



E-TEST Einstein Telescope
EMR Site & Technology

Progress on E-TEST: a compact low-frequency isolator for a large cryogenic mirror.

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On behalf of the E-TEST collaboration

DCC No.

LVK 2023, Septemper- Toyama

09.09.2023

Interreg
Euregio Meuse-Rhine
European Regional Development Fund



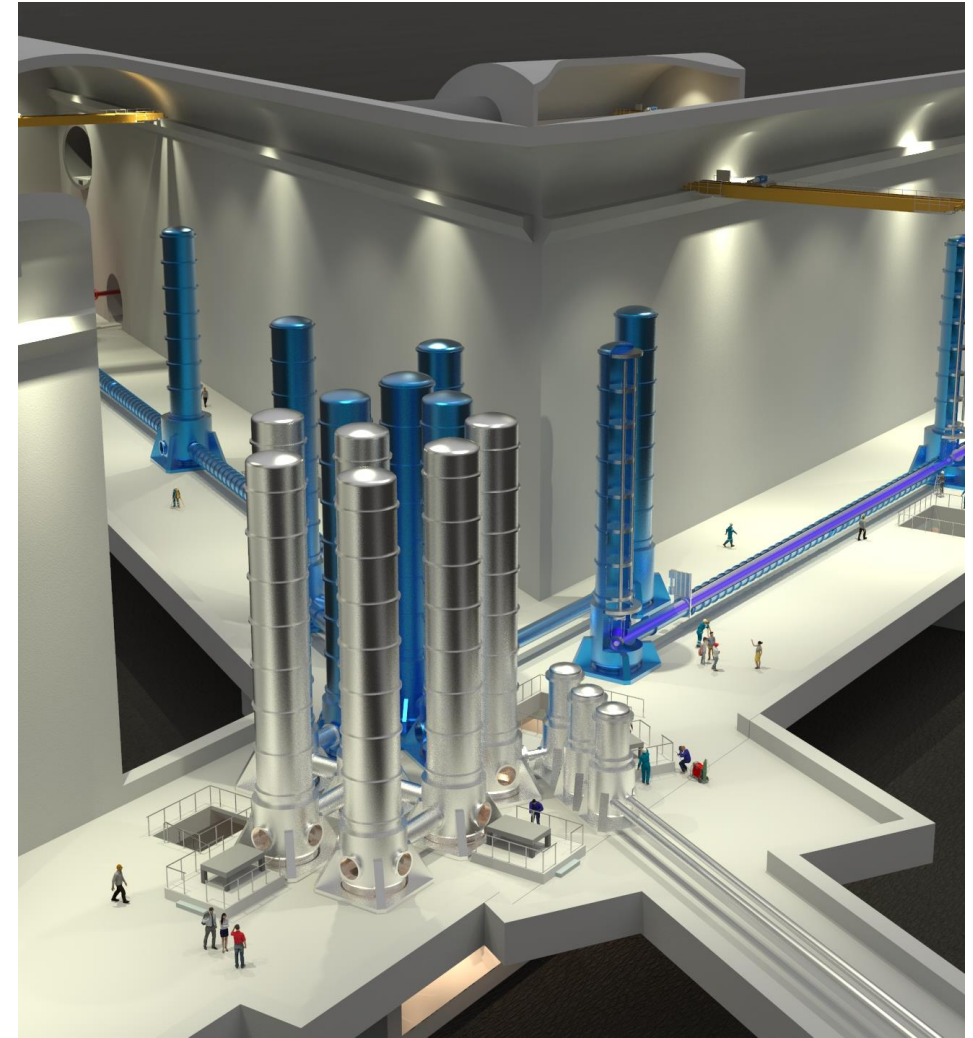
EUROPEAN UNION

E-TEST project for proof of concepts

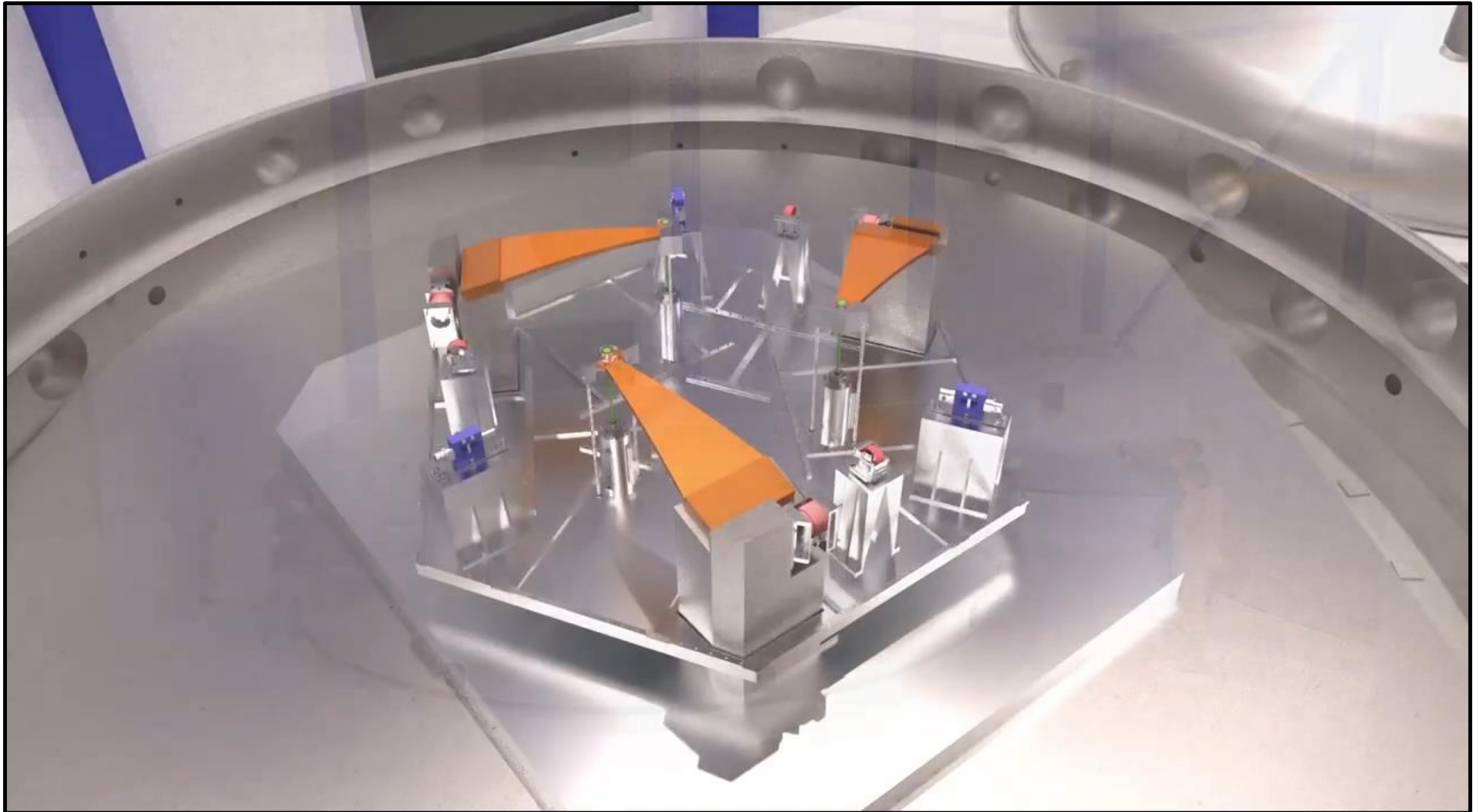
Features of E-TEST Project:

- Compact suspension (4.5 meters) with isolating at low frequency (0.1-10 Hz).
- Suspend large silicon mirror (100 kg)
- Operate at cryogenic temperature (25 K)
- Develop cryogenic sensors and electronics.
- Laser and optics at 2 microns.

E-TEST is a project funded by the Interreg Euregio Meuse-Rhine and ET2SME consortium.



E-TEST: Einstein Telescope mirror-scale prototype (5.5m height, 2.5m width)



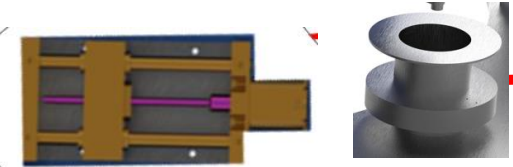
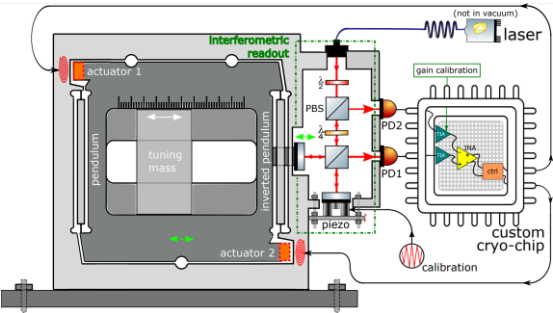
credit: Marco Kraan (Nikhef)

Sensors & Actuators (vacuum compatible)

4 Interferometric sensors
4 Voice coil actuators
4 stepper motors

2 stepper motor
8 coil-magnet actuators
2 optical levers

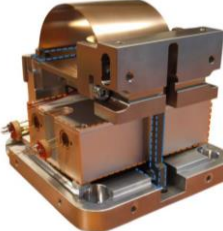
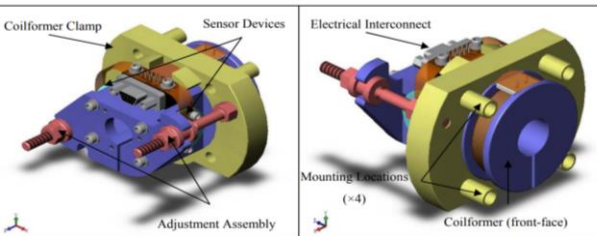
6 Cryogenic inertial sensors
(3 horizontal & 3 vertical)



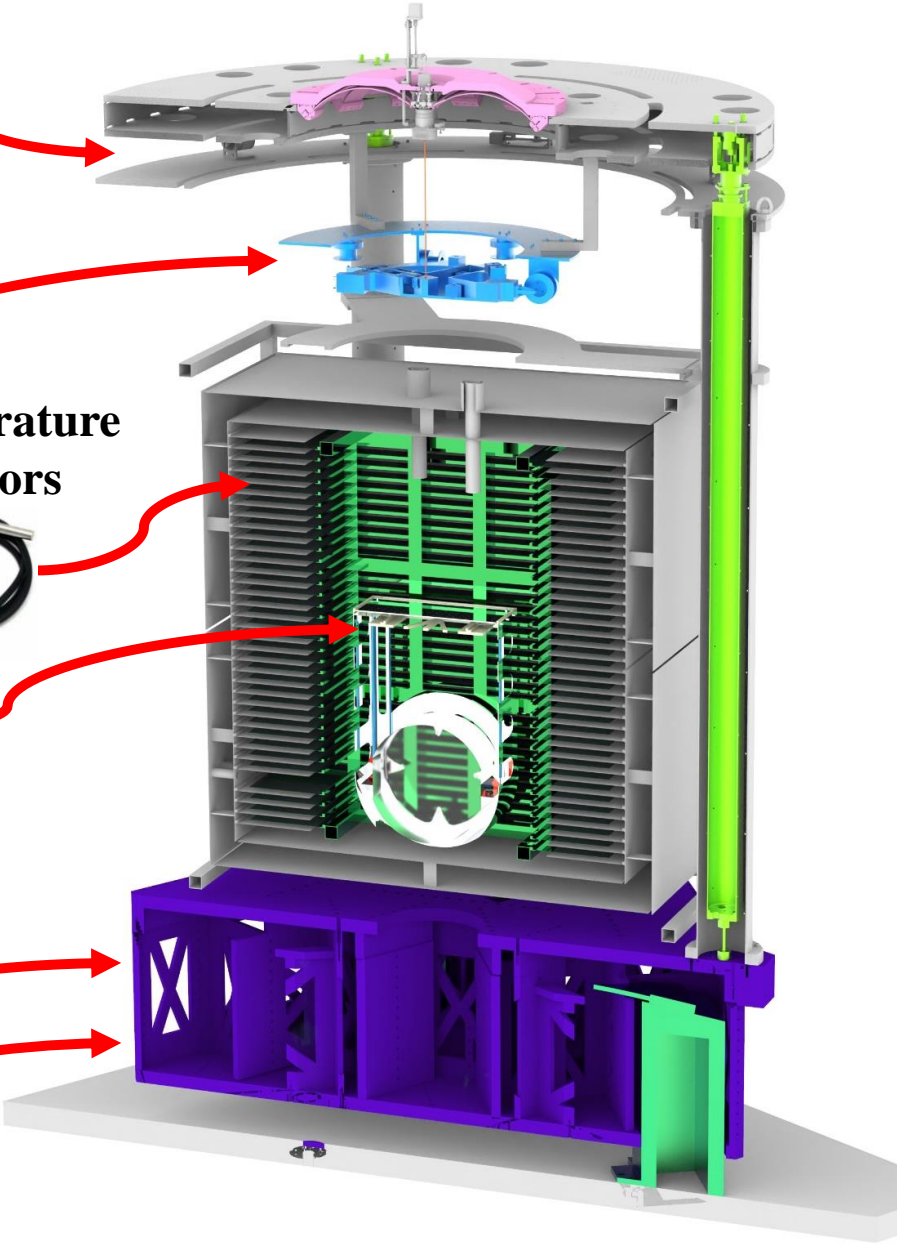
Temperature sensors



6 Inertial sensors (3 horizontal & 3 vertical)
6 BOSEMs (3 horizontal & 3 vertical)

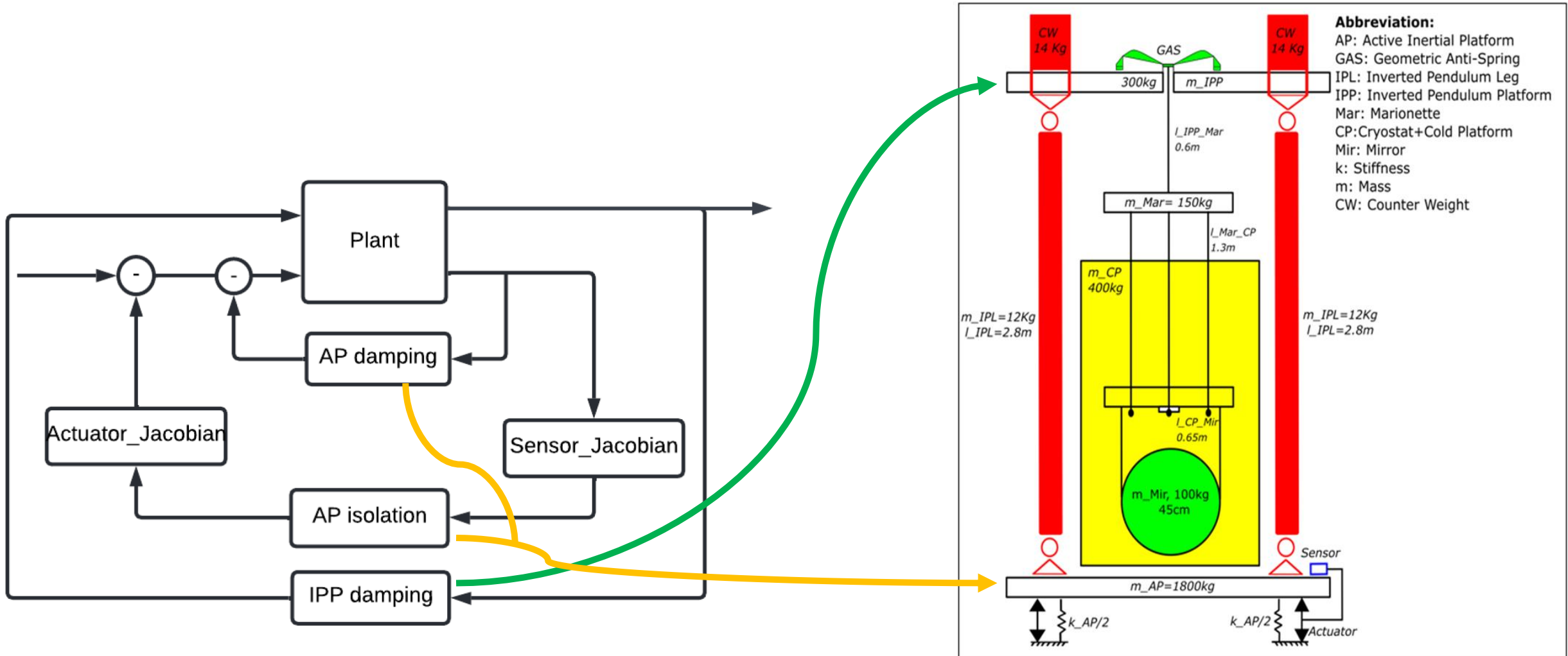


6 voice coil Actuators



Simulation result can be found in this link:
<https://agenda.infn.it/event/32907/contributions/200484/>

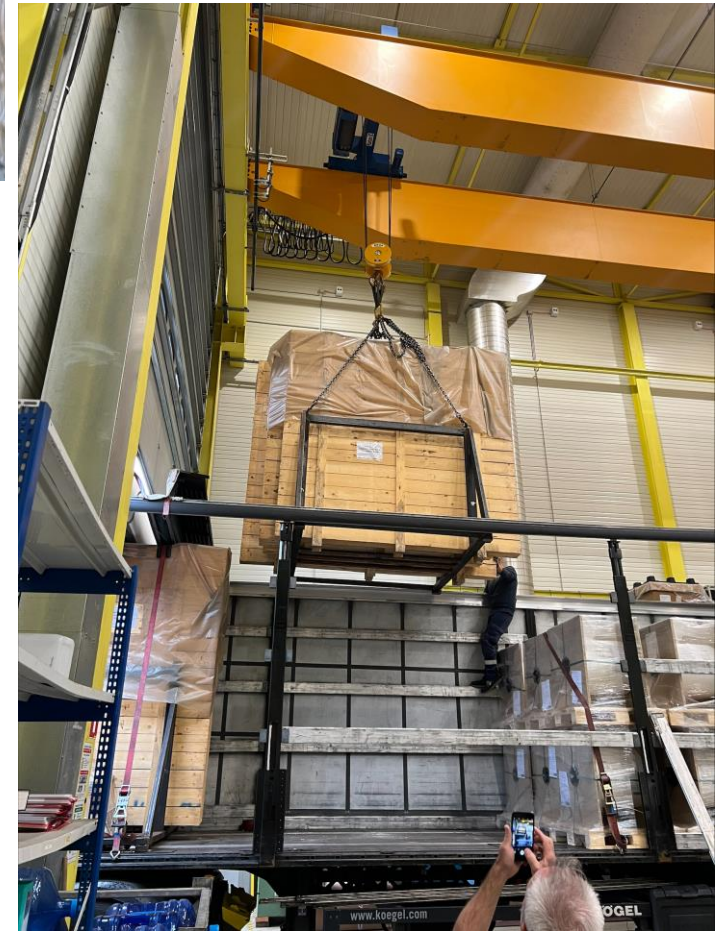
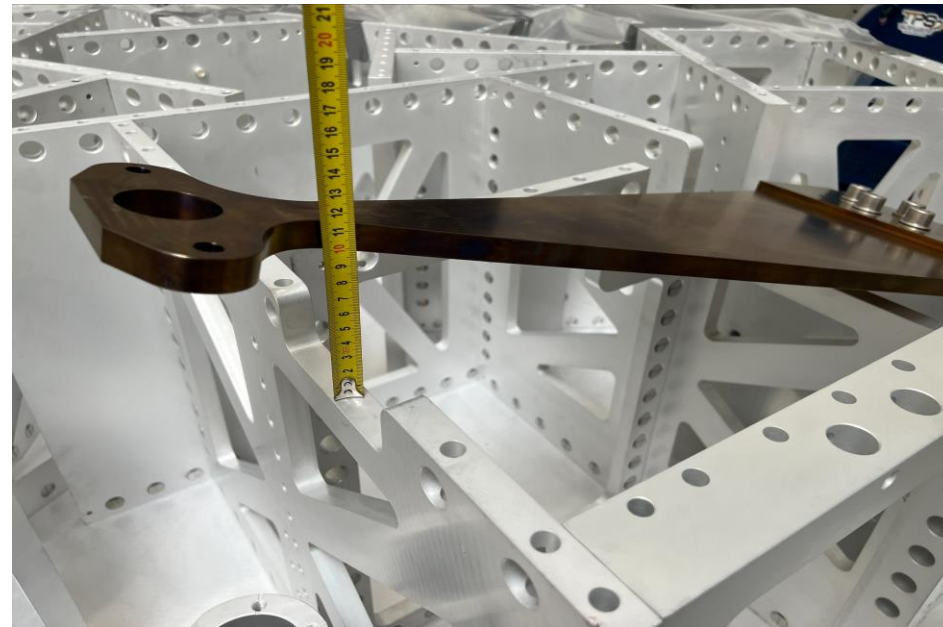
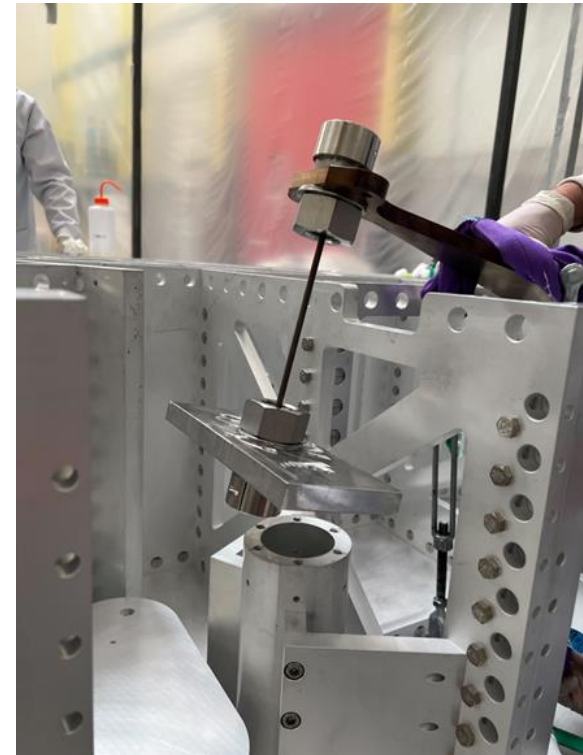
Control strategy



Status of the mechanical parts: Started the assembly

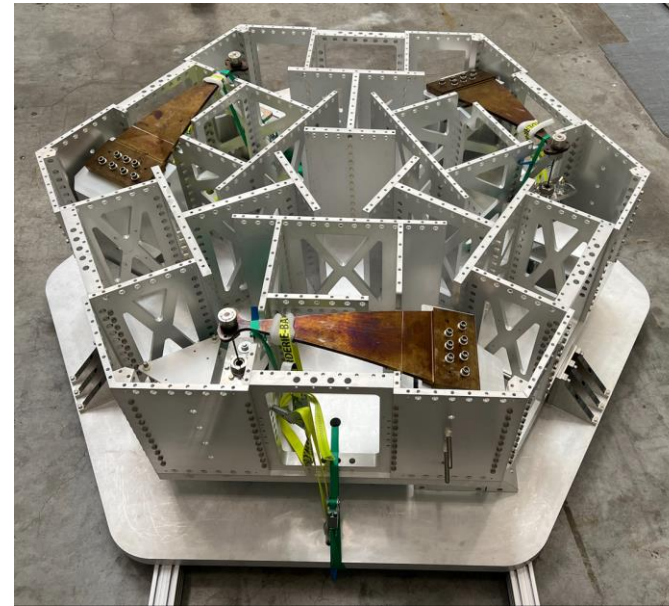


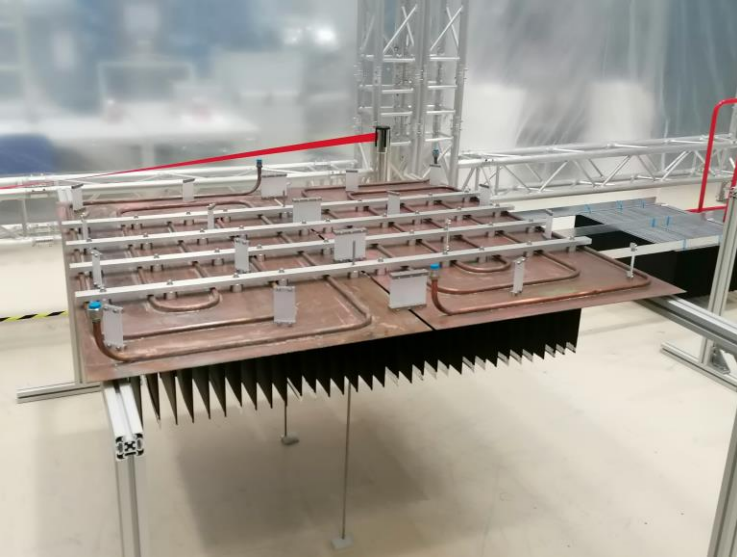
Received parts in first week of August



Active platform is ready

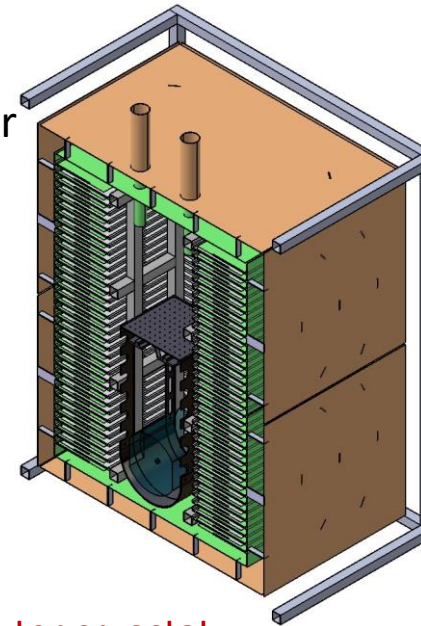
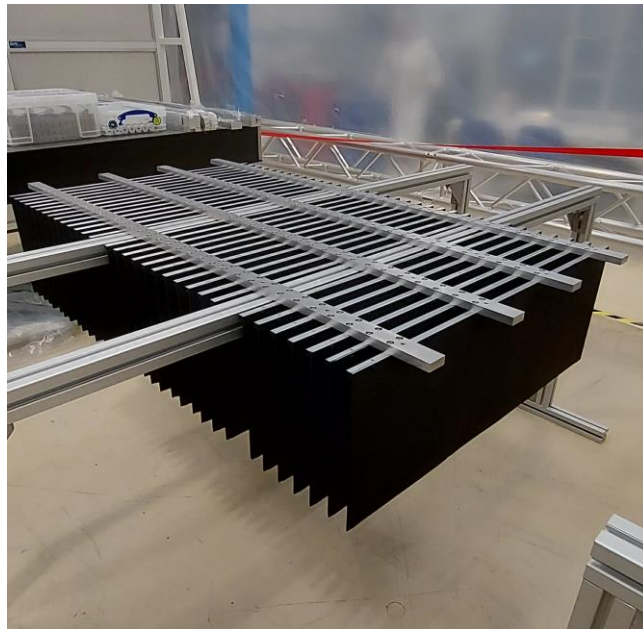
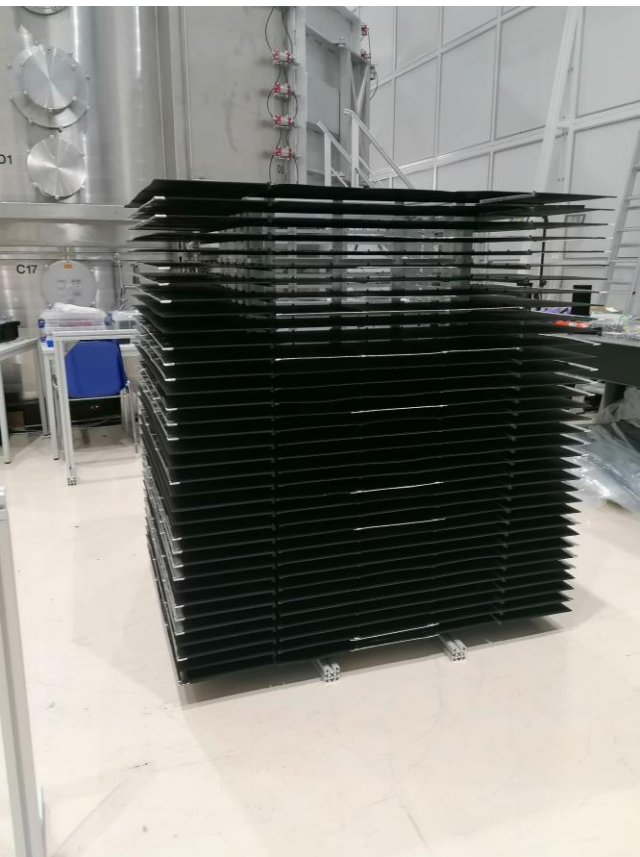
Next: assemble inverted pendulum & suspended masses





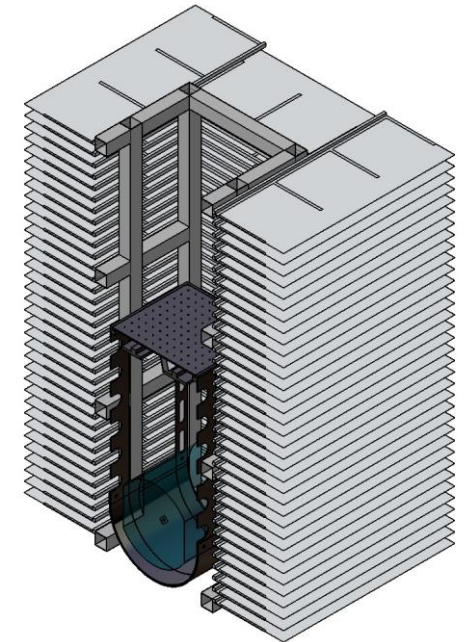
Cryostat: Radiation heat transfer for mirror cooling (started the assembly)

- ✓ Overall dimensions: 1.8 x 1.6 x 2 m³
- ✓ Conventional radiator design with **horizontal fins** (25K)
- ✓ Three 30-mm diameter optical feedthroughs towards the mirror



Outer cryostat
(connected to the vacuum chamber):

- 80K LN2 shield (brown)
- 25K GHe panels (green)

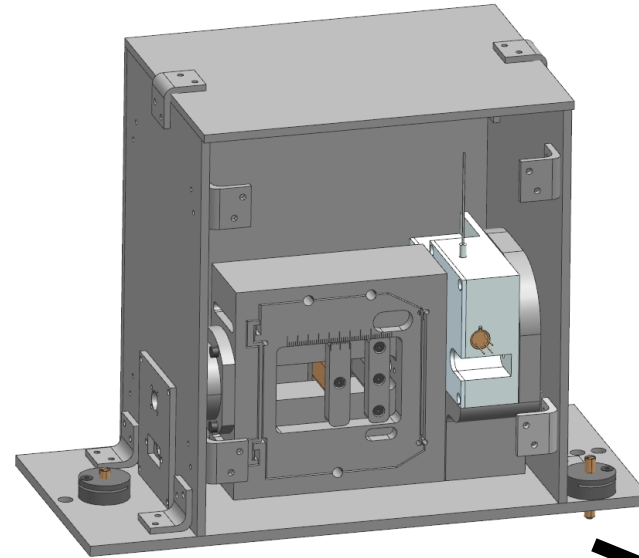


Inner cryostat
suspended and
conductively linked to
the silicon mirror

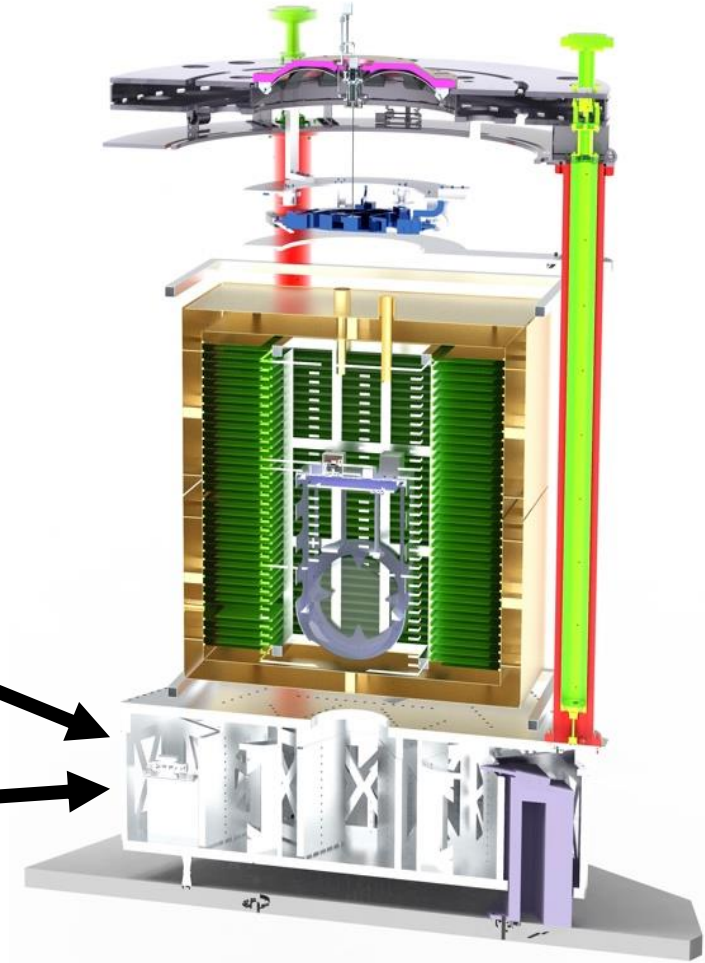
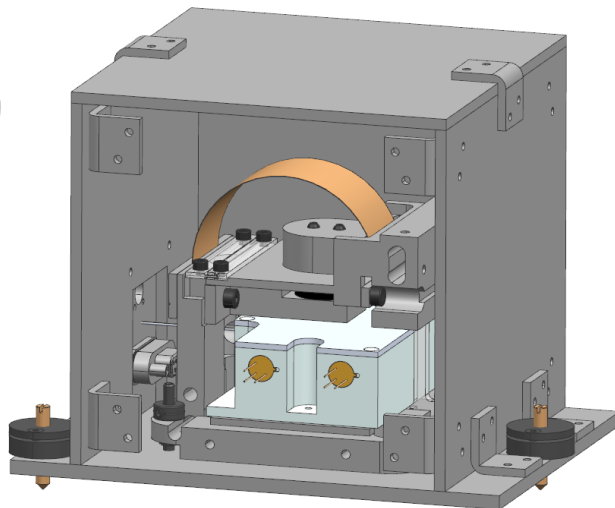
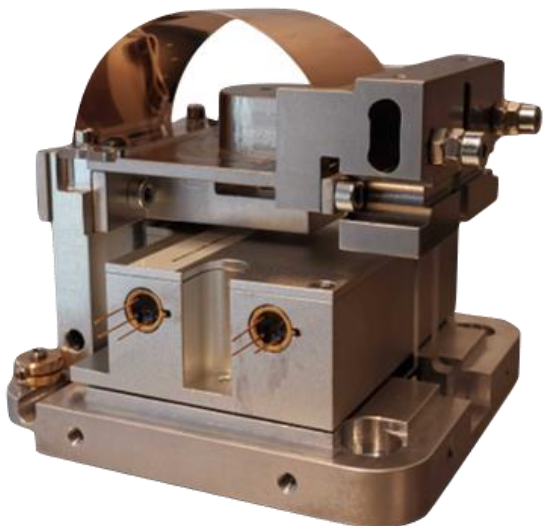
Inertial sensors: for active seismic attenuation at low frequency

Waiting for some
mechanical parts

Horizontal sensor



Vertical sensor

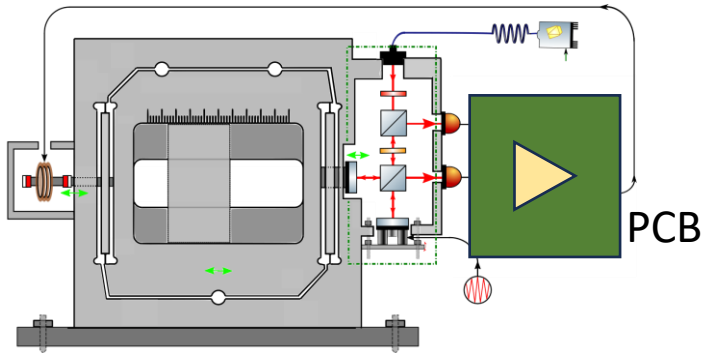


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Anthony Amorosi (PML) Anthony.Amorosi@uliege.be

Cryogenic inertial sensors (vertical & horizontal): measure residual motion at the cold platform

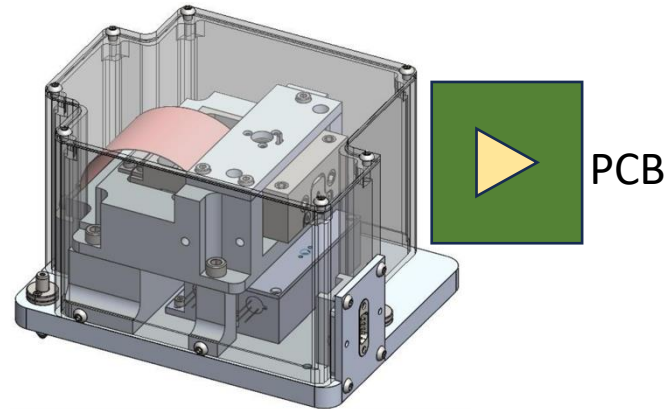
Waiting for some
mechanical parts

Horizontal sensor

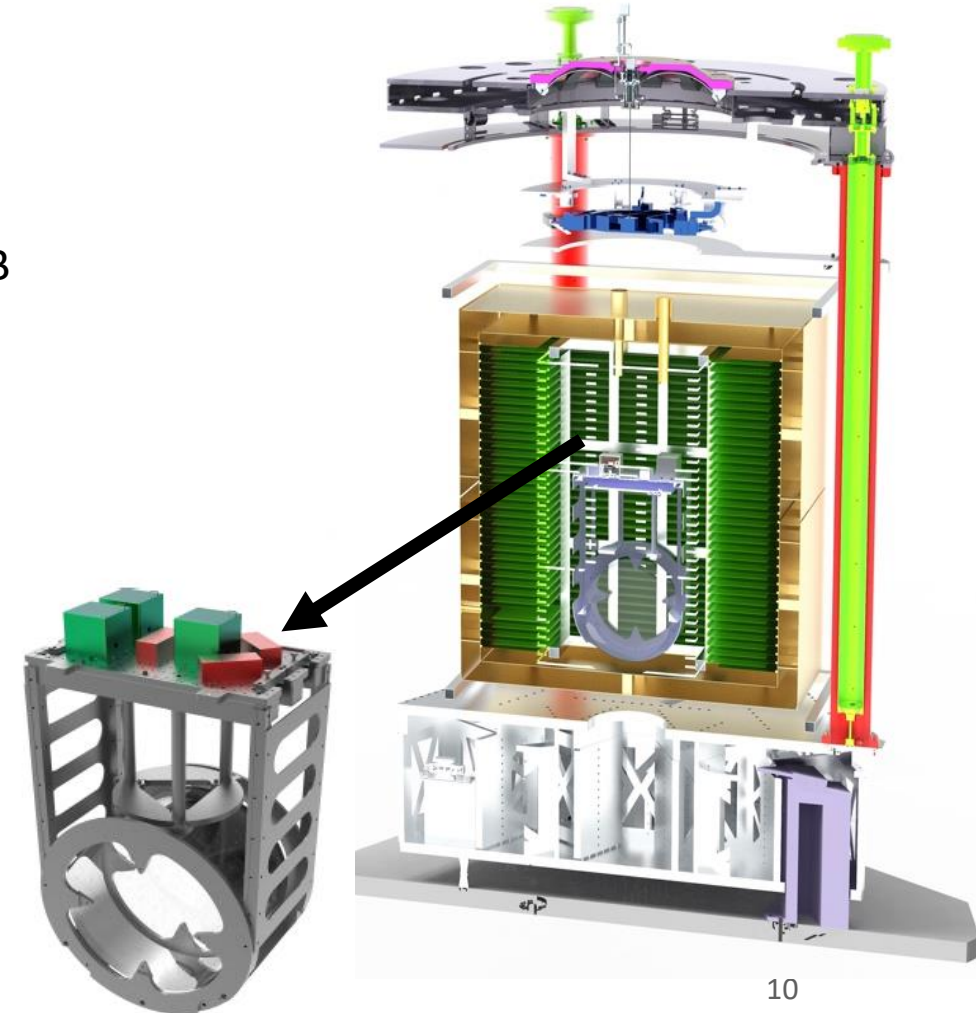


- titanium Watt's linkage
- coil-magnet(s) actuator
- room-temperature electronics
- interferometric readout

Vertical sensor

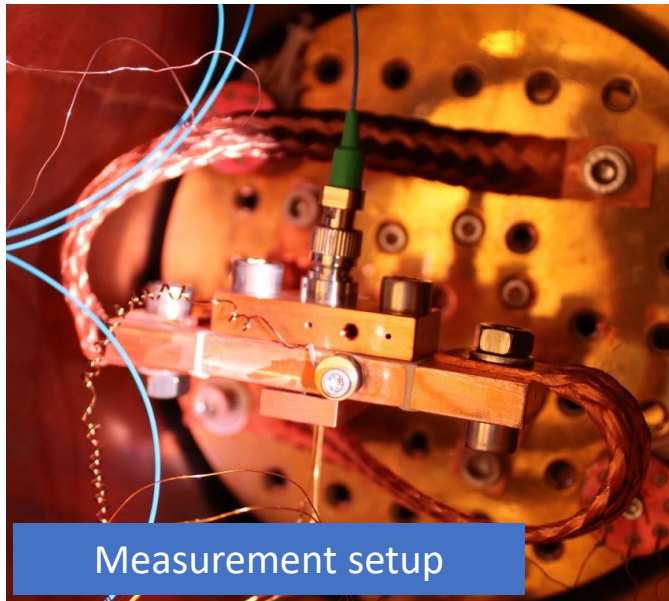
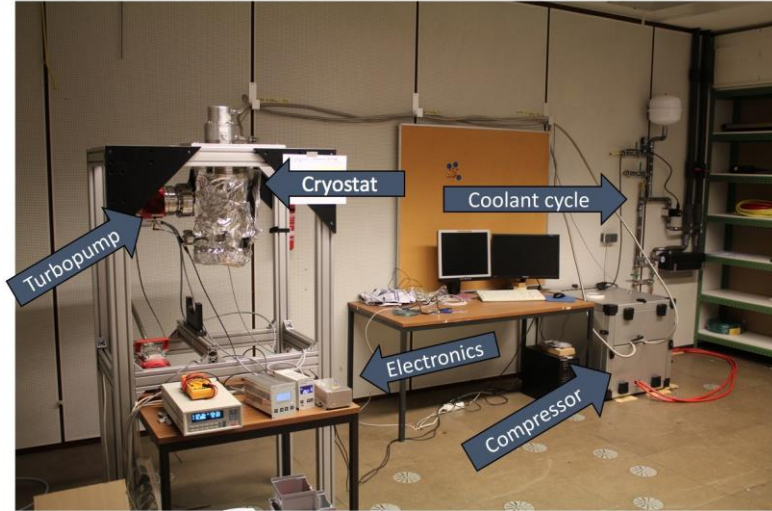
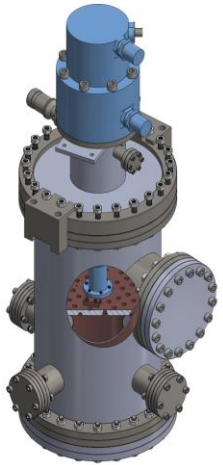


- leaf spring mechanics
- open-loop operation
- room-temperature electronics
- interferometric readout



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Joris van Heijningen (UCL) joris.vanheijningen@uclouvain.be

Cryogenic test bench for photodiode/electronics testing

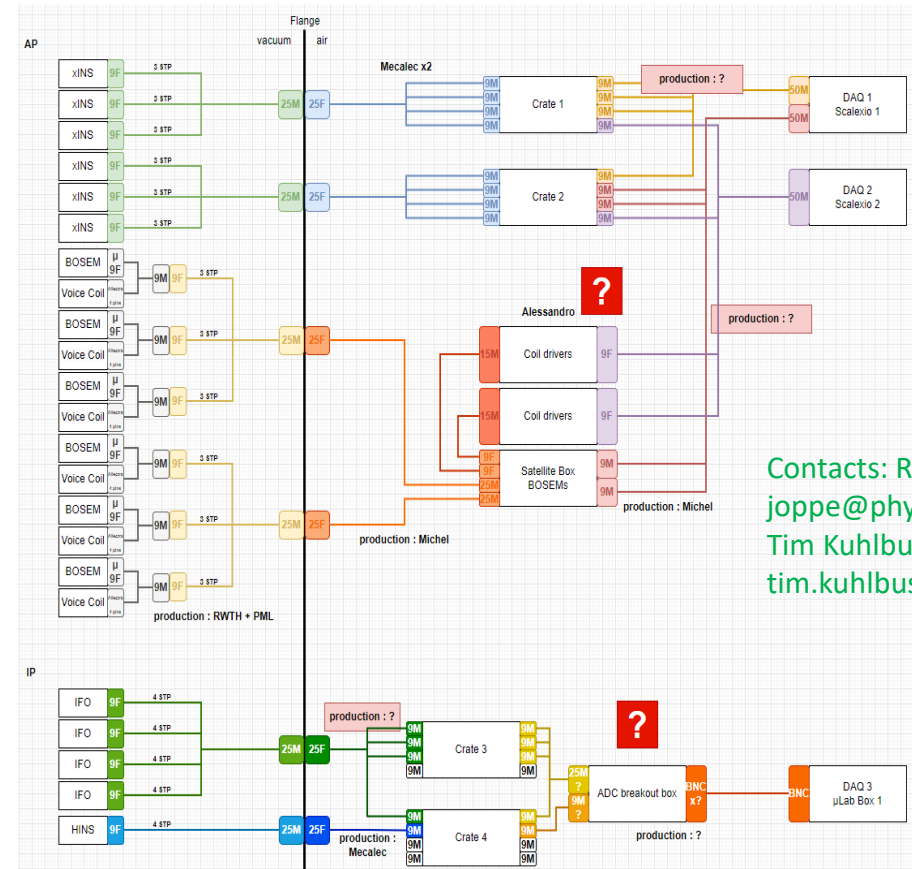
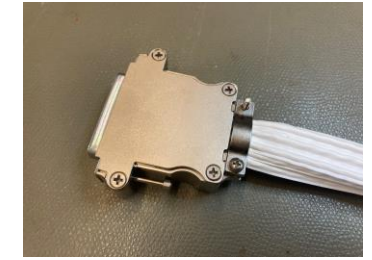
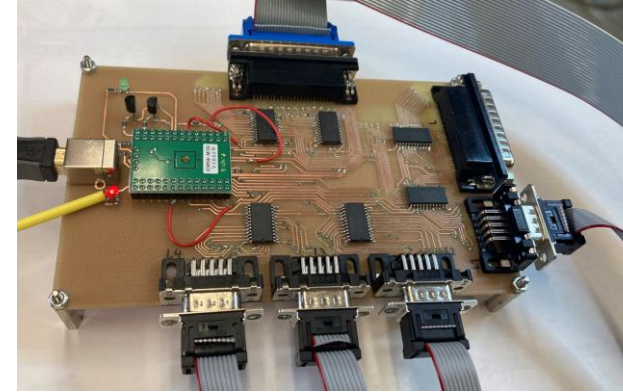


Measurement setup

1550 nm photodiode testing

CQG paper:
<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1361-6382/ac8fdb/meta>

Vacuum cabling



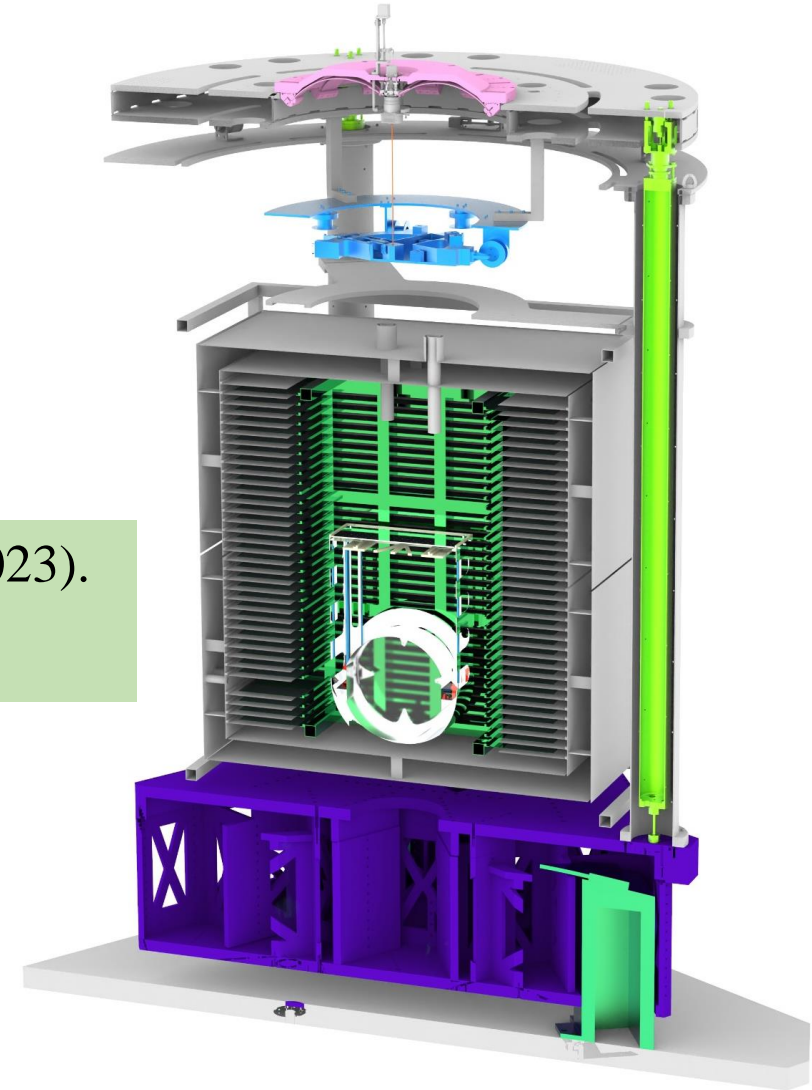
Contacts: Robert Joppe
 joppe@physik.rwth-aachen.de
 Tim Kuhlbusch
 tim.kuhlbusch@rwth-aachen.de

Mirror

Features:

- 100kg, 45cm.
- Polished/coated?

- Experimental work → Cryogenic test with **Aluminum dummy mass** (Q4 2023).
- Experimental work → Cryogenic test with **silicon mirror** (Q4 2024).



Initial Assembly at: Advanced Mechanical and Optical Systems (AMOS) - Belgium & Nikhef - Netherlands

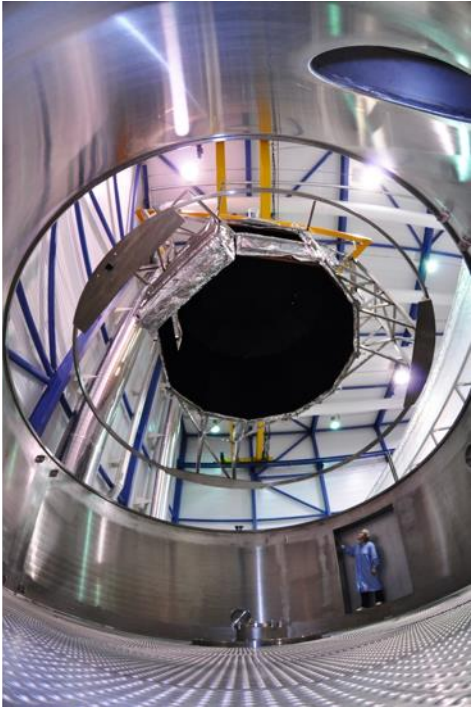
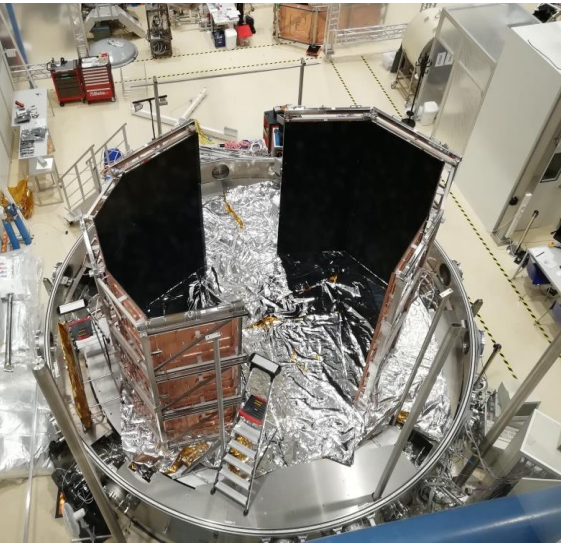
Facilities at AMOS



09.09.2023

Operation: Liège Space Center - Belgium

Focal 6.5 optical bench



Conclusion

We are very excited to validate the concept of E-TEST

Next:

- Continue the assembly.
- Experimental work → Cryogenic test with Aluminum dummy mass (Q4 2023).
- Experimental work → Cryogenic test with silicon mirror (Q4 2024).

Useful links:

CDR: [E-TEST prototype design report](#)

<https://arxiv.org/abs/2212.10083>

E-TEST Project website

<https://www.etest-emr.eu/>

LIGO Document P2200399-v1

E-TEST: a compact low-frequency isolator for a large cryogenic mirror

CQG paper:

<https://iopscience.iop.org/article/10.1088/1361-6382/ace230/meta>

PML website

<http://www.pmlab.be/>

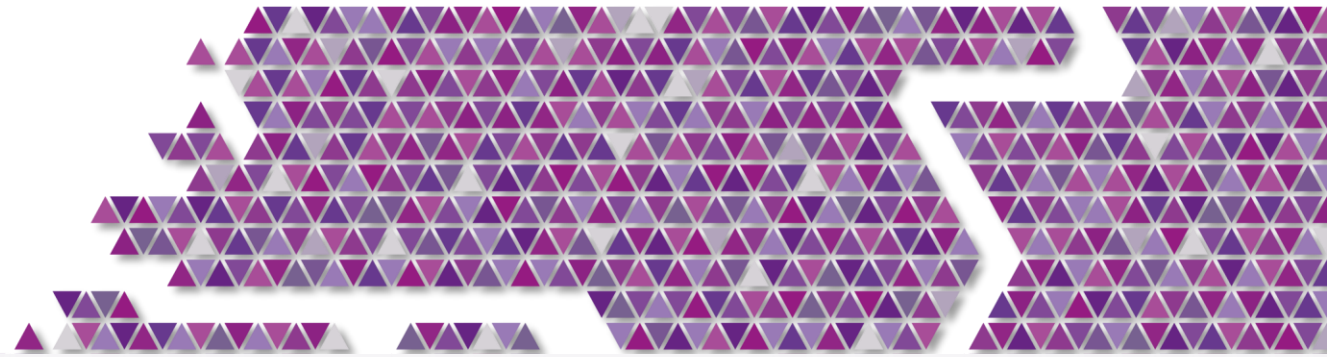
The End

Thank you!

09.09.2023



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The Financiers

Interreg
Euregio Meuse-Rhine



Wallonie



**VLAAMS-
BRABANT**

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ONDERNEMEN**



Vlaanderen
is ondernemen



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Ministerie van Economische Zaken
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Ministerium für Wirtschaft, Innovation,
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