### **WASTE2BIO**

# A Walloon initiative for the socio-economic and environmental redevelopment of polluted and derelict lands through Nature-based-solutions

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Context: the starting point for our initiative is the presence of numerous wastelands in Wallonia, linked to its major industrial activities of the 19th century. In a context of climate change, decline of biodiversity, no net land take and a crisis in the supply of raw materials, brownfield sites are competing for a variety of land uses: industry, housing, nature parks and so on. Nevertheless, rehabilitating these sites is a complex, timeconsuming and costly process. As a result, brownfields remain abandoned for many years, causing problems in terms of pollution, land devaluation, and invasive species management, etc.

Ambition: the Waste2Bio initiative1, coordinated by the University of Liège, was launched in 2021 at the instigation of the Walloon Region, which wanted to identify and support strategic domains of innovation as part of the smart specialization strategy<sup>2</sup> promoted by the European Union. Waste2Bio aims for an integrated, multi-stakeholder approach to rehabilitating abandoned land in an economically viable way, with a positive impact on the environment. The overall aim is to create, by 2027, an operational platform deploying innovative Nature-based Solutions providing multiple ecosystem services<sup>3</sup> and adapted to future land uses. These solutions are intended to complement clean-up techniques and help accelerate the rehabilitation of brownfields and marginal lands.



40,000 ha of potentially contaminated sites

2.3% of the territory4

2-2.5 billions € to clean up 2000 sites<sup>5</sup>

















#### Financial support by the Walloon region

Governance: multi-actor ecosystem

Policy mix: regional, national, EU projects

Implementation: R&I projects, demo sites

# Action plan















### Ecosystem of 130+ partners



# Implementation of the strategy and demo sites



















- http://www.waste2bio.org
- https://S3platform.jrc.ec.europaseu Garbisu et al 2020
- The Walloon environment in 10 infographics
  - Carnov & Moric 2010 http://www.s3.wallonie.be



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