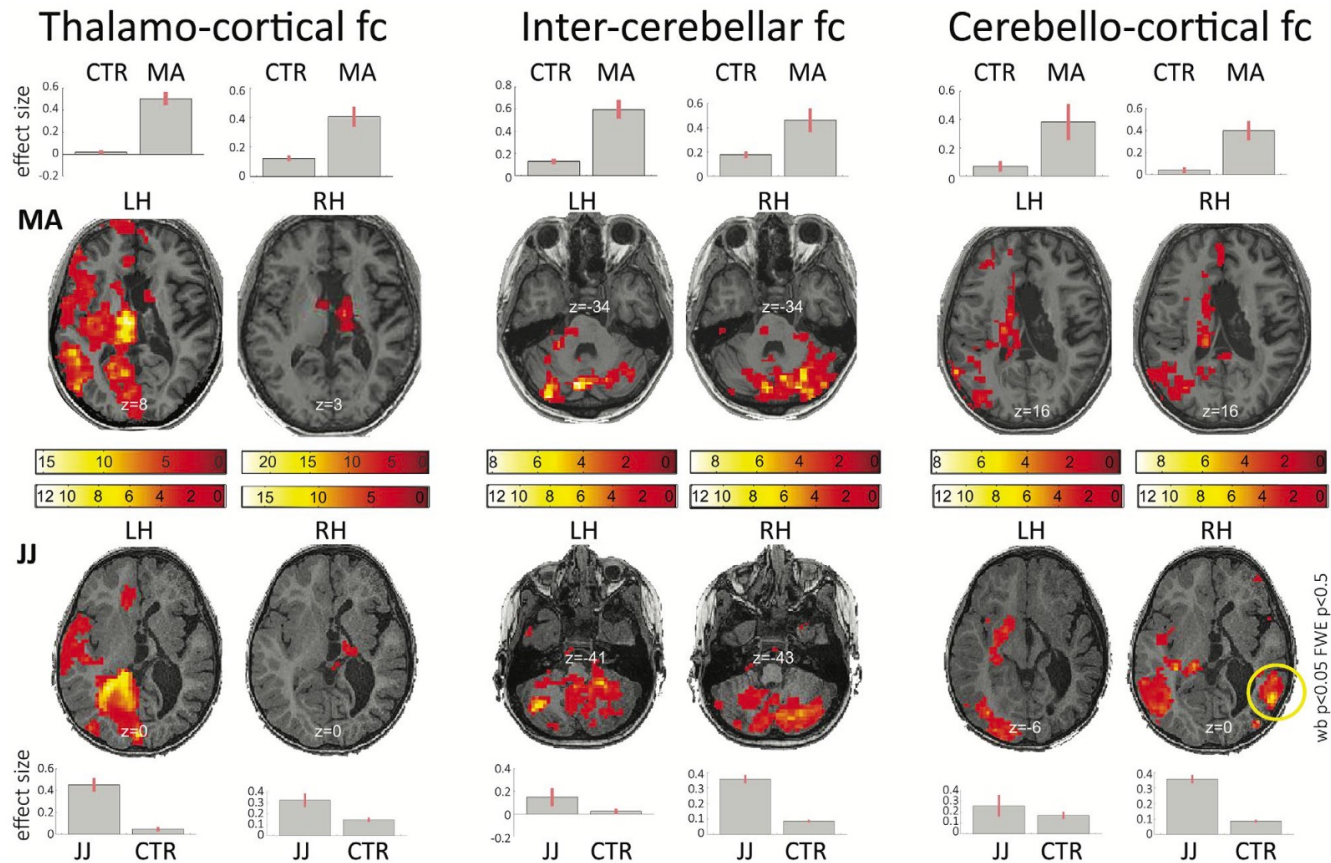
Complete hemispherotomy



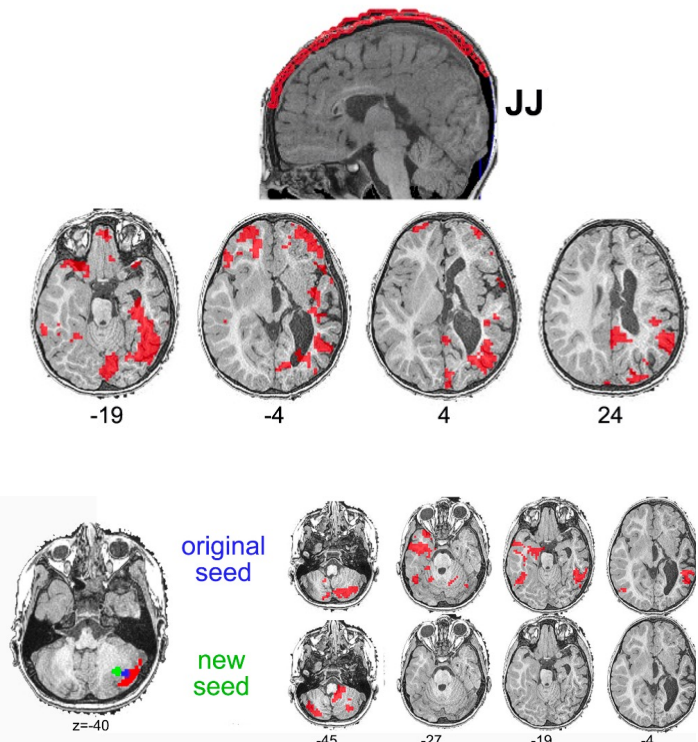
Inter-hemispheric connectivity



Mediation of subcortical regions in functional reorganization

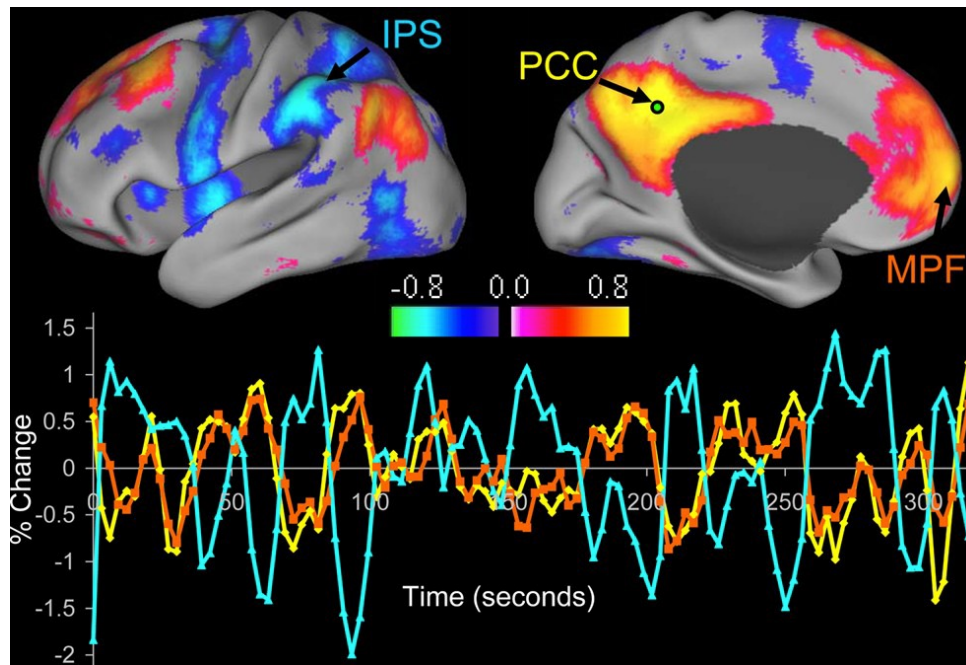


Superior Saggital Sinus



Blauwblomme* & Demertzi*, Tacchella, Fillon, Bourgeois, Losito, Eisermann, Marinazzo, Raimondo, Alcauter, Van De Steen, Colenbier, Laureys, Dangouloff Ros, Naccache, Boddaert, Nabbout et al, *Epilepsia Open* 2020

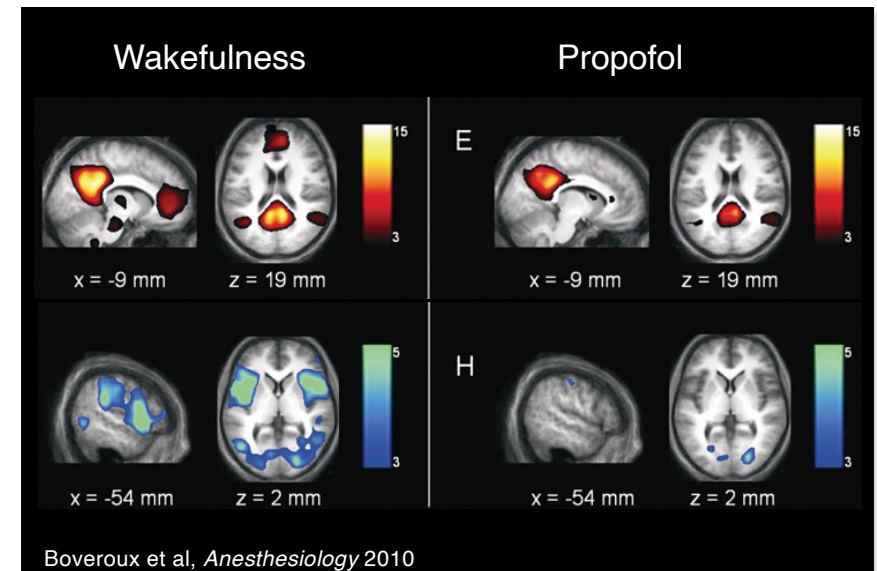
Functional anticorrelations



Fox et al, *PNAS* 2005

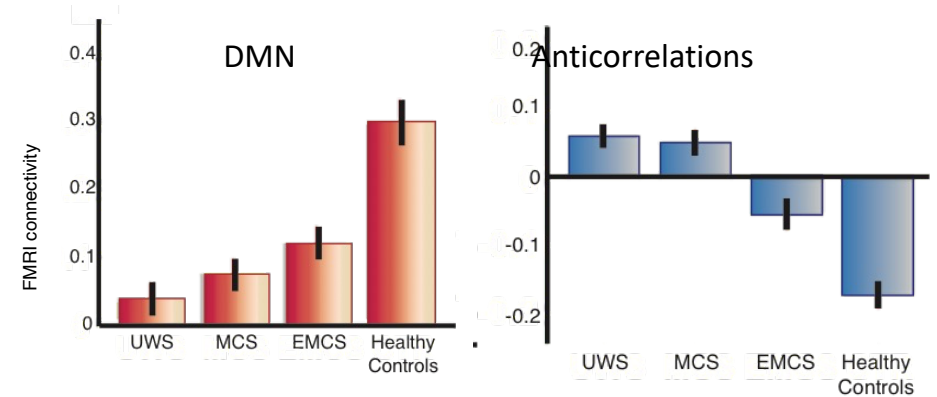
Demertzi & Whitfield-Gabrieli: *Neurology of Consciousness* 2nd ed. 2015

Propofol Anesthesia



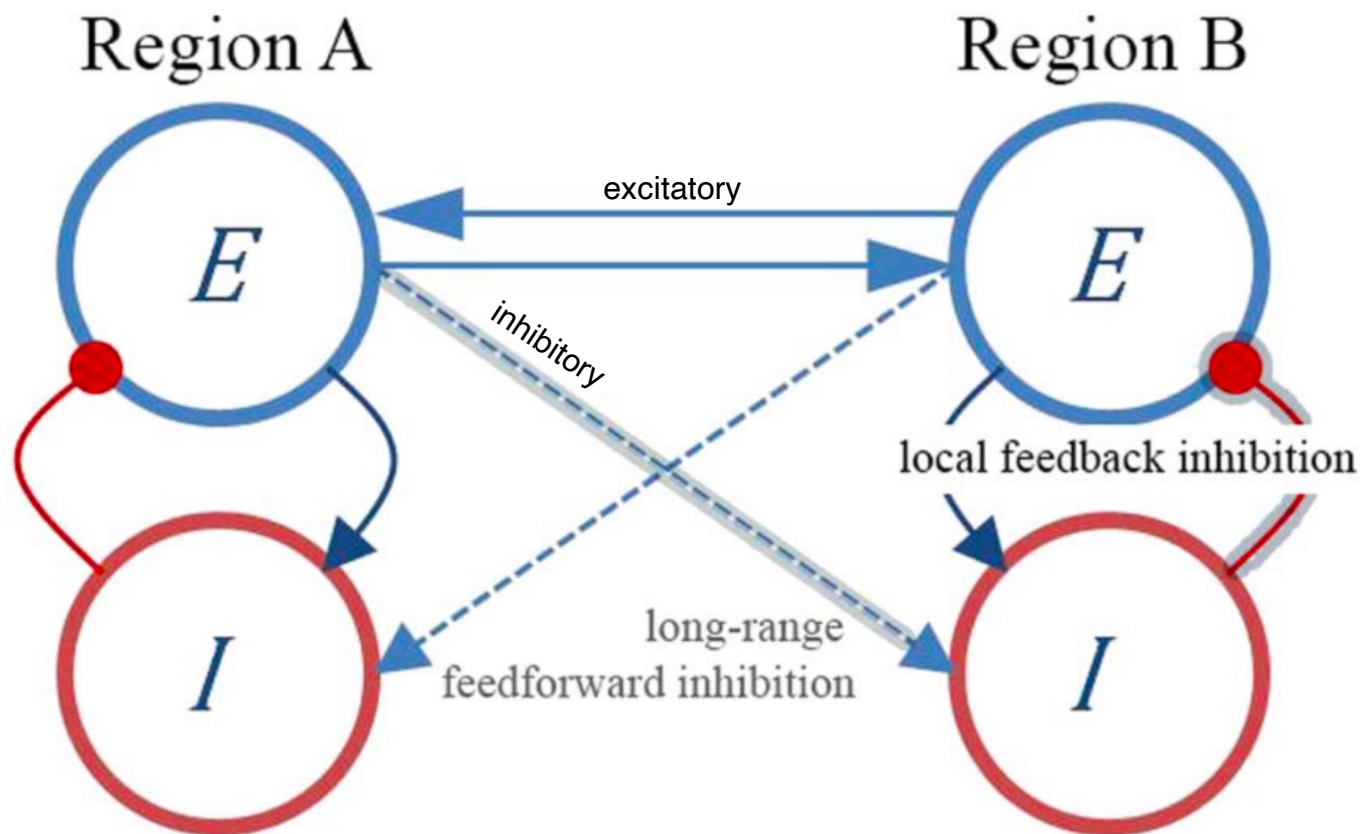
Boveroux et al, *Anesthesiology* 2010

Disorders of Consciousness



Di Perri, ..., Demertzi*, Laureys*, Soddu*, *Lancet Neurol* 2016

Anticorrelations as a result of neural inhibition



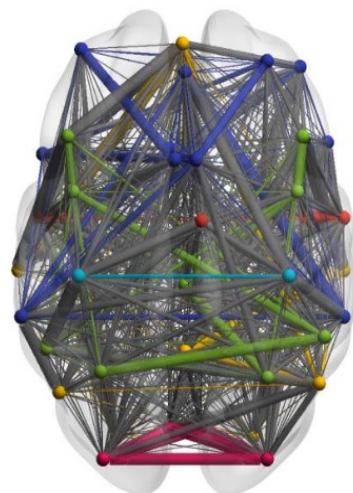
Ignition

Deco et al., *Sci Adv* 2021
Joglekar et al, *Neuron* 2018

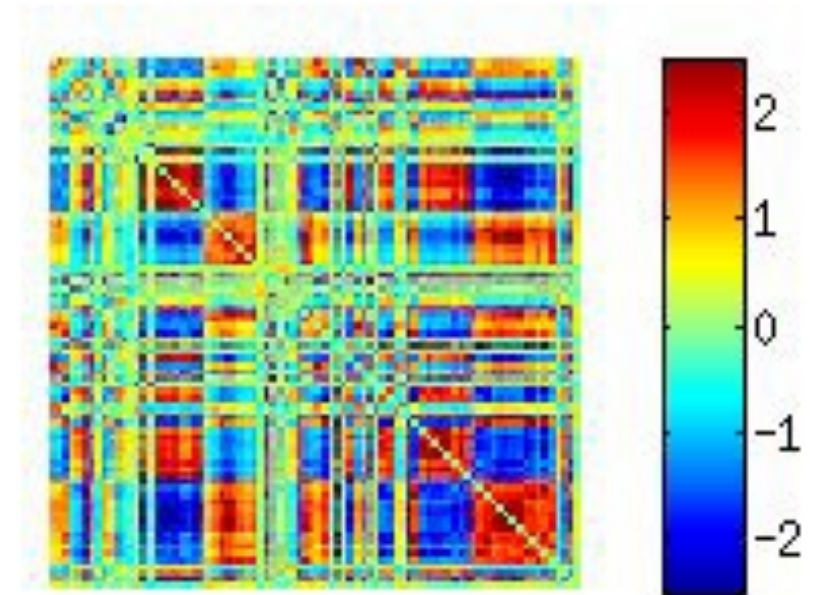
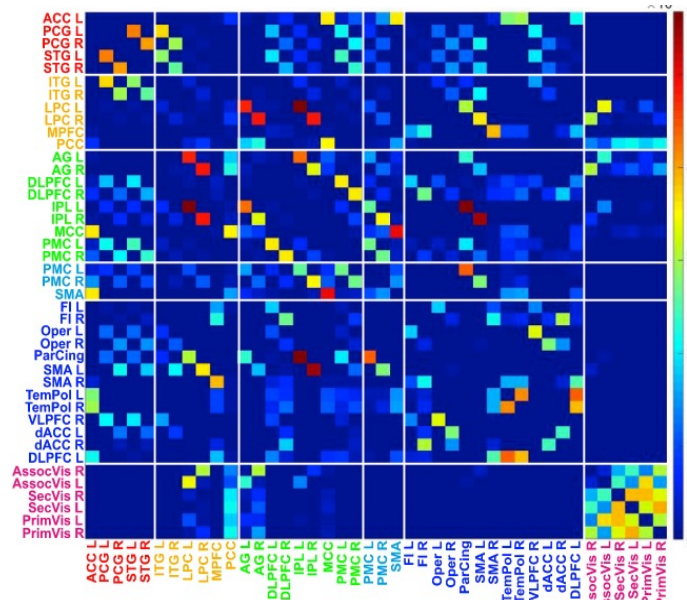
The brain as a network

100 billion neurons, ~100 trillion synaptic connections

The Connectome

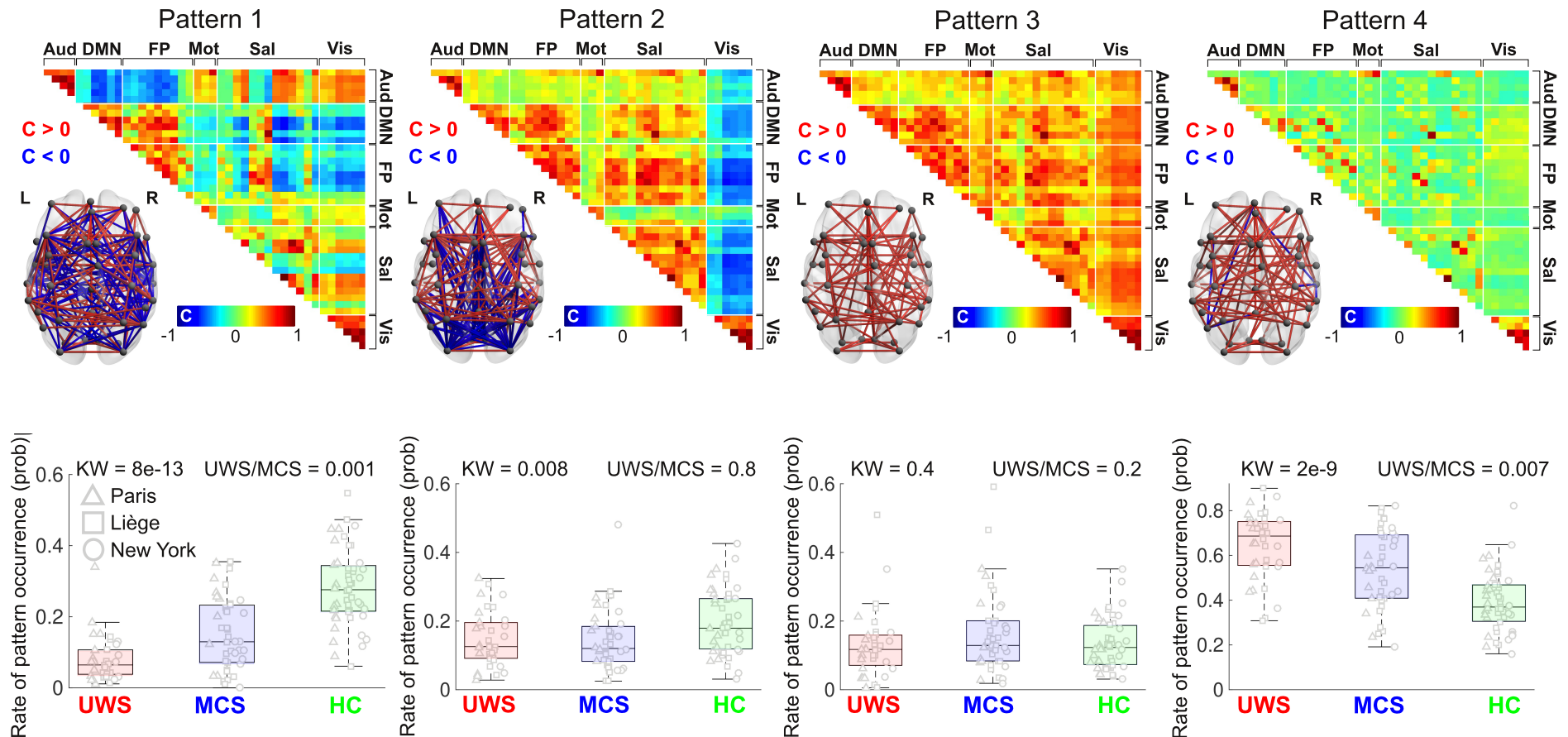


Aud DMN FP
Mot Sal Vis



Fornito, Zalesky, Bullmore. Ch 1: An Introduction to Brain Networks. *Fundamentals of Brain Network Analysis*, Academic Press 2016
 Sporns, Tononi, & Koetter. *PLoS Comput Biol* 2005

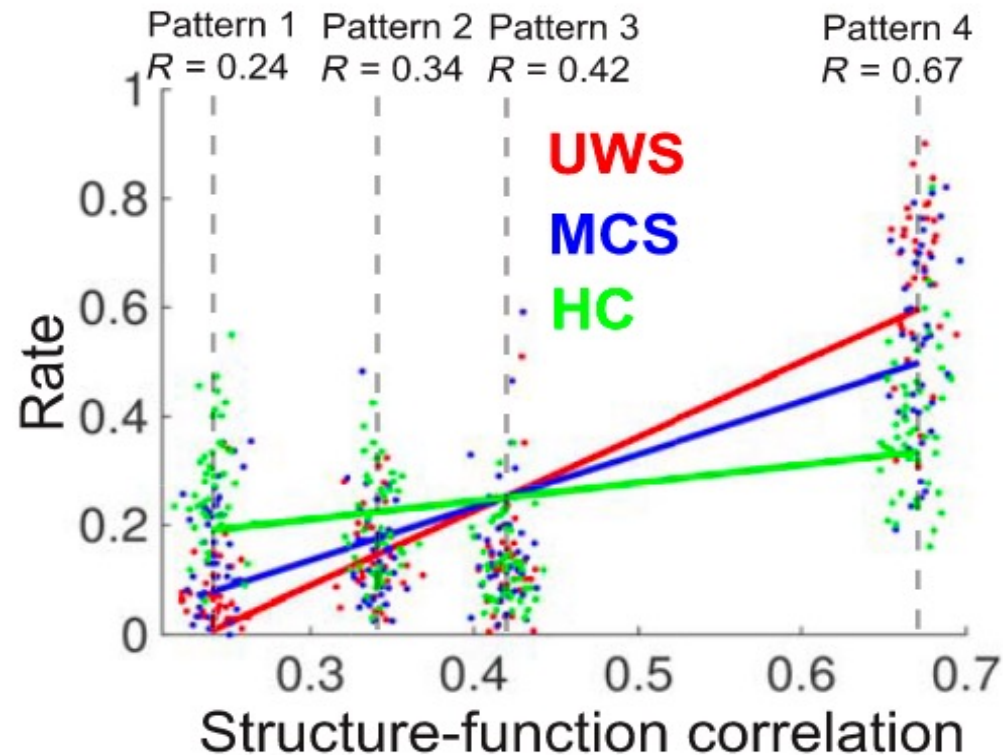
“Rich” connectivity in communicating states



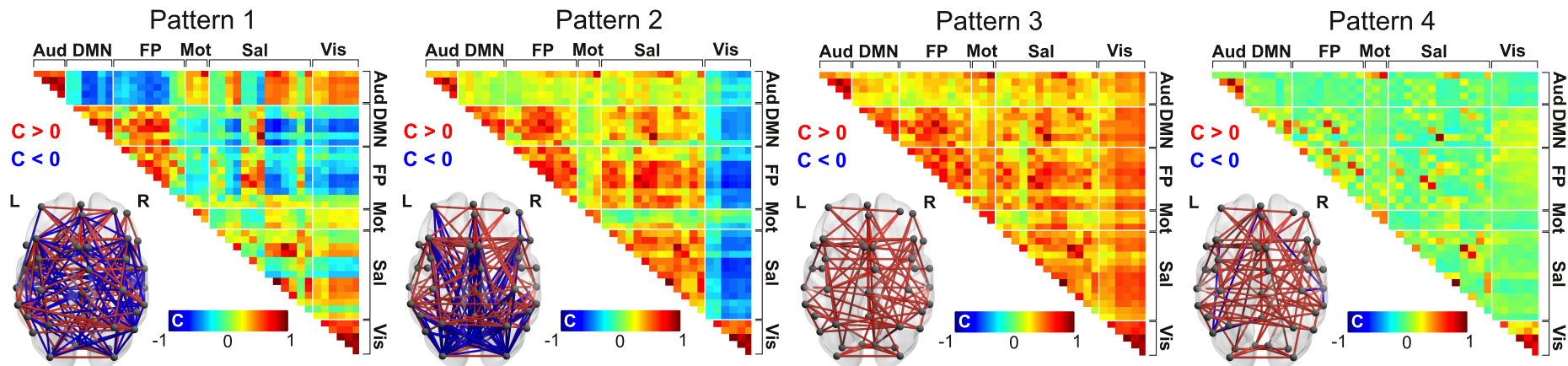
Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Deco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019

“Rich” connectivity in communicating states

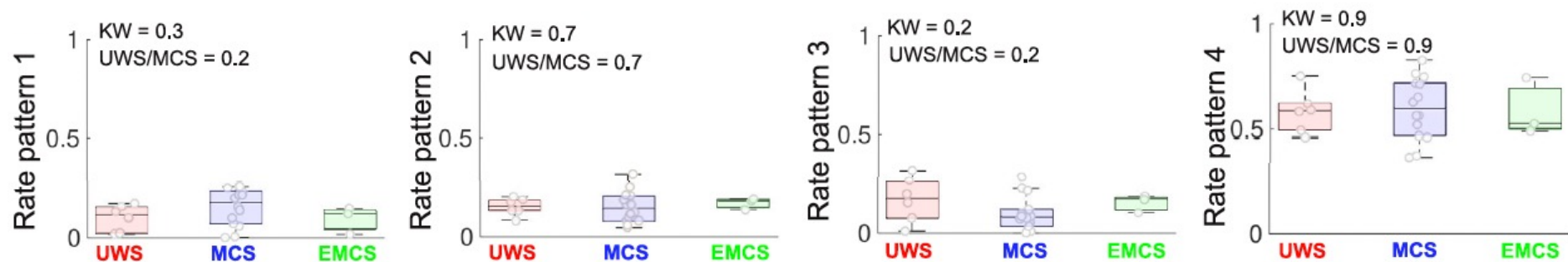
$$KW = 4 \times 10^{-11} \quad UWS/MCS = 0.007$$



Simple connectivity in Unconsciousness

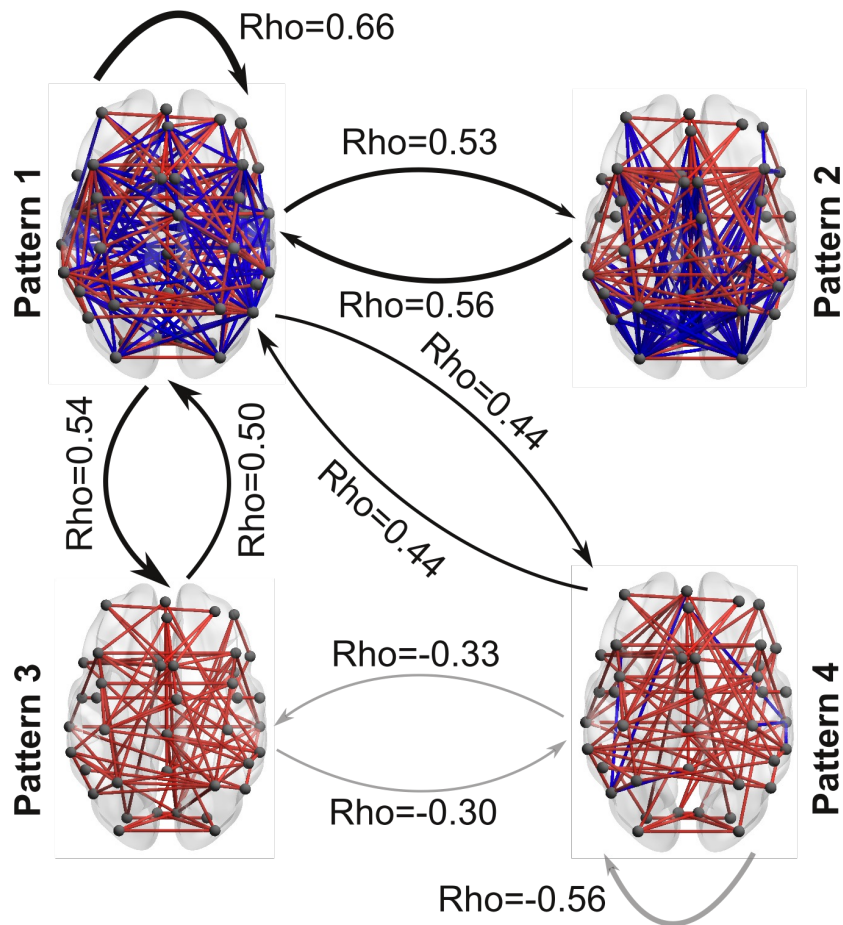


Propofol anesthesia



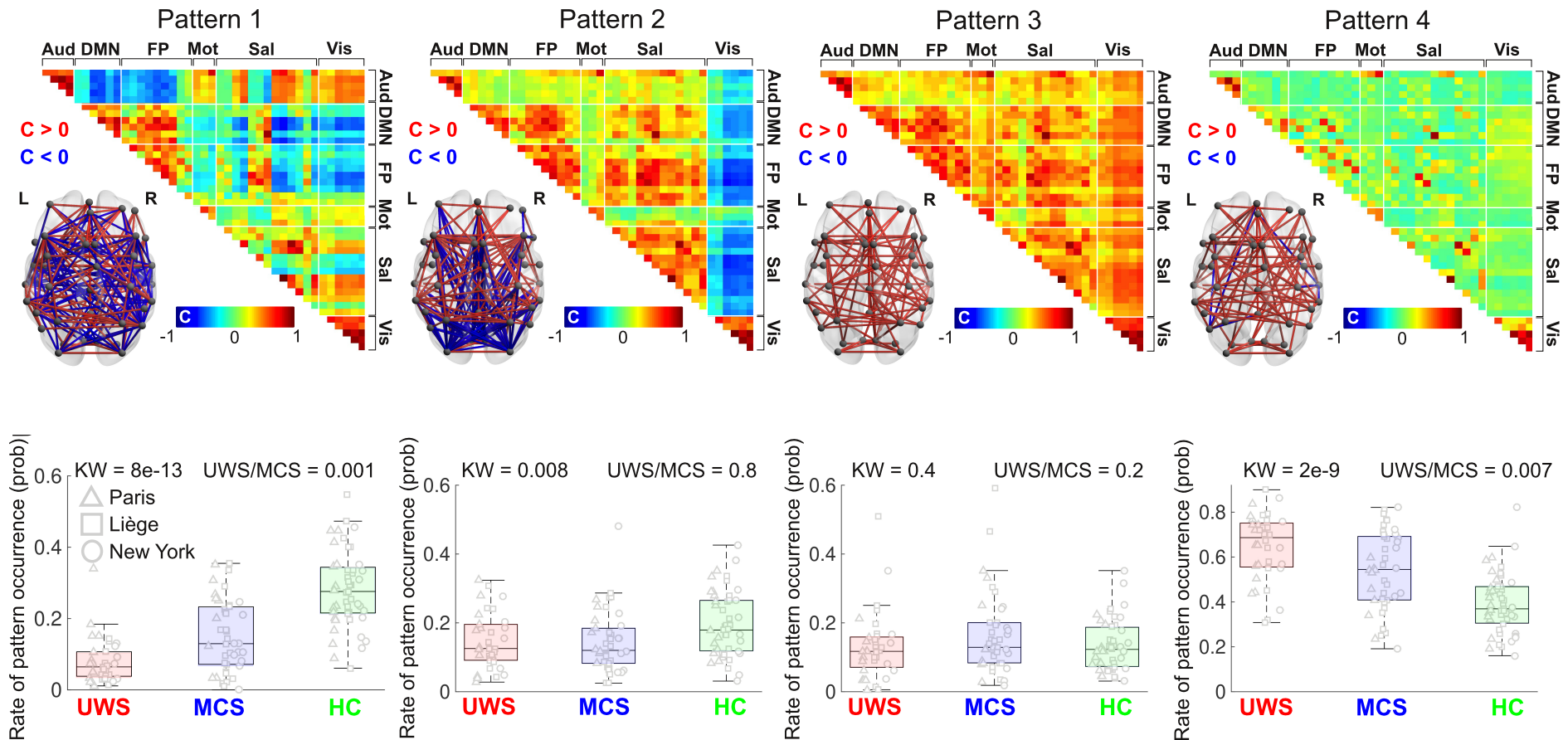
Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Deco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019

Higher dynamism in conscious states



— Healthy > MCS > UWS
— UWS > MCS > Healthy

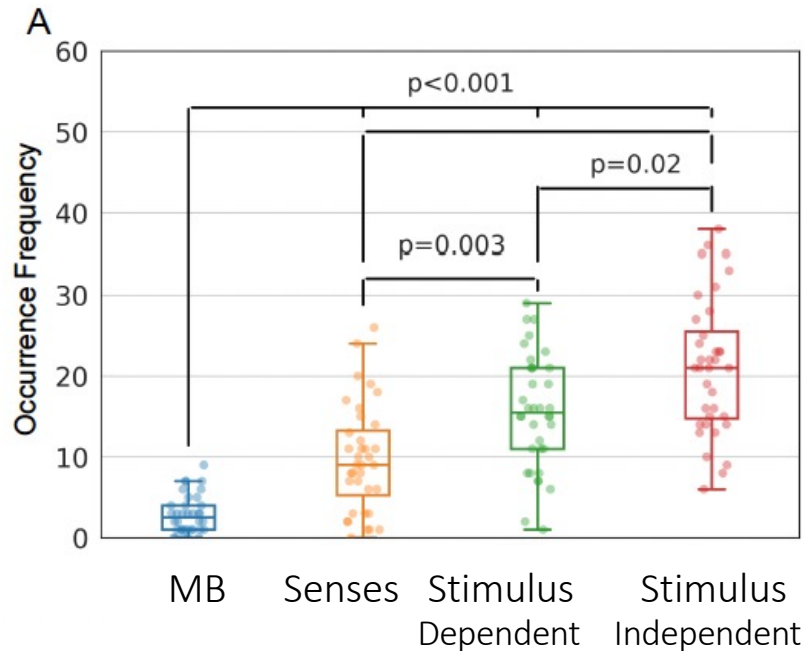
What do these patterns mean?



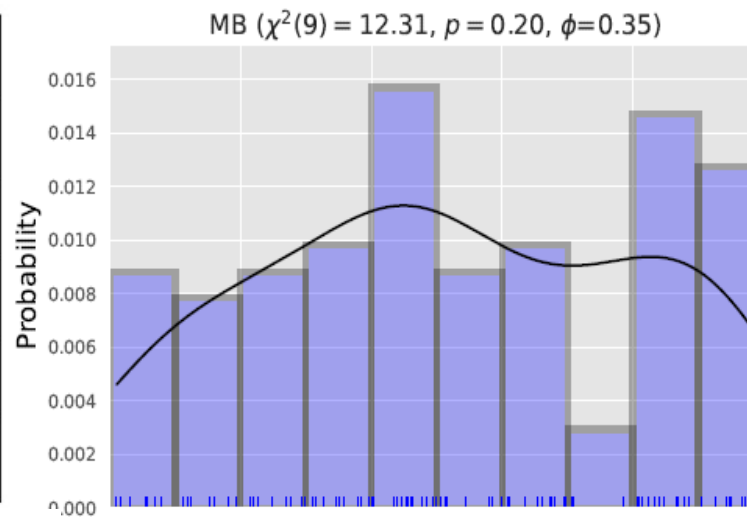
Demertzi* & Tagliazucchi*, Dehaene, Deco, Barttfeld, Raimondo, Martial, Fernández-Espejo, Rohaut, Voss, Schiff, Owen, Laureys, Naccache, Sitt.
Science Advances 2019

Mind Blanking

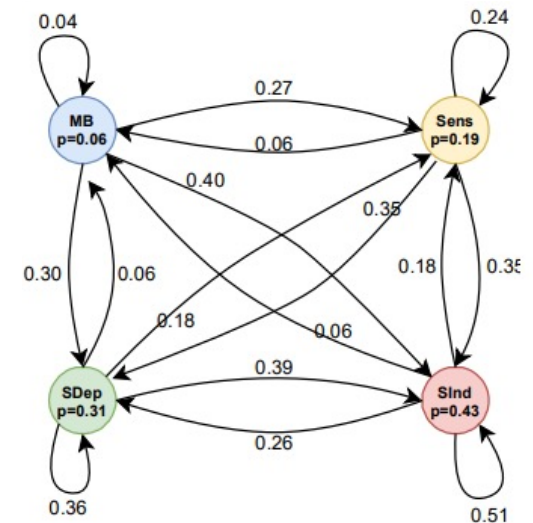
Less frequent



Equally probable across time



Transient relay



n subjects= 36

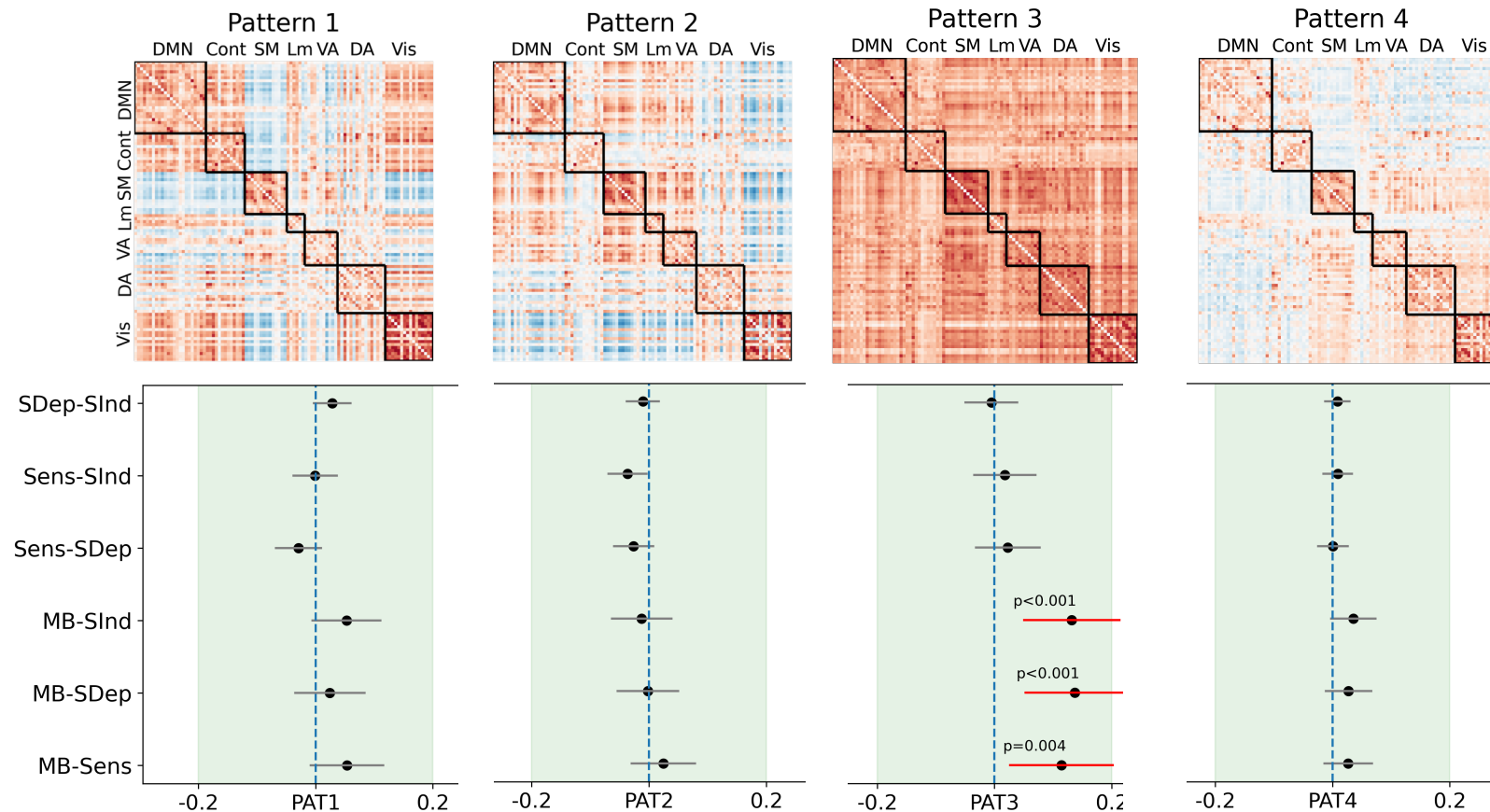
n probes = 50

duration = 48-58min

Mortaheb, Van Calster, Raimondo, Klados, Boulakis, Georgoulas, Majerus, Van De Ville*, Demertzi*. *PNAS* 2022

Van Calster, D'Argembeau, Salmon, Peters, Majerus, *J Cogn Neurosci* 2017

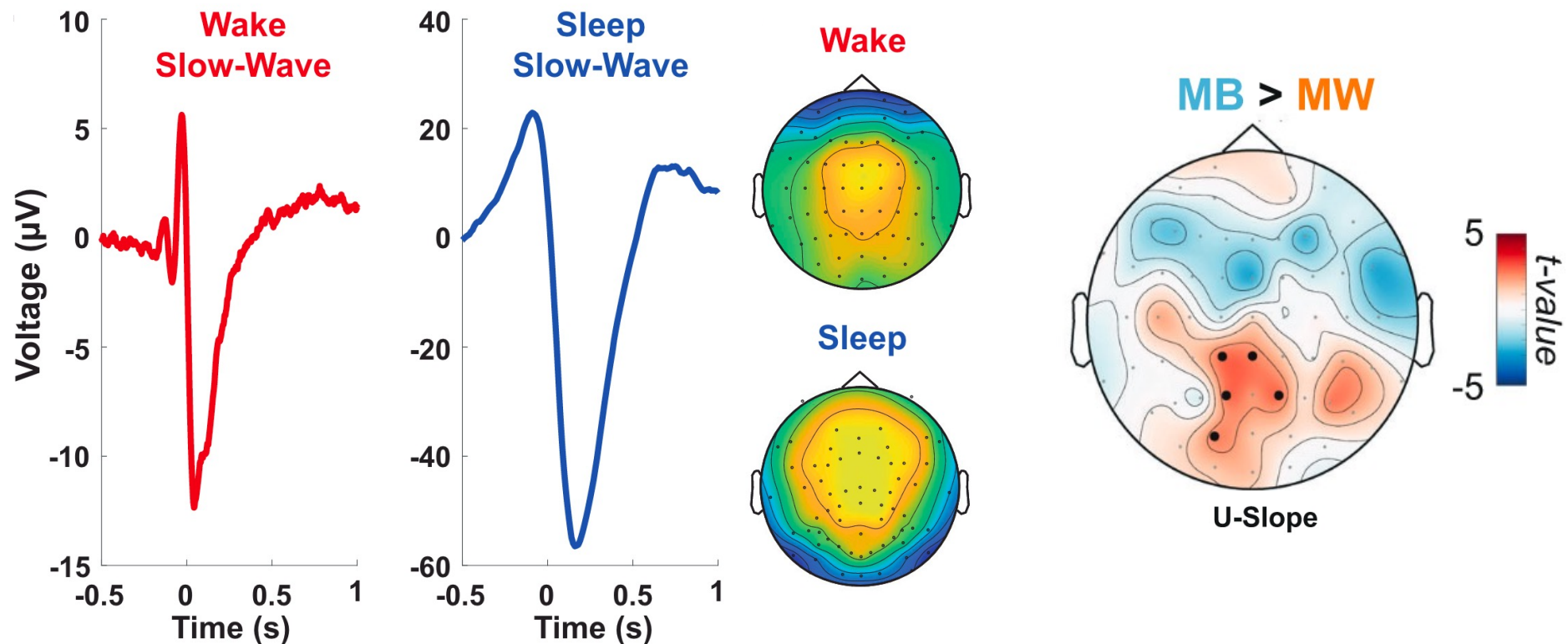
MB is linked to a hyper-connected pattern



Slow wave-like activity in wakefulness

Properties of slow waves

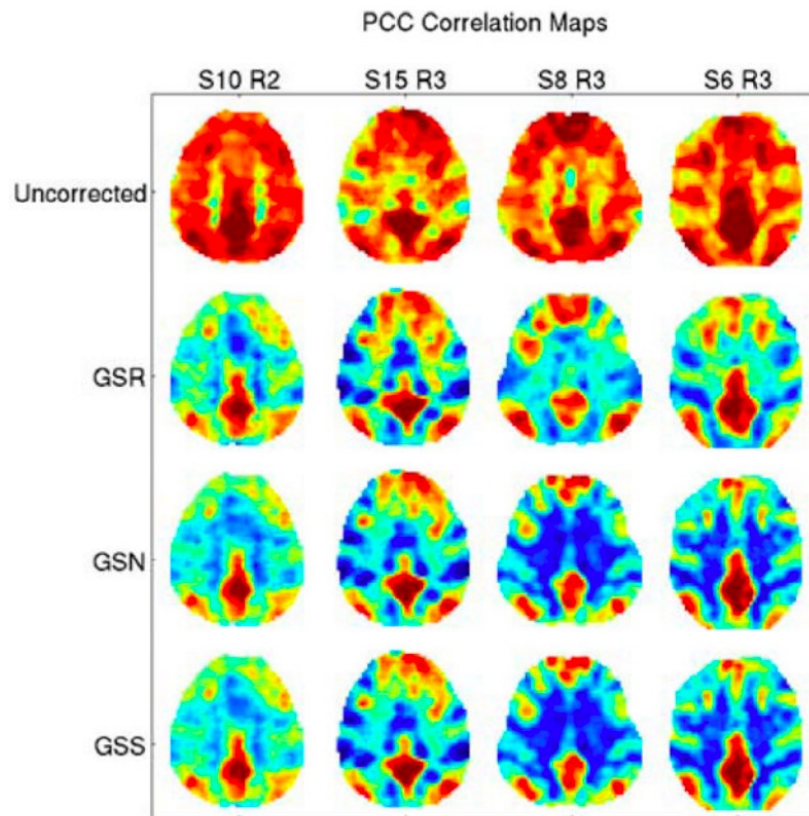
Predictive of mental states



Andrillon et al, *Nat Communications* 2021

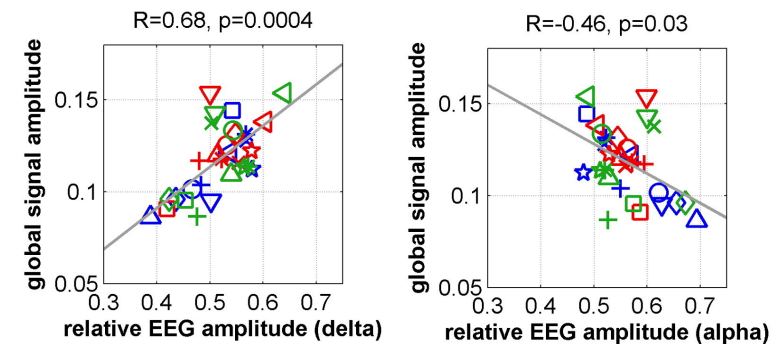
Higher Global Signal amplitude → Lower vigilance

The Global Signal

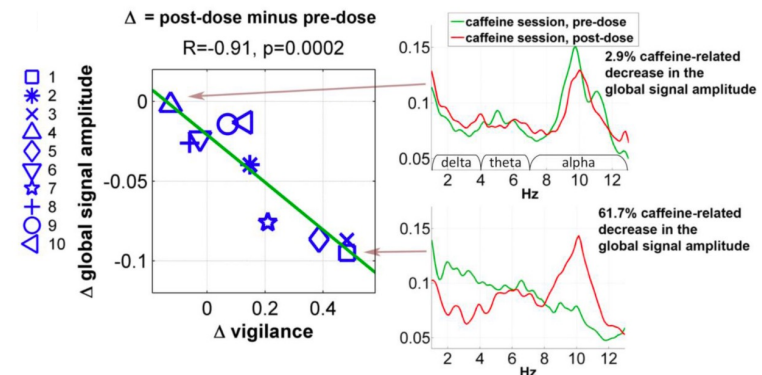


Liu et al, *NeuroImage* 2017

GS amplitude is linked to low arousal

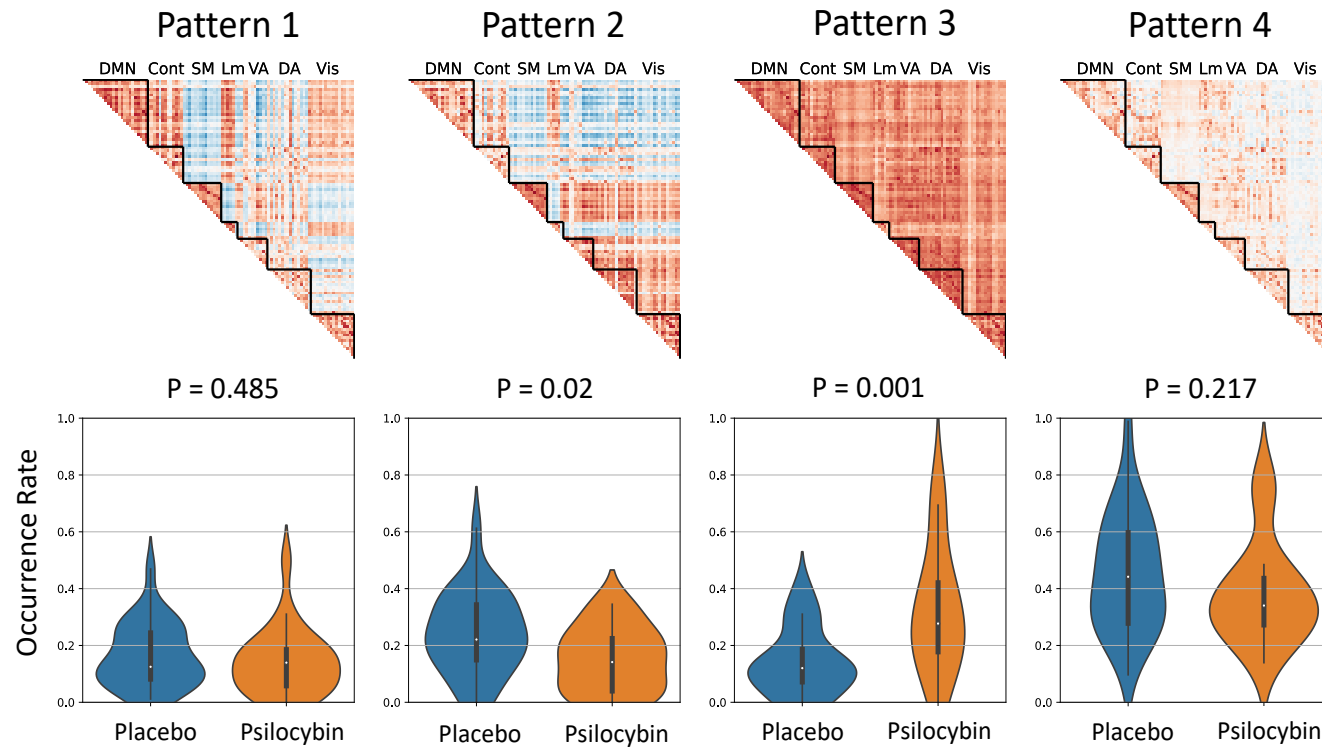


GS amplitude decreases with caffeine intake

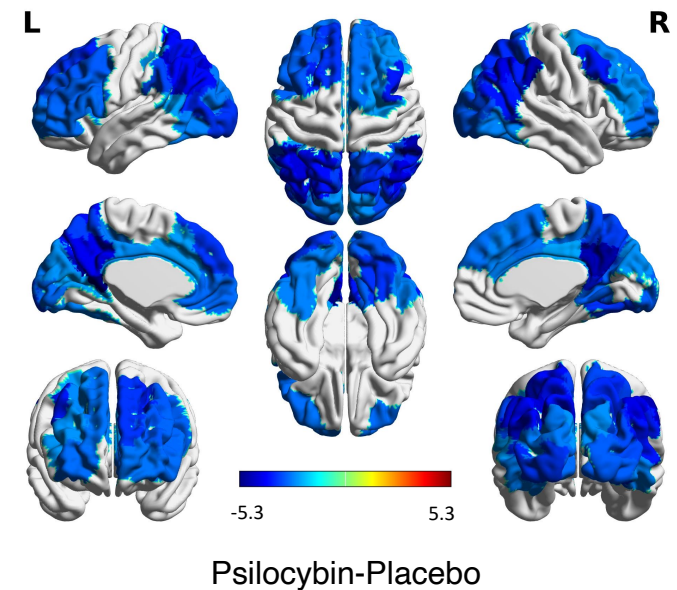


Wong et al, *Neuroimage* 2013

Lower Global Signal amplitude → Higher vigilance

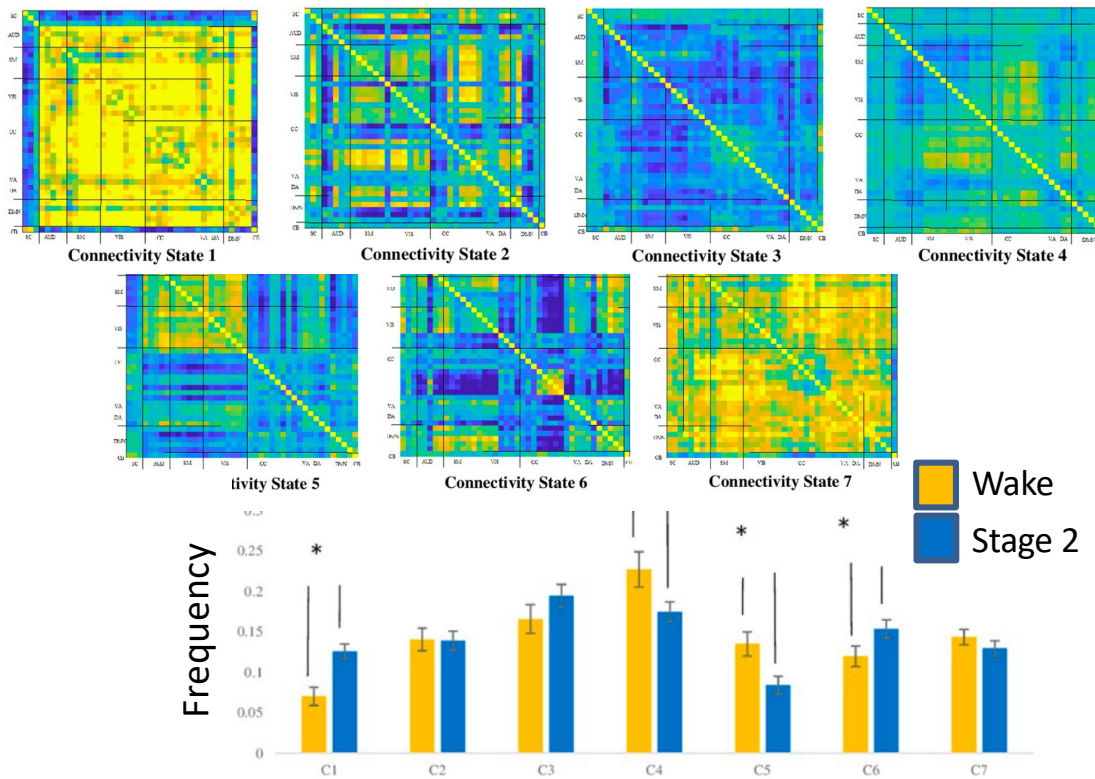


BOLD amplitude reductions



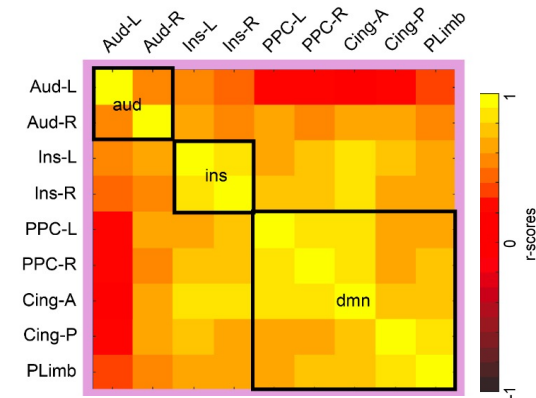
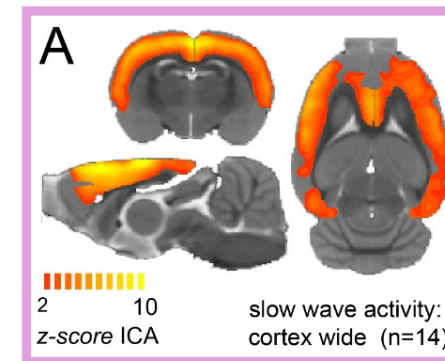
Higher connectivity in unconscious states

NREM sleep
Humans



El-Baba et al, *PLOS One* 2019

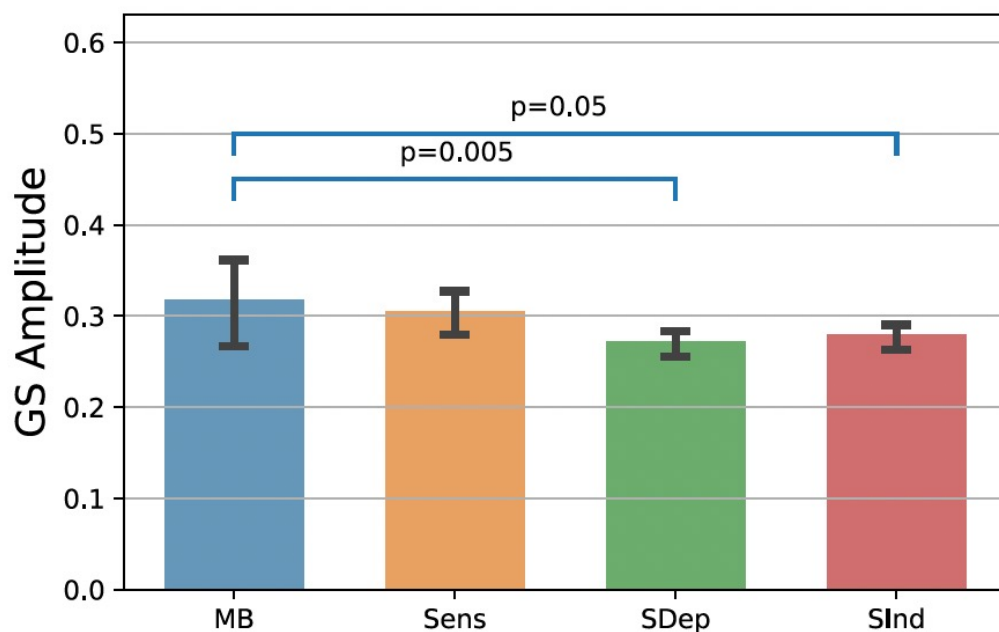
Isoflurane anesthesia
Rats



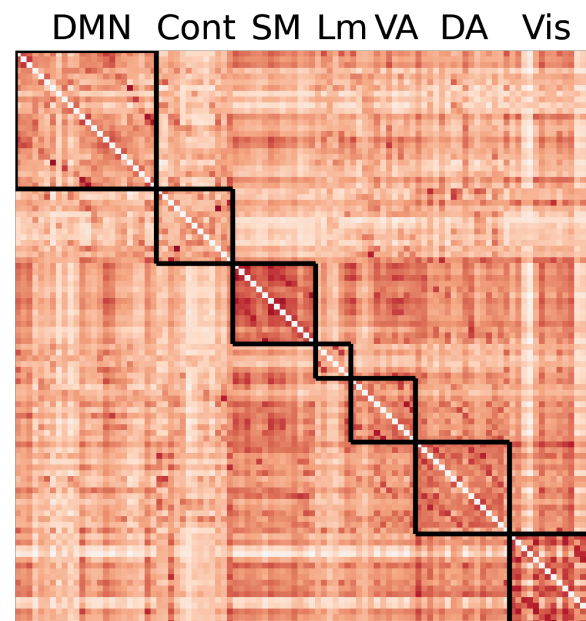
Aedo-Jury et al, *eLife* 2019

MB is mediated by low arousal levels

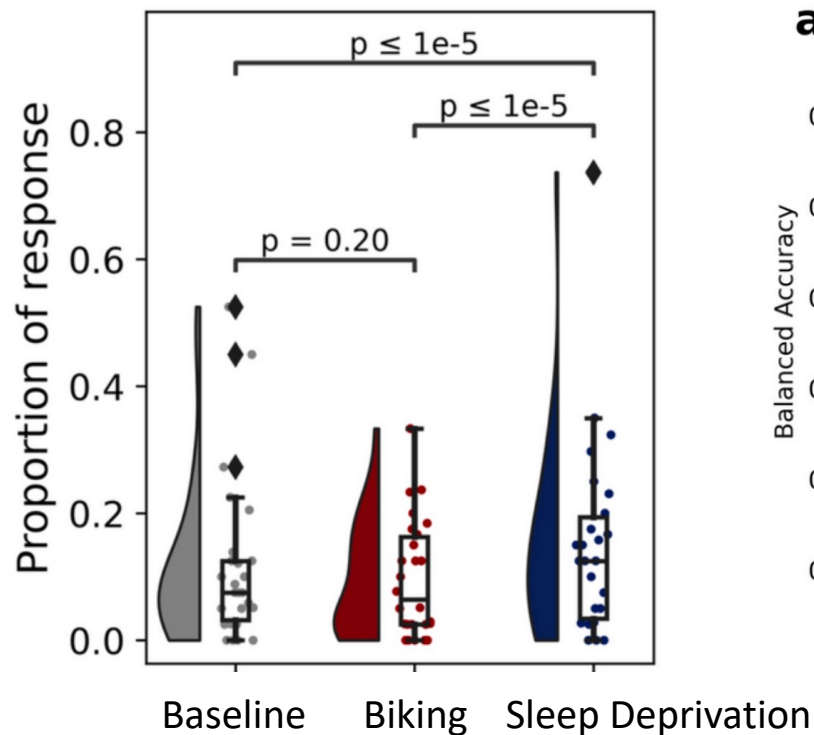
Higher Global Signal Amplitude



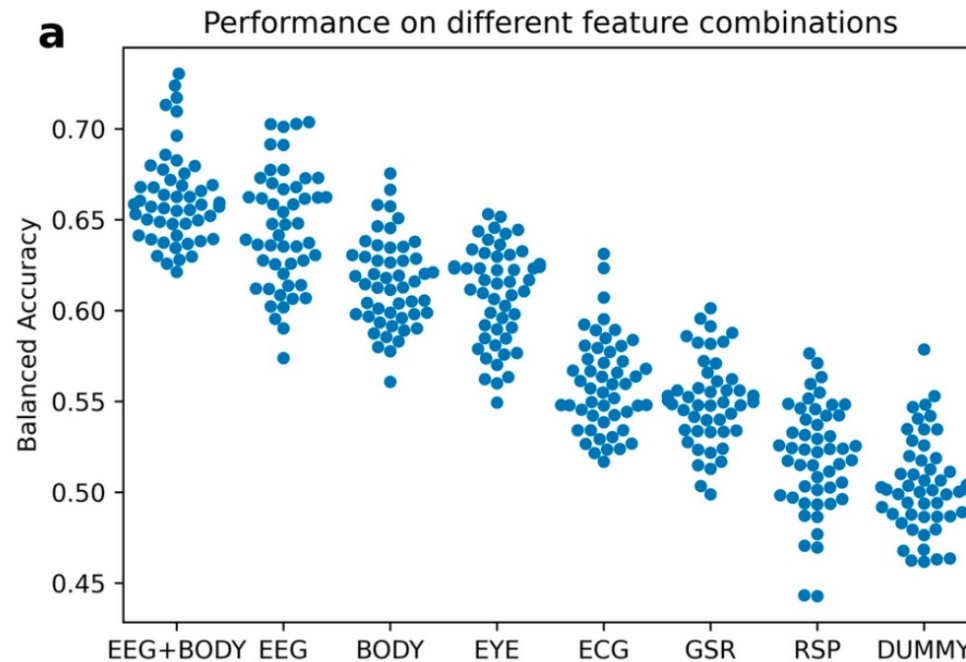
“Hyperconnectivity”



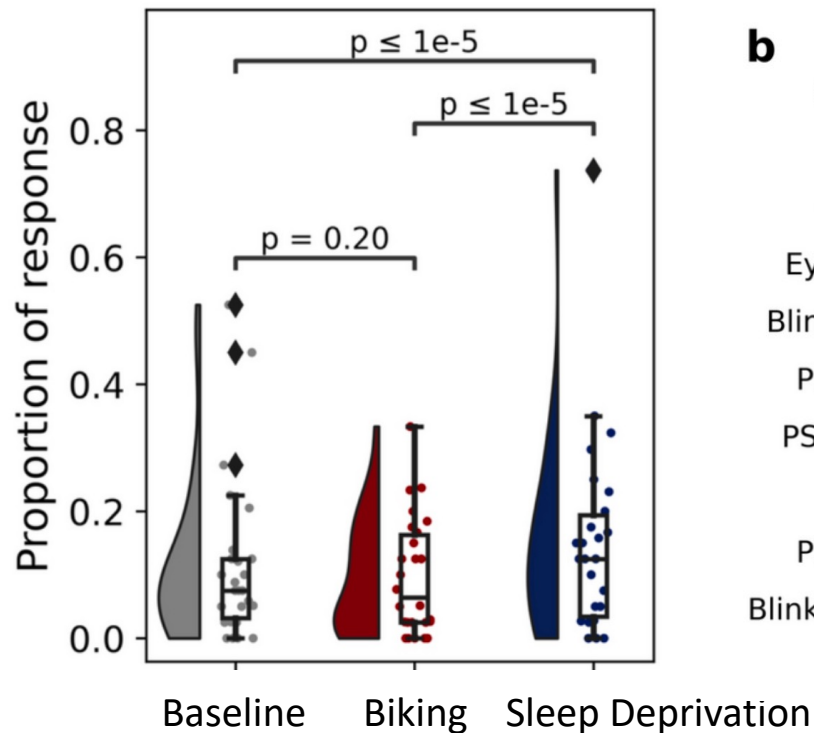
Altered arousal increases MB reports



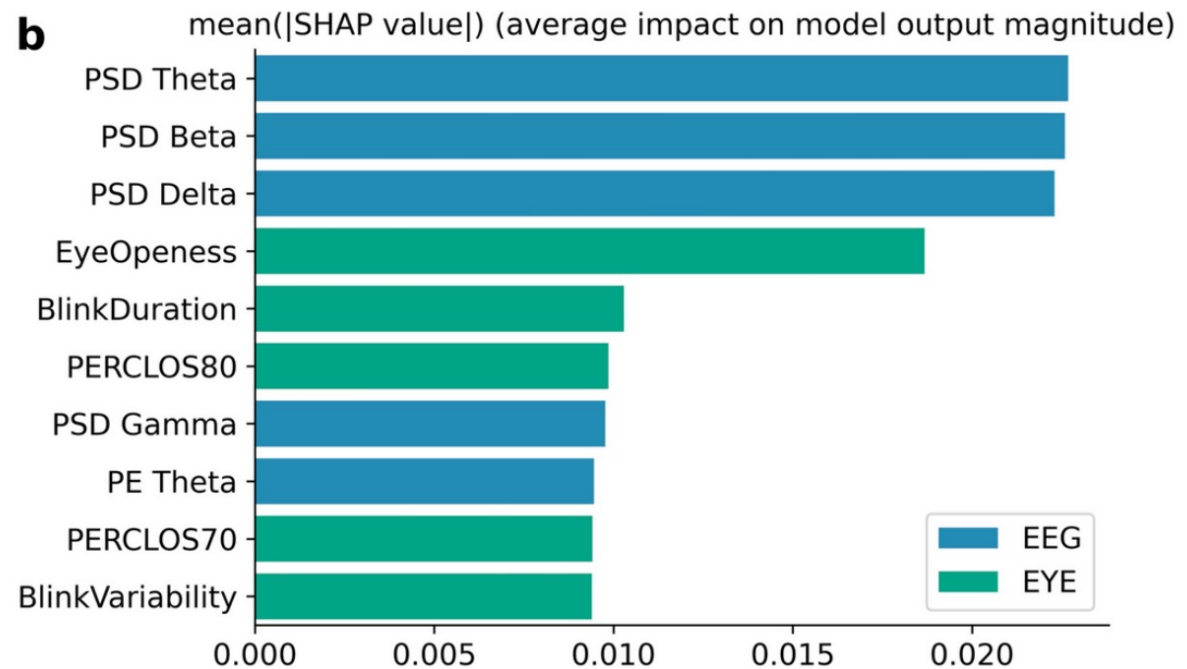
but MB was more frequent in
first half of post-exercise vs. second half

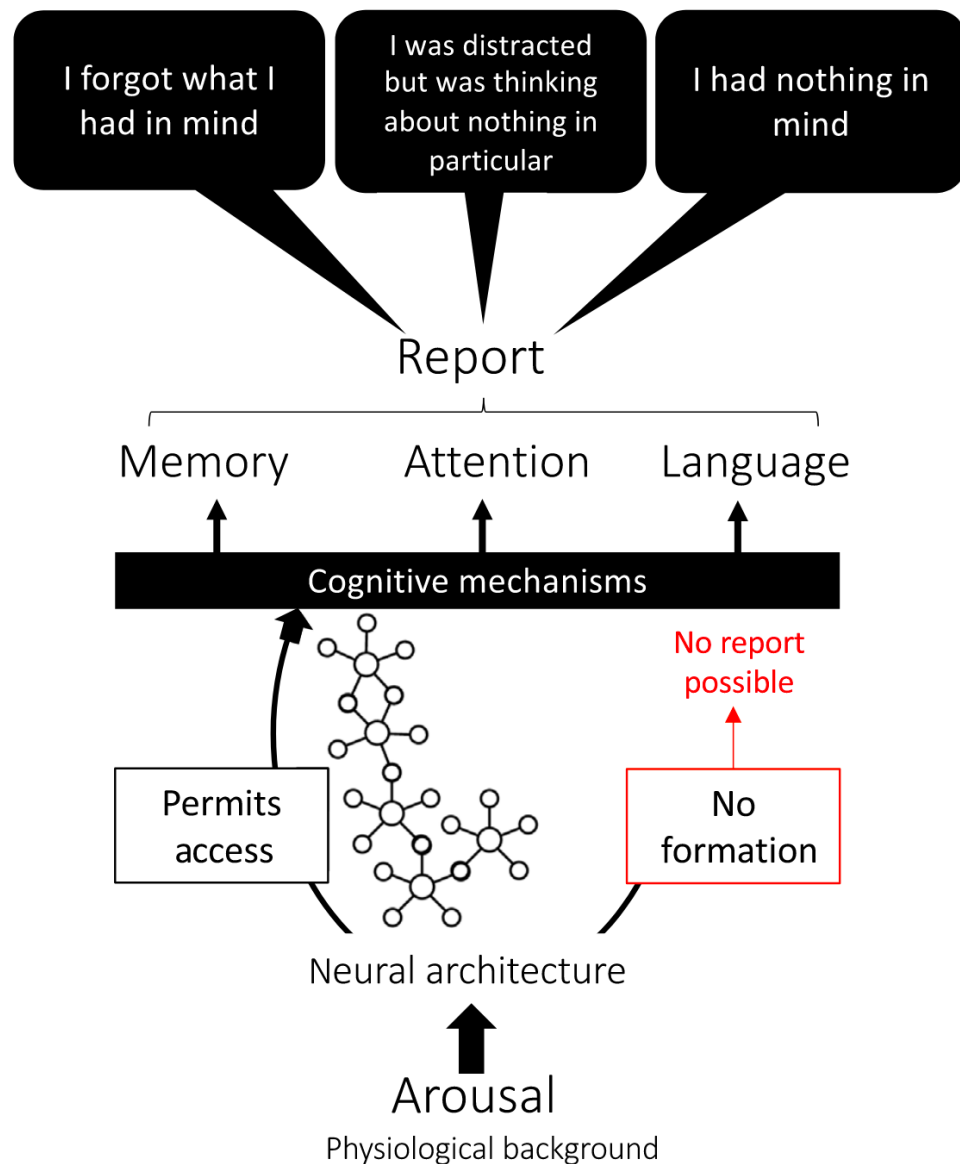


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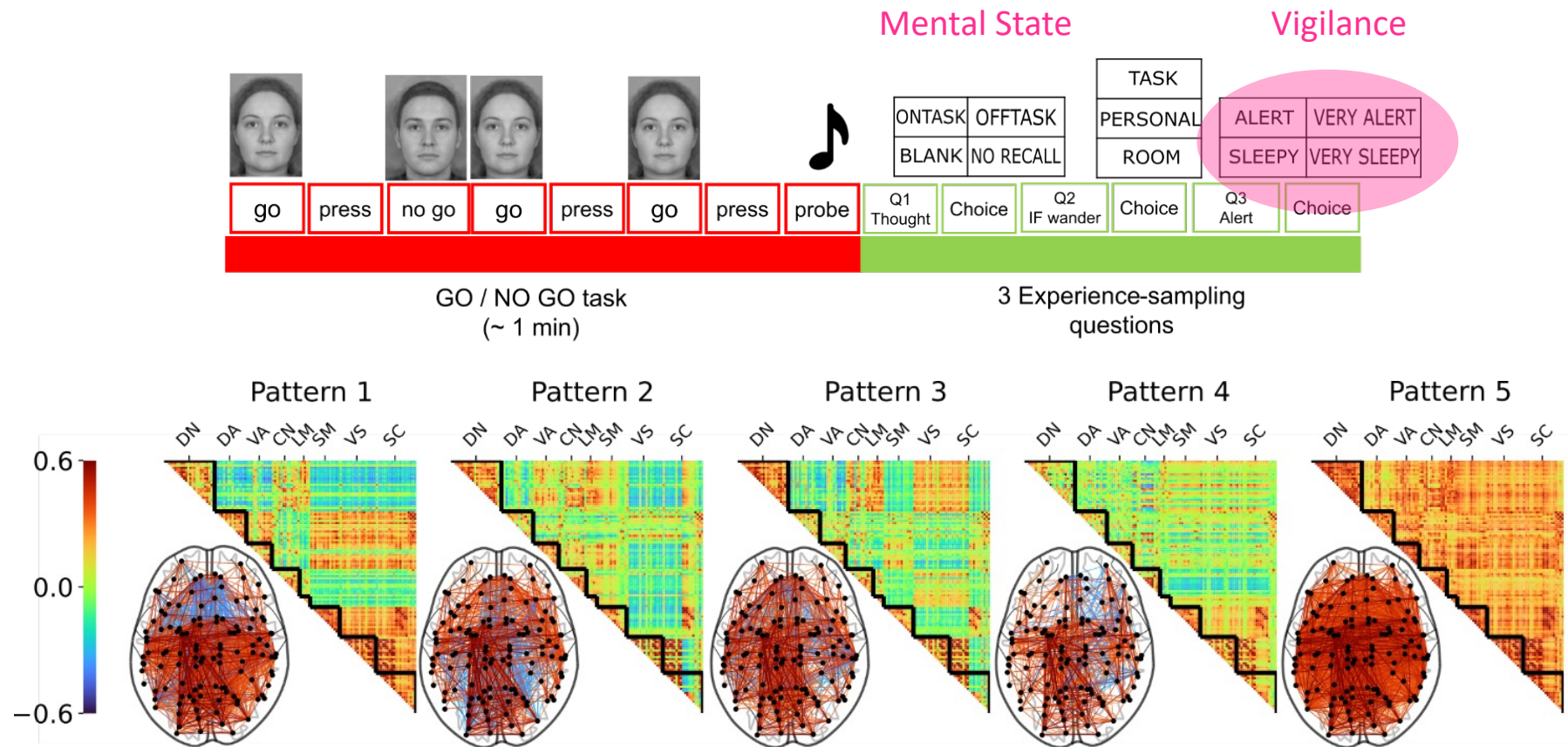
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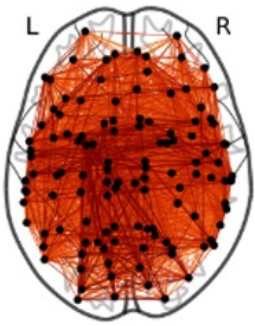




A physio-cognitive account of the phenomenology of MB

Different MB types?





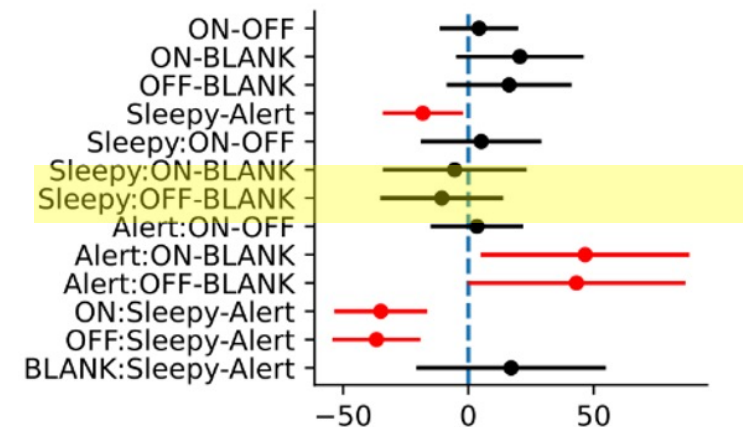
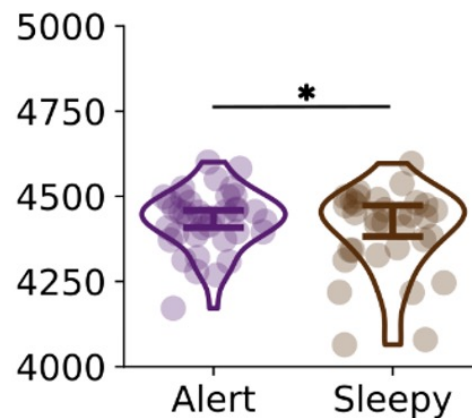
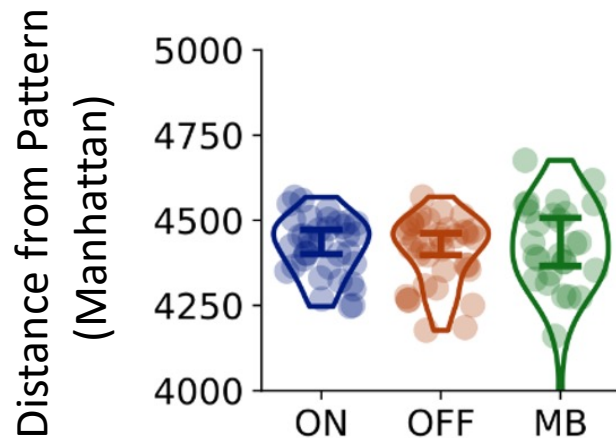
MB-related patterns depend on vigilance levels

No evidence for a relationship between hyperconnectivity-MB

Hyperconnectivity closer to Sleepy

Interaction

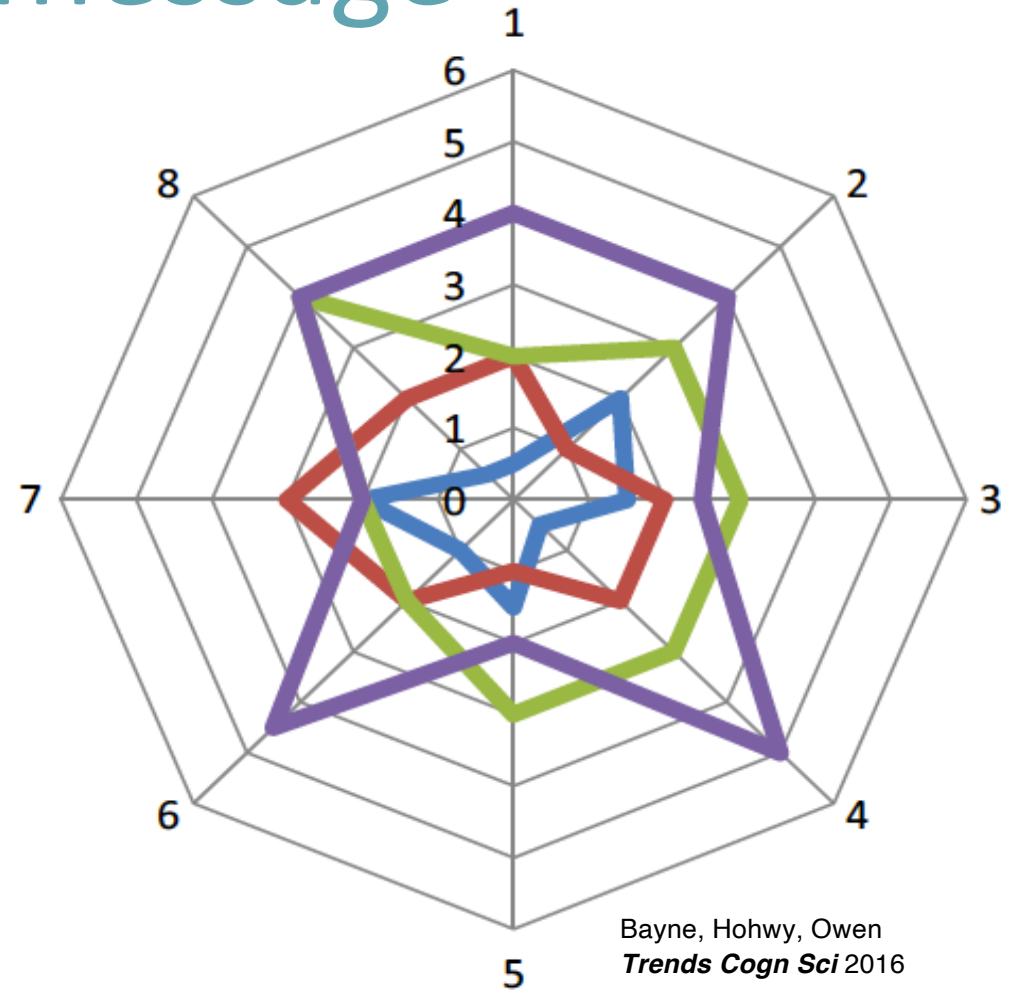
When ALERT, MB reports are closer to Hyperconnectivity



Take-home message

Network Neuroscience

- * Insights into pathological conditions
- * Insights into dimensions of consciousness
- * Insights into mechanisms of wakefulness



Attend!



Submit!





Physiology of Cognition Lab



COLLABORATORS

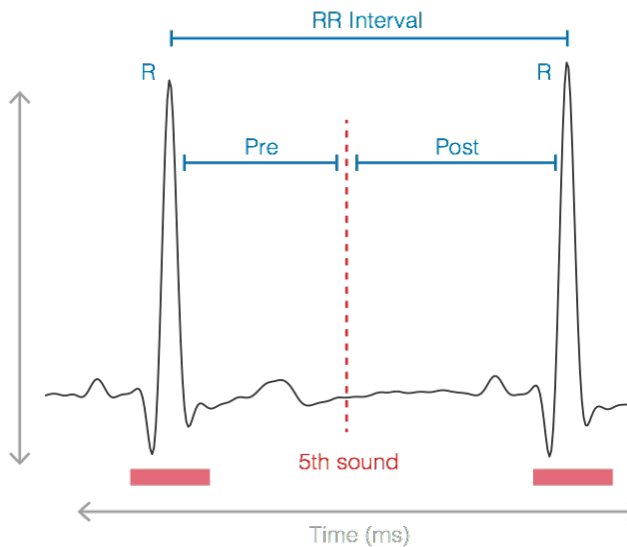
Federico RAIMONDO (FZ Jülich)
Sepehr MORTAHEB
Matthieu KOROMA
Christina SCHMIDT
Christine BASTIN
Christophe PHILLIPS
Gilles VANDEWALLE
Fabienne COLLETTE

INTERNATIONAL COLLABORATORS

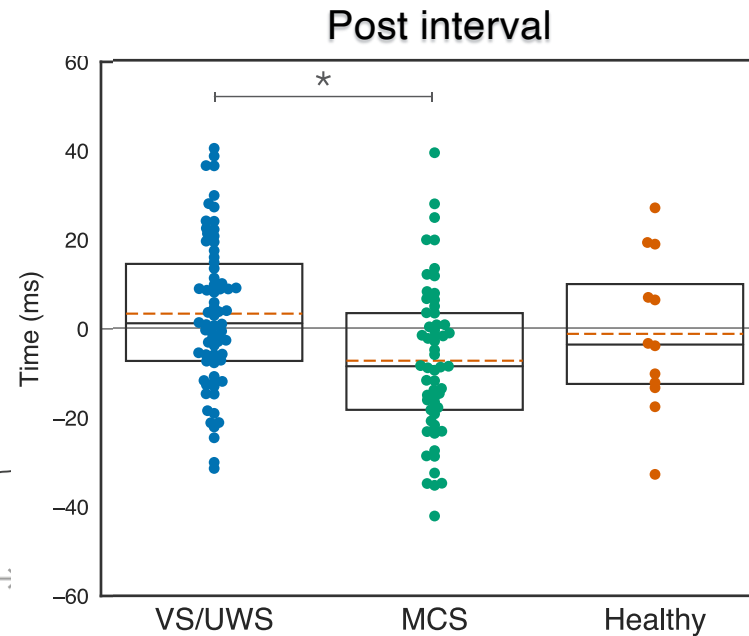
Thomas ANDRILLON	Marzia DE LUCIA
Jenny WINDT	Andria PELENTRITOU
Antoine LUTZ	Christine BLUME
Aniko KUSZTOR	Jan REMAEKERS
Kristian SANDBERG	Natasha MASON
Timo Torsen SCHMIDT	Pablo MALLARONI

Cardiac reactions to oddballs in MCS

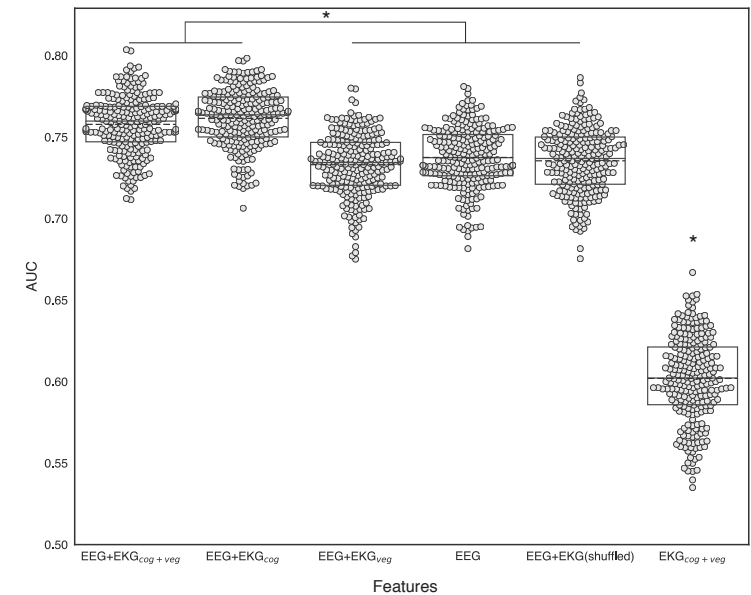
Auditory oddball paradigm
Bekinschtein et al., PNAS, 2009



**Cardiac cycle-phase acceleration
only in MCS**

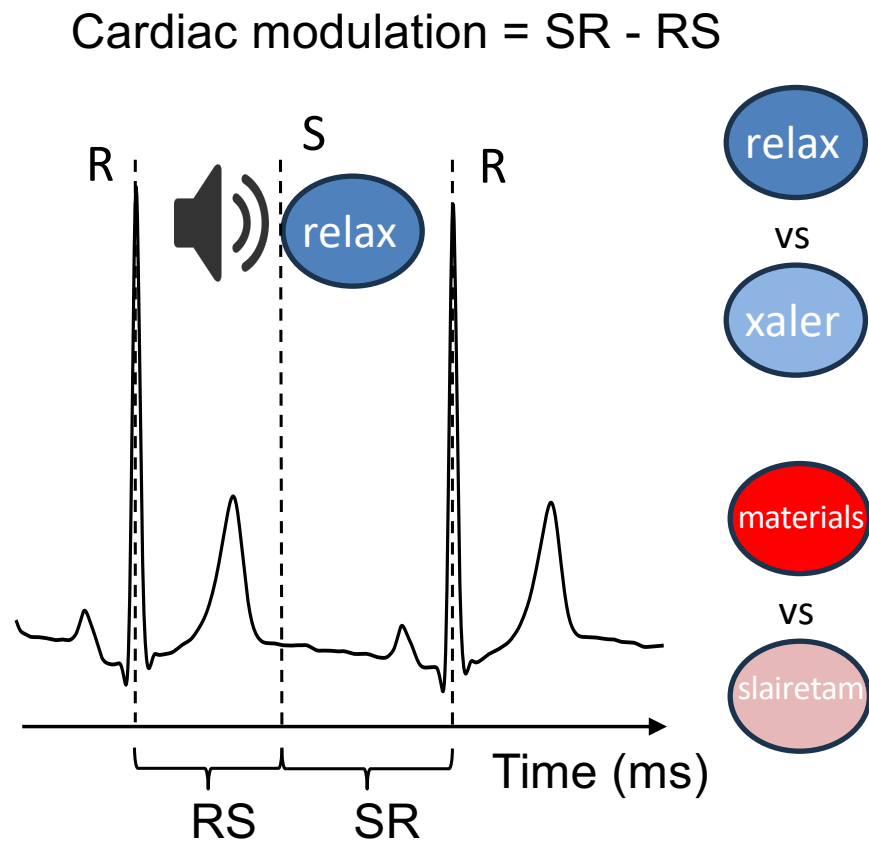


Electrocardiographic markers carry
independent information from EEG

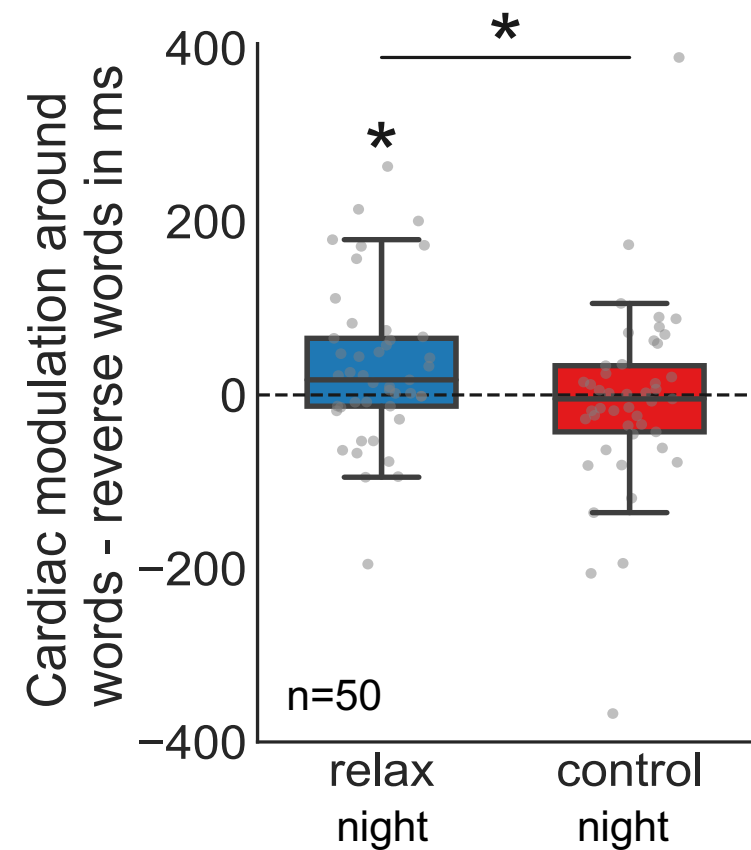


Raimondo, Rohaut, Demertzi, Valente, Engemann, Salti, Fernandez Slezak, Naccache, Sitt. *Annals of Neurology* 2017

Cardiac responses to word-induced relaxation during sleep



Cardiac deceleration after relaxing words

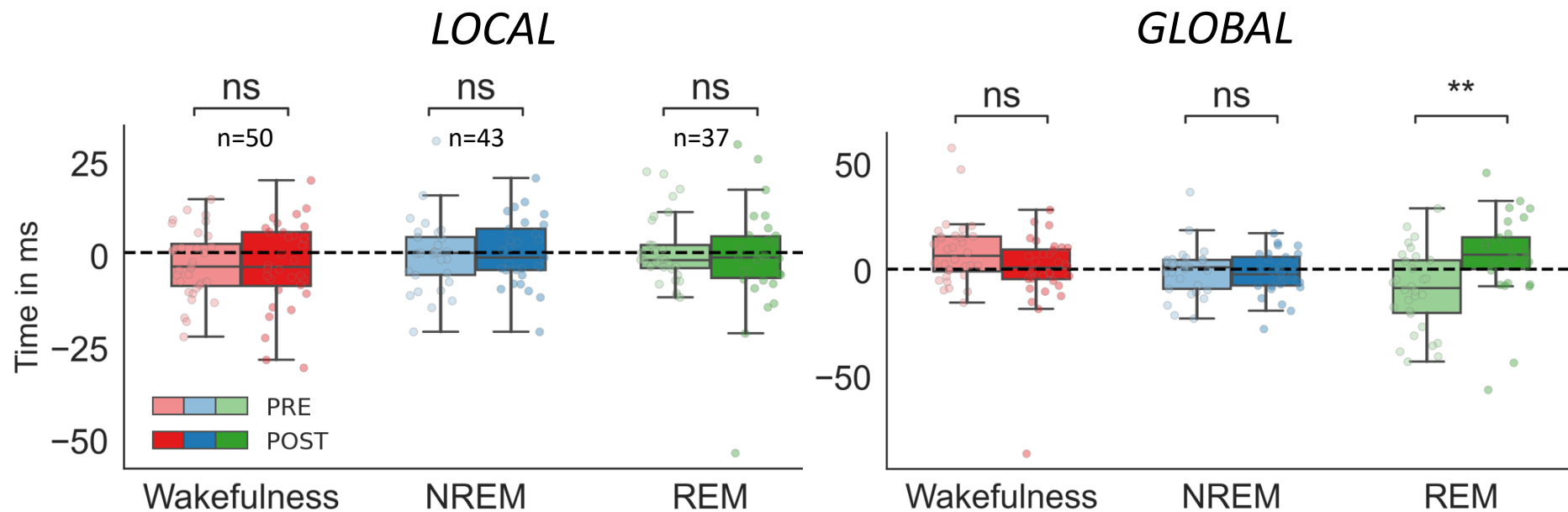


Cardiac reactions to oddballs in sleep

EEG: Strauss, Sitt, King, Elbaz, Azizi, Buiatti, Naccache, van Wassenhove, Dehaene, S, *PNAS* 2015

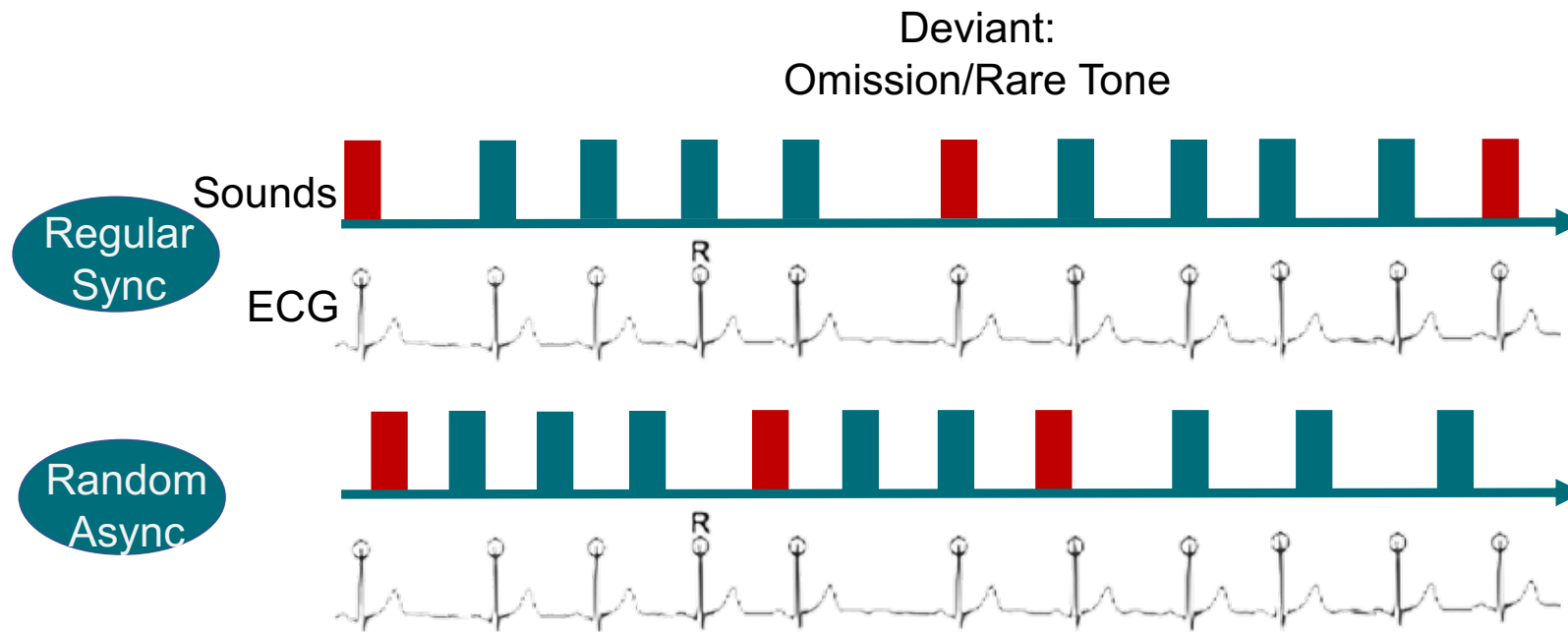
EEG: Blume, Niedernhuber, Spitschan, Slawik, Meyer, Bekinschtein, & Cajochen. *Sleep* 2022

Cardiac deceleration for global deviants only in REM



Koroma, Boulakis, Raimondo, Blume, Strauss, Demertzi. *In prep*

Cardiac responses to omitted sounds presented in synchrony to heartbeats



Cardiac deceleration for sound omissions and rare tones in synchronous condition only