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Supplementary Figures and Tables for the manuscript 'Gut content metabarcoding reveals potential importance of fisheries discards consumption in marine fauna.'

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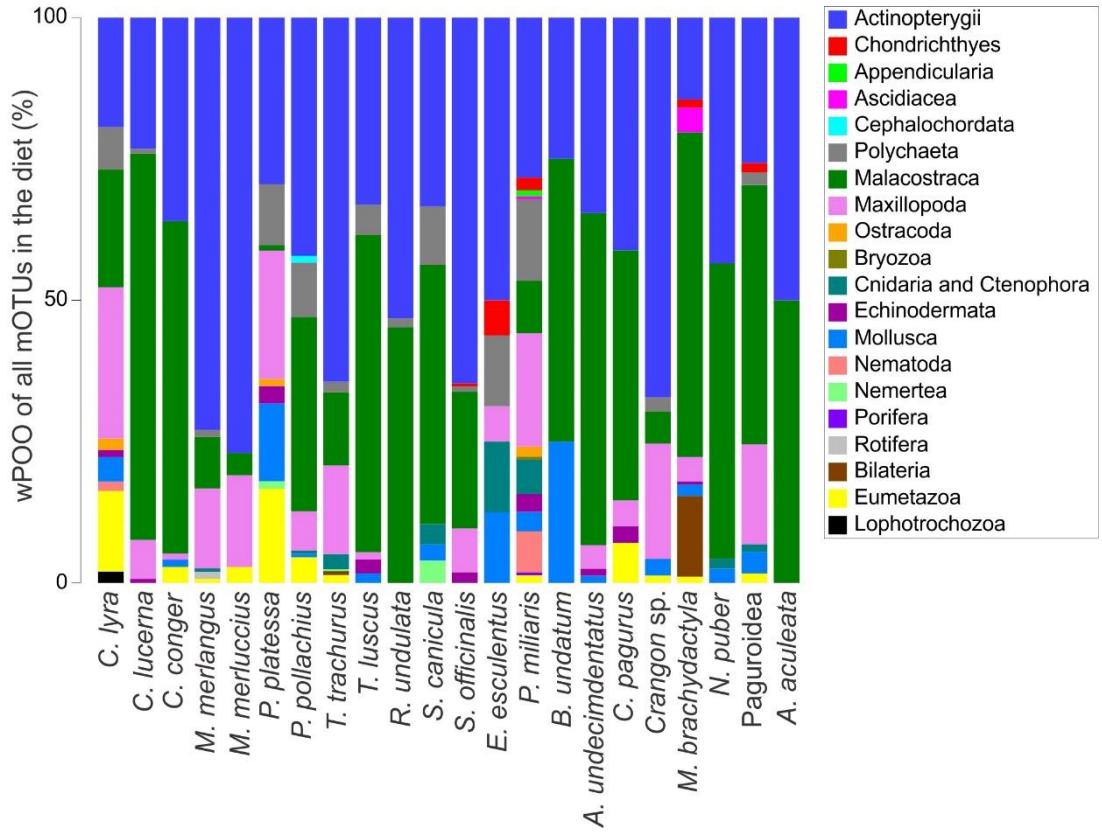

Figure S1: Weighted percentage of occurrence (wPOO [%]) of prey mOTUs identified via gut contents metabarcoding of the 22 consumers. mOTUs are regrouped according to their taxonomic affiliation (Class or higher taxonomic group).

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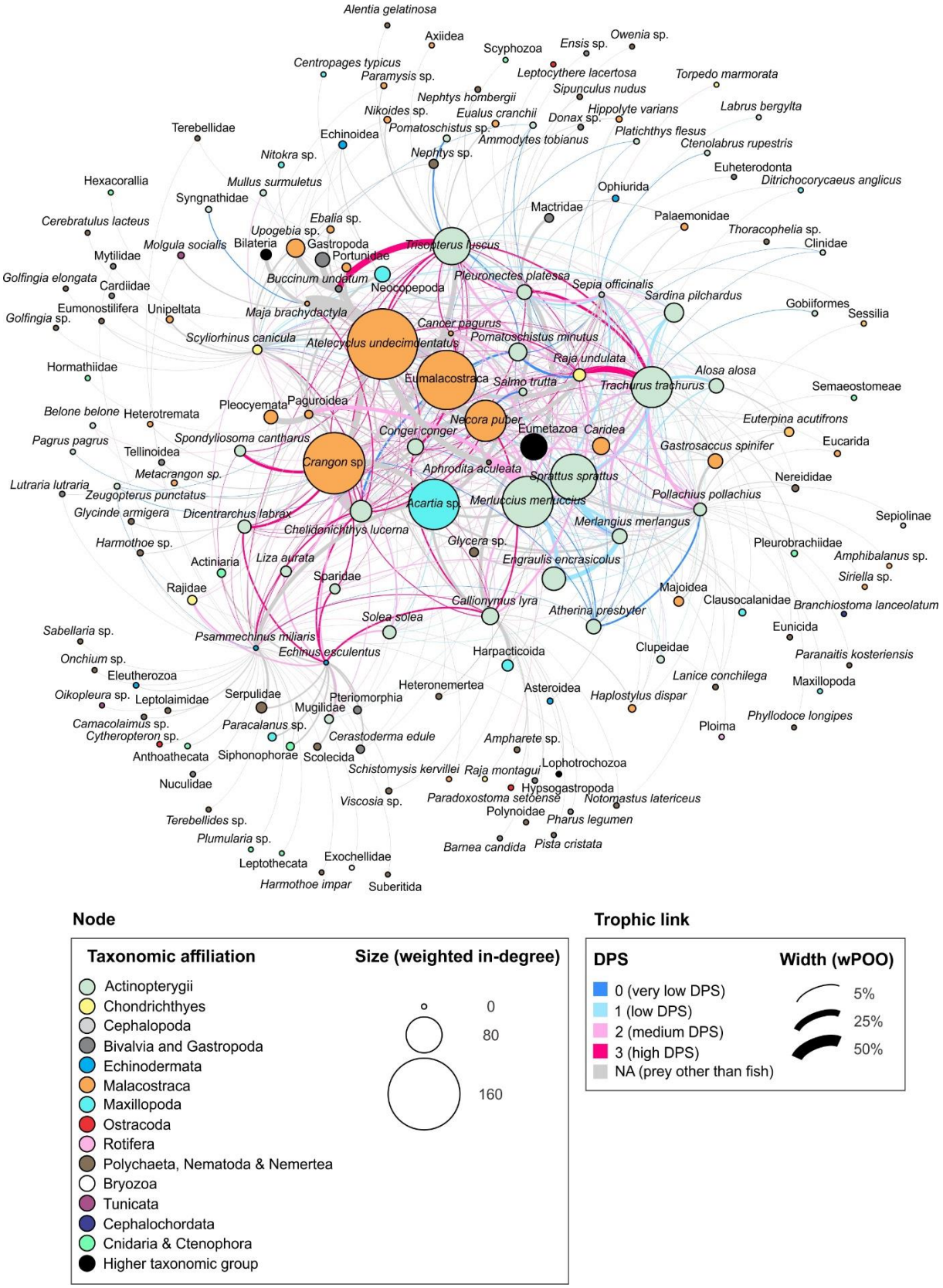

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Figure S2: Molecular network constructed from gut content metabarcoding data, depicting trophic interactions among the 22 consumers and their prey, and including all trophic links. Nodes are representing the consumers and prey mOTUs. Node color depicts taxonomic affiliation (by Class). Node size is proportional to its importance as a food source for other taxa (weighted in-degree centrality). Link width is proportional to wPOO of prey. Link color varies according to prey DPS.

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Table S1: Observational data of discarding activity in the Bay of Bourgneuf. 'Discard frequency per haul per trip' is based on in situ observations on board of a commercial trawler during the sampling for stomach content data (i.e. 'Pers Obs', see details in Material and Methods): 0 = No discarding observed, <25% = Discarding observed in less than 25% of the hauls and with a maximum of 10 individuals per haul, >25% = Discarding observed in more than 25% of the hauls and with minimum 10 individuals per haul. 'Mean discard weight (g) per haul per trip' are the estimates of discarded quantities of each species based on data available from the OBSMER samplings of 2018 and 2019 in the area of study (see details in Material and Methods). 'Discard importance score': 0 = No discarding observed in any dataset, 1 = low discard importance (i.e. species was discarded and met the following criteria: (a) discarded in less than 25% of the hauls and with less than 10 individuals per haul according to our own observational data OR (b) discarded in mean quantities (weight) per haul lower than the mean of all discarded fish per haul according to OBSMER data) and 2 = high discard frequency (all discarded species above the aforementioned thresholds in at least one dataset. Cells are coloured according to the resulting discard importance score: 0 = white, 1 = light grey, 2 = dark grey. 'Reason for discarding': TQ = Individual below MCRS because of TAC & Quotas or because of quota limitation, NC = Noncommercial species or no market, TF = Too few indiviudals to be sold, non-target species, TS = Too small individuals, DG = Eviscerated on board and discarding of the guts. Note that these correspond to reasons for discarding at the time of study, which may not be acceptable anymore after the full implementation of the Landing Obligation.

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Discard importance measure	Discard frequency per haul per trip	Mean discard weight (g) per haul per trip		Discard importance score	Reason for discarding
Data Source	Pers Obs	OBSMER	OBSMER		
Year	2019	2018	2019		
Ammodytes tobianus	0	0	0	0	NC - TF
Atherina presbyter	0	0	0	0	NC
Clinidae	0	0	0	0	NC
Ctenolabrus rupestris	0	0	0	0	NC
Gobiiformes	0	0	0	0	NC
Platichthys flesus	0	0	0	0	TF-TS
Salmo trutta	0	0	0	0	TF
Syngnathidae	0	0	0	0	NC
Zeugopterus punctatus	0	0	0	0	NC
Alosa alosa	< 25%	0	0	1	NC - TF
Belone belone	< 25%	0	0	1	TS
Engraulis encrasicolus	< 25%	0	0	1	TF
Labrus bergylta	< 25%	0	0	1	TS
Liza aurata	< 25%	0	0	1	TS
Merlangius merlangus	< 25%	262	0	1	TQ
Merluccius merluccius	< 25%	0	0	1	TQ
Mugilidae	< 25%	400	0	1	TS
Mullus surmuletus	< 25%	492	0	1	TS
Pagrus pagrus	< 25%	0	0	1	TS
Pleuronectes platessa	< 25%	115	0	1	TQ
Pollachius pollachius	< 25%	0	0	1	TQ
Raja montagui	< 25%	0	0	1	TQ
Rajidae	< 25%	0	0	1	TQ
Sardina pilchardus	< 25%	0	0	1	TF
Scyliorhinus canicula	< 25%	0	0	1	TS
Solea solea	< 25%	157	0	1	TQ
Sprattus sprattus	< 25%	0	0	1	TF
Callionymus lyra	< 25%	1223	5102	2	NC
Chelidonichthys lucerna	> 25%	219	1253	2	TS
Conger conger	> 25%	4413	0	2	TS - DG
Dicentrarchus labrax	> 25%	2212	0	2	TQ
Raja undulata	> 25%	2542	2858	2	TQ
Sparidae	< 25%	3702	0	2	TF - TS
Spondyliosoma cantharus	> 25%	2254	114	2	TS
Torpedo marmorata	0	559	6386	2	NC
Trachurus trachurus	> 25%	2919	0	2	TQ
Trisopterus luscus	> 25%	5586	1032	2	TS -NC
Global mean weight of discarded fish per haul		1804	2791		

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Table S2: Species constituting the local reference database for metabarcoding analysis, sequenced for the two markers: Tele02 (targetting the the 12S rDNA gene) and Euka02 (targetting the the 18S rDNA gene). Taxon = the sequenced taxon. TaxID = identification number of the sequenced taxon, which can be found in the curated NCBI Taxonomy Browser database.

Taxon	TaxID	Tele02	Euka02
Scyliorhinus canicula	7830	x	x
Spondyliosoma cantharus	50595	x	
Solea solea	90069	x	x
Pollachius pollachius	185739	x	x
Trisopterus luscus	27722	x	x
Cancer pagurus	6755		x
Trachurus trachurus	36212	x	x
Sprattus sprattus	196075	x	x
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	483410		x
Zeugopterus punctatus	526623	x	x
Belone belone	129037	x	x
Buccinum undatum	37541		x
Echinus esculentus	7648		x
Callionymus lyra	34785	x	x
Pleuronectes platessa	8262	x	x
Alosa alosa	278164	x	x
Chelidonichthys lucerna	2576622	x	x
Necora puber	338210		x
Scomber scombrus	13677	x	x
Dicentrarchus labrax	13489	x	x
Sardina pilchardus	27697	x	x
Mullus surmuletus	87757	x	x
Conger conger	82655	x	
Merlangius merlangus	8058	x	x
Merluccius merluccius	8063	x	x
Pagrus pagrus	8173	x	x

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Table S3: Summary statistics of sequence read counts per consumer for each marker's dataset: (A) after the removal of self-hits and (B) of removed self-hits.

(A)	Euka02				Tele02			
Total reads without self-hits	Mean	SD	min	max	Mean	SD	min	max
Aphrodita aculeata	4952	3253	2651	7252	263	NA	NA	NA
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	27226	43275	10025	177002	18210	19933	2212	68747
Buccinum undatum	7800	NA	NA	NA	3696	NA	NA	NA
Callionymus lyra	47726	42202	13097	124848	3931	11138	0	33621
Cancer pagurus	66903	45689	3290	160235	50389	60817	1184	175126
Chelidonichthys lucerna	63134	41777	11322	183042	3510	8464	0	34129
Conger conger	46329	33966	1582	138724	3332	9976	0	44131
Crangon sp.	21540	14238	7083	43590	76170	74835	9068	268118
Echinus esculentus	494	NA	NA	NA	2477	NA	NA	NA
Maja brachydactyla	71128	52329	3914	162602	8488	12950	279	30717
Merlangius merlangus	55964	34129	2389	146744	43678	34606	541	111101
Merluccius merluccius	53548	41931	10018	158153	49702	40141	10	133492
Necora puber	16202	7449	6748	37469	21229	25006	178	73347
Paguroidae	36945	44513	2562	148627	39432	60476	1173	109153
Pleuronectes platessa	57891	30014	22121	121583	6851	18771	42	77684
Pollachius pollachius	47503	50031	6132	156152	20528	35837	0	134286
Psammechinus miliaris	33864	42711	1193	140814	31893	78601	171	273176
Raja undulata	58294	36750	4003	159391	23514	45075	0	170145
Scyliorhinus canicula	50108	32046	16721	148857	16282	28473	0	105049
Sepia officinalis	30154	25460	1810	88740	64408	52608	394	196395
Trachurus trachurus	32777	37763	1738	160953	48100	52727	956	194902
Trisopterus luscus	39828	25028	6856	90830	11668	15261	0	46148

(B)	Euka02				Tele02			
Removed self-hits reads	Mean	SD	min	max	Mean	SD	min	max
Aphrodita aculeata	51781	1076	51020	52542	NA	NA	NA	NA
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	14207	14475	824	43719	NA	NA	NA	NA
Buccinum undatum	60992	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Callionymus lyra	27784	29620	597	83416	72194	96860	6184	315396
Cancer pagurus	7040	5485	0	15740	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chelidonichthys lucerna	20087	17855	0	64527	64072	51585	753	183496
Conger conger	7978	8109	581	25537	34476	31709	7233	147250
Crangon sp.	16829	11260	879	30728	NA	NA	NA	NA
Echinus esculentus	25496	NA	1	1	NA	NA	NA	NA
Maja brachydactyla	7969	8762	0	28579	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merlangius merlangus	15872	18636	566	66876	24884	38872	0	169646
Merluccius merluccius	21546	24761	646	66964	29400	20903	2079	75264
Necora puber	10683	14538	420	46435	NA	NA	NA	NA
Paguroidae	24360	22715	0	62895	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pleuronectes platessa	11599	13711	128	51006	69387	57010	213	171454
Pollachius pollachius	11741	11675	545	40991	27305	22768	100	86580
Psammechinus miliaris	19430	14942	0	46216	NA	NA	NA	NA
Raja undulata	13231	16675	0	64092	19436	15496	192	49939
Scyliorhinus canicula	21776	31215	0	115500	10054	18294	0	71541
Sepia officinalis	16459	27300	0	138564	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trachurus trachurus	13355	14108	142	48605	34973	30643	2132	108191
Trisopterus luscus	5855	6052	0	19256	24672	26502	0	90642

Note: For Tele02 in table B, non-fish consumers do not yield any self-hits as Tele02 was used to target fish DNA. Because summary statistics are calculated including samples in which only the consumer's own DNA was amplified with Tele02 (i.e. individuals that likely did not ingest other fish), they participate to high self-hits read counts in some species.

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Table S4: Details on the calculation of the discard probability score (DPS). Discard importance score (a) = score estimated based on personal observations on board of a commercial ship during gut contents sampling and discarding data obtained via the OBSMER sampling campaigns of 2018 and 2019; 0 = No discarding, 1 = low discarding and 2 = high discarding. Trophic link score (b) = likelihood of natural predation vs. discard consumption based on prior knowledge of the consumer diet and that of its trophic guild; 0 = documented natural predation, 1 = no documented natural predation by the consumer or other species in its trophic guild. Discard Probability Score (DPS) = score classifying prey according to their probability of being ingested as fisheries discard based on the scores from (a) and (b); 0 = very low, 1 = low, 2 = medium, 3 = high probability of being ingested as fisheries discard. Diet and trophic guild references = databases and literature consulted to determine the likelihood of natural predation vs discard consumption for each consumer-prey interaction revealed by DNA metabarcoding of gut contents.

Consumer	Ingested fish MOTUs	Discard importance score (a)	Trophic link score (b)	Discard probability score (DPS)	Diet and trophic guild references
Callionymus lyra	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Fricke, R. (1986) Callionymidae. Fishes of the North-eastern Atlantic and the Mediterranean (eds P.J.P. Whitehead, M.-L. Bauchot, J.-C. Hureau, J. Nielsen & E. Tortonese), pp. 1086–1093. UNESCO, Paris. ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62(5), 2213–2226. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Callionymus lyra	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Callionymus lyra	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Callionymus lyra	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Richards, W. J., V. P. Saksena. (1990). Triglidae. Check-list of the fishes of the eastern tropical Atlantic (CLOFETA) (eds J.C. Quero, J.-C. Hureau, C. Karrer, A. Post & L. Saldanha), pp. 680-684. JNICT/SEI/UNESCO, Paris,Vol 2. ; Serrano, A., Velasco, F., Olaso, I., & Sánchez, F. (2003). Macrobenthic crustaceans in the diet of demersal fish in the Bay of Biscay in relation to abundance in the environment. Sarsia, 88, 36–48. doi: 10.1080/00364820308469 ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62(5), 2213–2226. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H.,
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Belone belone*	1	1	2	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	

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Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	1	2	
Chelidonichthys lucerna	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Conger conger	*Atherina presbyter*	0	0	0	Serrano, A., Velasco, F., Olaso, I., & Sánchez, F. (2003). Macrobenthic crustaceans in the diet of demersal fish in the Bay of Biscay in relation to abundance in the environment. Sarsia, 88, 36–48. doi: 10.1080/00364820308469 ; O'Sullivan, S., Moriarty, C., & Davenport, J. (2004). Analysis of the stomach contents of the European conger eel *Conger conger* in Irish waters. Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom, 84, 823–826. ; Sallami, B., Ben Salem, M., Reynaud, C., & Canapé, C. (2015). Diet of European conger eel Conger conger (Osteichthyes: Congridae) from the northeastern coast of Tunisia (central Mediterranean). Cahiers de Biologie Marine, 56, 253–262. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Conger conger	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	0	2	
Conger conger	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Conger conger	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Conger conger	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	
Conger conger	Clupeidae	1	0	1	
Conger conger	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Conger conger	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	0	1	
Conger conger	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Conger conger	*Zeugopterus punctatus*	0	0	0	
Conger conger	*Solea solea*	1	0	1	
Conger conger	*Callionymus lyra*	1	0	1	
Conger conger	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Conger conger	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Merlangius merlangus	*Atherina presbyter*	0	0	0	Patterson, K. R. (1985). The trophic ecology of whiting *Merlangius merlangus* in the Irish Sea and its significance to the Manx herring stock. Journal Du Conseil / Conseil Permanent International Pour l'Exploration de La Mer, 42, 152–161. ; Hislop, J. R. G., Robb, A. P., Bell, M. A., & Armstrong, D. W. (1991). The diet and food consumption of whiting *Merlangius merlangus* in the North Sea. ICES Journal of Marine Science, 48, 139–156.; Bergstad, O. A. (1991). Distribution and trophic ecology of some gadoid fish of the Norwegian deep. Sarsia, 75, 269–313. doi: 10.1080/00364827.1991.10413455 ; Fjøsne, K., & Gjøsæter, J. (1996). Dietary composition and the potential of food competition between 0-group cod (*Gadus morhua* L .) and some other fish species in the littoral zone. ICES Journal of Marine Science, 53, 757–770. ; Pedersen, J. (1999). Diet comparison between pelagic and demersal whiting in the North Sea. Journal of Fish Biology, 55, 1096–1113. ; Thompson,
Merlangius merlangus	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	0	2	
Merlangius merlangus	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	
Merlangius merlangus	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Merlangius merlangus	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Merlangius merlangus	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	
Merlangius merlangus	Clupeidae	1	0	1	
Merlangius merlangus	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Merlangius merlangus	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	0	1	
Merlangius merlangus	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	

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Merlangius merlangus	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	0	1	Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Merluccius merluccius	*Atherina presbyter*	0	0	0	Bergstad, O. A. (1991). Distribution and trophic ecology of some gadoid fish of the Norwegian deep. Sarsia, 75, 269–313. doi: 10.1080/00364827.1991.10413455 ; Guichet, R. (1995). The diet of European hake (*Merluccius merluccius*) in the northern part of the Bay of Biscay. ICES Journal of Marine Science, 52, 21–31. ; Du Buit, M. H. (1996). Diet of hake (*Merluccius merluccius*) in the Celtic Sea. Fisheries Research, 28, 381–394. ; Cabral, B. H. N., & Murta, A. G. (2002). The diet of blue whiting, hake, horse mackerel and mackerel off Portugal. Journal of Applied Ichthyology, 18, 14–23. ; Serrano, A., Velasco, F., Olaso, I., & Sánchez, F. (2003). Macrobenthic crustaceans in the diet of demersal fish in the Bay of Biscay in relation to abundance in the environment. Sarsia, 88, 36–48. doi: 10.1080/00364820308469 ; Mahe, K., Amara, R., Bryckaert, T., Kacher, M., & Brylinski, J. M. (2007). Ontogenetic and spatial variation in the diet of hake (*Merluccius merluccius*) in the Bay of Biscay and the Celtic Sea. ICES Journal of Marine Science, 64, 1204–1219. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Merluccius merluccius	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	0	2	
Merluccius merluccius	*Alosa alosa*	1	0	1	
Merluccius merluccius	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Merluccius merluccius	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Merluccius merluccius	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	
Merluccius merluccius	Clupeidae	1	0	1	
Merluccius merluccius	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Merluccius merluccius	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	0	1	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	Rijnsdorp, A. D., & Vingerhoed, B. (2001). Feeding of plaice *Pleuronectes platessa* L . and sole *Solea solea* (L .) in relation to the effects of bottom trawling. Journal of Sea Research, 45, 219–229. ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62(5), 2213–2226. ; Heindler, F. M., Maes, G. E., Delerue-ricard, S., Vanden, A., Hostens, K., & Volckaert, F. A. M. (2019). Diet composition and gut microbiome of 0-group European plaice *Pleuronectes platessa* L . - Strong homogeneity and subtle spatial and temporal differences. Journal of Sea Research, 144, 67–77. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Pleuronectes platessa	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	1	2	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Pleuronectes platessa	*Ammodytes tobianus*	0	1	0	
Pollachius pollachius	*Atherina presbyter*	0	1	0	Vea Salvanes, A. G. (1986). Preliminary report from a comparative study of the diet of four gadoid fishes in a fjord of western Norway. International Council for the Exploration of the
Pollachius pollachius	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	0	2	

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Pollachius pollachius	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	Sea, 1–18. Bergstad, O. A. (1991). Distribution and trophic ecology of some gadoid fish of the Norwegian deep. Sarsia, 75, 269–313. doi: 10.1080/00364827.1991.10413455 ; Sarno, B., Glass, C. W., & Smith, G. W. (1994). Differences in diet and behaviour of sympatric saithe and pollack in a Scottish sea loch. Journal of Fish Biology, 45(Supplement A), 1–11. ; Gibson, R. N., & Robb, L. (1996). Piscine predation on juvenile fishes on a Scottish sandy beach. Journal of Fish Biology, 49, 120–138. ; * Høines, Å. S., & Bergstad, O. A. (1999). Resource sharing among cod, haddock, saithe and pollack on a herring spawning ground. Journal of Fish Biology, 55, 1233–1257. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Pollachius pollachius	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Pollachius pollachius	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Pollachius pollachius	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	
Pollachius pollachius	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Pollachius pollachius	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	0	1	
Pollachius pollachius	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Pollachius pollachius	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Pollachius pollachius	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Pollachius pollachius	*Callionymus lyra*	1	0	1	
Pollachius pollachius	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Trachurus trachurus	*Atherina presbyter*	0	0	0	Cabral, H. N., & Murta, A. G. (2002). The diet of blue whiting, hake, horse mackerel and mackerel off Portugal. Journal of Applied Ichthyology, 18, 14–23. ; Jardas, I., Šantić, M., & Pallaoro, A. (2004). Diet composition and feeding intensity of horse mackerel, *Trachurus trachurus* (Osteichthyes : Carangidae) in the eastern Adriatic. Marine Biology, 144, 1051–1056. doi: 10.1007/s00227-003-1281-7 ; Šantić, M., Jardas, I., & Pallaoro, A. (2005). Feeding habits of horse mackerel, *Trachurus trachurus* (Linneaus, 1758), from the central Adriatic Sea. Journal of Applied Ecology, 21, 125–130. ; Garrido, S., & Murta, A. G. (2011). Interdecadal and spatial variations of diet composition in horse mackerel Trachurus trachurus. Journal of Fish Biology, 79, 2034–2042. doi: 10.1111/j.1095-8649.2011.03148.x ; Rumolo, P., Basilone, G., Fanelli, E., Barra, M., Calabrò, M., Genovese, S., … Bonanno, A. (2017). Linking spatial distribution and feeding behavior of Atlantic horse mackerel (*Trachurus trachurus*) in the Strait of Sicily (Central Mediterranean sea). Journal of Sea Research, 121, 47–58. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Trachurus trachurus	Clinidae	0	1	0	
Trachurus trachurus	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	
Trachurus trachurus	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Trachurus trachurus	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Trachurus trachurus	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	
Trachurus trachurus	Clupeidae	1	0	1	
Trachurus trachurus	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Trachurus trachurus	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Trachurus trachurus	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Trachurus trachurus	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Trachurus trachurus	Gobiiformes	0	0	0	
Trachurus trachurus	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Trachurus trachurus	*Callionymus lyra*	1	0	1	
Trachurus trachurus	*Mullus surmuletus*	1	1	2	
Trisopterus luscus	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Van Den Broek, W. L. F. (1978). Dietary habits of fish populations in the Lower Medway

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Trisopterus luscus	*Atherina presbyter*	0	0	0	Estuary. Journal of Fish Biology, 13, 645–654. ; Vea Salvanes, A. G. (1986). Preliminary report from a comparative study of the diet of four gadoid fishes in a fjord of western Norway. International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, 1–18. ; Serrano, A., Velasco, F., Olaso, I., & Sánchez, F. (2003). Macrobenthic crustaceans in the diet of demersal fish in the Bay of Biscay in relation to abundance in the environment. Sarsia, 88, 36–48. doi: 10.1080/00364820308469 ; Reubens, J. T., Degraer, S., & Vincx, M. (2011). Aggregation and feeding behaviour of pouting (*Trisopterus luscus*) at wind turbines in the Belgian part of the North Sea. Fisheries Research, 108(1), 223–227. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Trisopterus luscus	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	
Trisopterus luscus	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	
Trisopterus luscus	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Trisopterus luscus	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Trisopterus luscus	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Trisopterus luscus	*Pomatoschistus* sp.	0	0	0	
Trisopterus luscus	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Trisopterus luscus	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Trisopterus luscus	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Raja undulata	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	
Raja undulata	Clinidae	0	1	0	
Raja undulata	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	Serrano, A., Velasco, F., Olaso, I., & Sánchez, F. (2003). Macrobenthic crustaceans in the diet of demersal fish in the Bay of Biscay in relation to abundance in the environment. Sarsia, 88, 36–48. doi: 10.1080/00364820308469 ; Moura, T., Figueiredo, I., Farias, I., Serra-pereira, B., Neves, A., de Fátima Borges, M., & Serrano Gordo, L. (2008). Ontogenetic dietary shift and feeding strategy of *Raja undulata* Lacepède , 1802 (Chondrichthyes : Rajidae) on the Portuguese continental shelf. Scientia Marina, 72, 311–318. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Raja undulata	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	
Raja undulata	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	1	2	
Raja undulata	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Raja undulata	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Raja undulata	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Raja undulata	*Platichthys flesus*	0	1	0	
Raja undulata	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Raja undulata	*Callionymus lyra*	1	1	2	
Raja undulata	*Ammodytes tobianus*	0	1	0	
Raja undulata	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Olaso, I., Velasco, F., & Pérez, N. (1998). Importance of discarded blue whiting (*Micromesistius poutassou*) in the diet of lesser spotted dogfish (*Scyliorhinus canicula*) in the Cantabrian Sea. ICES Journal of Marine Science, 55, 331–341. ; Serrano, A., Velasco, F., Olaso, I., & Sánchez, F. (2003). Macrobenthic crustaceans in the diet of demersal fish in the Bay of Biscay in relation to abundance in the environment. Sarsia, 88, 36–48. doi: 10.1080/00364820308469 ; Belleggia, M., Battagliotti, C., Cortés, F., & Colonello, J. H. (2019). Feeding together: a global diet analysis
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Atherina presbyter*	0	1	0	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	0	2	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	

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Scyliorhinus canicula	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	of twenty-three species of chondrichthyes on a feeding ground area. Hydrobiologia, 842, 77–99. ; Martinho, F., Sá, C., Falcão, J., Cabral, H. N., & Pardal, M. Ã. (2012). Comparative feeding ecology of two elasmobranch species, *Squalus blainville* and *Scyliorhinus canicula*, off the coast of Portugal. Fishery Bulletin, 110, 71–84. ; Mnasri, N., El Kamel, O., Boumaïza, M., Reynaud, C., & Capapé, C. (2012). Food and feeding habits of the small-spotted catshark, *Scyliorhinus canicula* (Chondrichthyes : Scyliorhinidae) from the northern coast of Tunisia (central Mediterranean). Cahiers de Biologie Marine, 53, 139–150. ; Kousteni, V., Karachle, P. K., & Megalofonou, P. (2017). Diet of the small-spotted catshark *Scyliorhinus canicula* in the Aegean Sea (eastern Mediterranean). Marine Biology Research, 13, 161–173. ; Wieczorek, A. M., Power, A. M., Browne, P., & Graham, C. T. (2011). Stable-isotope analysis reveals the importance of soft-bodied prey in the diet of lesser spotted dogfish *Scyliorhinus canicula*. Journal of Fish Biology, 93, 685-693. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	0	1	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	1	0	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	0	1	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Solea solea*	1	0	1	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Ammodytes tobianus*	0	1	0	
Scyliorhinus canicula	*Raja undulata*	2	0	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Castro, B. G., & Guerra, Á. (1990). The diet of *Sepia officinalis* (Linnaeus, 1758) and *Sepia elegans* (D'Orbigny, 1835) (Cephalopoda, Sepioidea) from the Ría de Vigo (NW Spain). Scientia Marina, 54, 375–388. ; Pinczon du Sel, G., & Daguzan, J. (1997). A note on sex ratio, length and diet of a population of cuttlefish *Sepia oficinalis* L . (Mollusca : Cephalopoda) sampled by three fishing methods. Fisheries Research, 32, 191–195. ; Pinczon du Sel, G., Blanc, A., & Daguzan, J. (2000). The diet of the cuttlefish *Sepia officinalis* L . (mollusca : cephalopoda) during its life cycle in the Northern Bay of Biscay (France). Aquatic Sciences, 61, 167–178. ; Alves, D. M., Cristo, M., Sendão, J., & Borges, T. C. (2006). Diet of the cuttlefish *Sepia officinalis* (Cephalopoda : Sepiidae) off the south coast of Portugal (eastern Algarve). Journal of Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom, 86, 429–436. ; Neves, A., Sequeira, V., Vieira, A. R., Paiva, R., & Gordo, L. S. (2009). Feeding habits of the cuttlefish *Sepia officinalis* during its life cycle in the Sado estuary (Portugal). Hydrobiologia, 636, 479–488. ; Thompson, Murray S. A., Pontalier, H., M. A. Spence, J. K. Pinnegar, S. Greenstreet, M. Moriarty, P. Hélaouët, and C. P. Lynam. (2020). A feeding guild indicator to assess environmental change impacts on marine ecosystem structure and functioning. Journal of Applied Ecology 57, 1769–1781.
Sepia officinalis	*Atherina presbyter*	0	0	0	
Sepia officinalis	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	0	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Sepia officinalis	*Ctenolabrus rupestris*	0	0	0	
Sepia officinalis	*Labrus bergylta*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	Mugilidae	1	1	2	
Sepia officinalis	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	
Sepia officinalis	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	

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Sepia officinalis	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Solea solea*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Spondyliosoma cantharus*	2	0	2	
Sepia officinalis	Sparidae	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Callionymus lyra*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Mullus surmuletus*	1	0	1	
Sepia officinalis	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Sepia officinalis	*Torpedo marmorata*	0	NA	0	
Echinus esculentus	*Liza aurata*	1	1	2	
Echinus esculentus	Mugilidae	1	1	2	
Echinus esculentus	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	Bonsdorff, E. & Vahl, O. (1982) Food preference of the sea urchins *Echinus acutus* and *E. esculentus*. Marine Behaviour and Physiology, 8,243-248. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; MARGERIE Bernard, PETIT DE VOIZE Patrice, JEGLOT Samuel in : DORIS, 08/11/2020 : *Echinus esculentus* Linnaeus, 1758, https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/491
Echinus esculentus	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Echinus esculentus	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	1	2	
Echinus esculentus	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Echinus esculentus	Sparidae	1	1	2	
Echinus esculentus	*Callionymus lyra*	1	1	2	
Echinus esculentus	Rajidae	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Picton, B. E. (1983). A field guide to the shallow-water echinoderms of the british isles, Immel Publishing, UK, p. 96. ; Gros, P. & Hamon, D. (1988). Typologie biosédimentaire de la baie de Saint-Brieuc (Manche ouest), et estimation de la biomasse des catégories trophiques macrozoobenthiques. Rapport IFREMER, DERO-88-27 EL, Euphorbe. 153 pp. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Le Pape, O., L. Baulier, A. Cloarec, J. Martin, F. Le Loc'h and Y. Désaunay. (2007) Habitat suitability for juvenile common sole (*Solea solea*, L.) in the Bay of Biscay (France): a quantitative description using indicators based on epibenthic fauna. Journal of Sea Research 57,126-136. ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62, 2213–2226. ; MARAN Vincent, ZIEMSKI Frédéric, JEGLOT Samuel in : DORIS, 07/11/2020 : *Psammechinus miliaris* (P.L.S. Müller, 1771), https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/133
Psammechinus miliaris	*Atherina presbyter*	0	1	0	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	Mugilidae	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Zeugopterus punctatus*	0	1	0	

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Psammechinus miliaris	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Spondyliosoma cantharus*	2	1	3	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Callionymus lyra*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Psammechinus miliaris	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Psammechinus miliaris	Rajidae	1	1	2	
Buccinum undatum	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	Gros, P. & Hamon, D. (1988). Typologie biosédimentaire de la baie de Saint-Brieuc (Manche ouest), et estimation de la biomasse des catégories trophiques macrozoobenthiques. Rapport IFREMER, DERO-88-27 EL, Euphorbe. 153 pp. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Le Pape, O., L. Baulier, A. Cloarec, J. Martin, F. Le Loc'h and Y. Désaunay. (2007) Habitat suitability for juvenile common sole (*Solea solea*, L.) in the Bay of Biscay (France): a quantitative description using indicators based on epibenthic fauna. Journal of Sea Research 57,126-136. ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62, 2213–2226. ; FEY Laurent, BURON Daniel, MÜLLER Yves in : DORIS, 21/01/2021 : *Buccinum undatum* Linnaeus, 1758, https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/860
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Atherina presbyter*	0	1	0	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	1	2	Le Pape, O., L. Baulier, A. Cloarec, J. Martin, F. Le Loc'h and Y. Désaunay. (2007) Habitat suitability for juvenile common sole (*Solea solea*, L.) in the Bay of Biscay (France): a quantitative description using indicators based on epibenthic fauna. Journal of Sea Research 57, 126-136. ; NOËL Pierre, ZIEMSKI Frédéric, ANDRÉ Frédéric in : DORIS, 30/01/2021 : *Atelecyclus undecimdentatus* (Herbst, 1783), https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/1187
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Pomatoschistus minutus*	0	0	0	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	Mugilidae	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	

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Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Zeugopterus punctatus*	0	1	0	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Spondyliosoma cantharus*	2	1	3	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	Sparidae	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Cancer pagurus	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	
Cancer pagurus	*Trachurus trachurus*	2	1	3	
Cancer pagurus	*Sardina pilchardus*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	Clupeidae	1	1	2	MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Tonk, A. L., & Rozemeijer, M. J. C. (2019). Ecology of the brown crab (*Cancer pagurus*) and production potential for passive fisheries in Dutch offshore windfarms. p. 49. Yerseke: Wageningen Marine Research report C064/19A. ; ZIEMSKI Frédéric, BOUCHARD Jean-Marie, NOËL Pierre in : DORIS, 07/11/2020 : *Cancer pagurus* Linnaeus, 1758, https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/116
Cancer pagurus	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	
Cancer pagurus	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	
Cancer pagurus	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Cancer pagurus	*Platichthys flesus*	0	1	0	
Cancer pagurus	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Raja montagui*	1	1	2	
Cancer pagurus	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Crangon sp.	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Gros, P. & Hamon, D. (1988). Typologie biosédimentaire de la baie de Saint-Brieuc (Manche ouest), et estimation de la biomasse des catégories trophiques macrozoobenthiques. Rapport IFREMER, DERO-88-27 EL, Euphorbe. 153 pp. ; Ansell, A.D., Comely, C.A. & Robb, L. (1999) Distribution, movements and diet of macrocrustaceans on a Scottish sandy beach with particular reference to predation on juvenile fishes. Marine Ecology Progress Series. 176,115-130. ; Oh, C., Hartnoll, R. G., & Nash, R. D. M. (2001). Feeding ecology of the common shrimp *Crangon crangon* in Port Erin Bay, Isle of Man, Irish Sea. Marine Ecology
Crangon sp.	*Atherina presbyter*	0	1	0	
Crangon sp.	*Alosa alosa*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Engraulis encrasicolus*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	

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Crangon sp.	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	Progress Series, 214, 211–223. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62(5), 2213–2226. ; COROLLA Jean-Pierre, NOËL Pierre, ZIEMSKI Frédéric in : DORIS, 11/11/2020 : *Crangon crangon* (Linnaeus, 1758), https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/1747
Crangon sp.	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Liza aurata*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	Mugilidae	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	
Crangon sp.	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Crangon sp.	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Pagrus pagrus*	0	1	0	
Crangon sp.	*Spondyliosoma cantharus*	2	1	3	
Crangon sp.	Sparidae	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Callionymus lyra*	1	1	2	
Crangon sp.	*Mullus surmuletus*	1	1	2	
Maja brachydactyla	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Bernárdez, C., Freire, J., & González-Gurriarán, E. (2000) Feeding of the spider crab Maja squinado in rocky subtidal areas of the Ría de Arousa (north-west Spain). Journal of the Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom, 80:95-102. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Bodin, N., Le Loc'h, F., Hily, C. , Caisey, X., Latrouite, D. & Le Guellec, A.M. (2007) Variability of stable isotope signatures (δ13C and δ15N) in two spider crab populations (Maja brachydactyla) in Western Europe. Journal of Experimental Marine Biology and Ecology, 343:149-157. ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62, 2213–2226. ; SOHIER Sandra, PETIT DE VOIZE Patrice, NOËL Pierre, MARAN Vincent in : DORIS, 27/12/2020 : Maja brachydactyla Balss, 1922, https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/857
Maja brachydactyla	*Atherina presbyter*	0	1	0	
Maja brachydactyla	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Maja brachydactyla	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Maja brachydactyla	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	
Maja brachydactyla	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	1	2	
Maja brachydactyla	Syngnathidae	0	1	0	
Maja brachydactyla	Rajidae	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Norman, C. P., & Jones, M. B. (1992). Influence of depth, season and moult stage on the diet of the velvet swimming crab Necora puber (Brachyura , Portunidae). Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science, 34, 71–83. ; Freire, J., & González-Gurriarán, E. (1995). Feeding ecology of the velvet swimming crab Necora puber in mussel raft areas of the Ría de Arousa (Galicia, NW Spain). Marine Ecology Progress Series, 119, 139–154. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-
Necora puber	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	0	2	
Necora puber	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Liza aurata*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Dicentrarchus labrax*	2	1	3	

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Necora puber	*Chelidonichthys lucerna*	2	1	3	enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62(5), 2213–2226.
Necora puber	*Pleuronectes platessa*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Solea solea*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Salmo trutta*	0	1	0	
Necora puber	*Spondyliosoma cantharus*	2	1	3	
Necora puber	*Callionymus lyra*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Necora puber	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Paguroidea	*Conger conger*	2	1	3	Walker, A.J.M. & Rees E.I.S. (1980) Benthic ecology of Dublin Bay in relation to sludge dumping. Irish Fisheries Investigations Series B. 22,1-59. ; Gros, P. & Hamon, D. (1988). Typologie biosédimentaire de la baie de Saint-Brieuc (Manche ouest), et estimation de la biomasse des catégories trophiques macrozoobenthiques. Rapport IFREMER, DERO-88-27 EL, Euphorbe. 153 pp. ; Ansell, A.D., Comely, C.A. & Robb, L. (1999) Distribution, movements and diet of macrocrustaceans on a Scottish sandy beach with particular reference to predation on juvenile fishes. Marine Ecology Progress Series. 176,115-130. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Giraldo, C., Ernande, B., Cresson, P., Kopp, D., Cachera, M., Travers-Trolet, M., & Lefebvre, S. (2017). Depth gradient on the resource use of a fish community from a semi-enclosed sea. Limnology and Oceanography, 62(5), 2213–2226. ; ZIEMSKI Frédéric, BOUCHARD Jean-Marie, NOËL Pierre in : DORIS, 07/11/2020 : *Pagurus bernhardus* (Linnaeus, 1758), https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/117
Paguroidea	*Belone belone*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Sprattus sprattus*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Trisopterus luscus*	2	1	3	
Paguroidea	*Merlangius merlangus*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Callionymus lyra*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Scyliorhinus canicula*	1	1	2	
Paguroidea	*Raja undulata*	2	1	3	
Paguroidea	Rajidae	1	1	2	
Aphrodita aculeata	*Pollachius pollachius*	1	1	2	Gros, P. & Hamon, D. (1988). Typologie biosédimentaire de la baie de Saint-Brieuc (Manche ouest), et estimation de la biomasse des catégories trophiques macrozoobenthiques. Rapport IFREMER, DERO-88-27 EL, Euphorbe. 153 pp. ; MarLIN. (2006) BIOTIC - Biological Traits Information Catalogue. URL www.marlin.ac.uk/biotic [accessed 4 April 2021] ; Carlier, A., Riera, P., Amouroux, J.-M., Bodiou, J.-Y. & Grémare, A. (2007) Benthic trophic network in the Bay of Banyuls-sur-Mer (northwest Mediterranean, France): an assessment based on stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes analysis. Estuarine, Coastal and Shelf Science 72,1-15. ; ZIEMSKI Frédéric, MÜLLER Yves in : DORIS, 21/01/2021 : *Aphrodita aculeata* Linnaeus, 1758, https://doris.ffessm.fr/ref/specie/149
Aphrodita aculeata	*Merluccius merluccius*	1	1	2	

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Table S5: Weighted percentage of occurrence (wPOO [%]) and frequency of occurrence (FOO [%]) of fish mOTUs (Actinopterygii and Chondrichthyes) in the gut contents of the (a) fish and (b) invertebrates sampled taxa in the Bay of Biscay. Colour code corresponds to the discard probability score (DPS), following: dark blue: DPS = 0 (very low probability of being ingested as discard), light blue: DPS = 1 (low probability), light pink: DPS = 2 (medium probability), dark pink: DPS = 3 (high probability). Bold font indicates fish prey that are under TAC or quota and therefore subject to the European Landing Obligation.

(a)	Actinopterygii																		Chondrichthyes			
	Callionymus lyra		*Chelidonichthys lucerna*		*Conger conger*		*Merlangius merlangus*		*Merluccius merluccius*		*Pleuronectes platessa*		*Pollachius pollachius*		*Trachurus trachurus*		*Trisopterus luscus*		*Raja undulata*		*Scyliorhinus canicula*	
Prey mOTU	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO
Conger conger	6.0	30.0	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	15.0	0.6	4.8	0.5	5.3
Atherina hepsetus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	10.5	2.5	5.0	3.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	7.1	29.4	1.2	8.0	0.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.3
Belone belone	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clinidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
Trachurus trachurus	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.3	5.5	26.3	10.3	30.0	8.8	15.8	10.2	55.0	13.1	52.9	0.0	0.0	6.4	30.0	24.5	81.0	1.1	10.5
Alosa alosa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	20.0	1.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	17.6	11.7	84.0	1.3	5.0	0.6	4.8	2.6	21.1
Sardina pilchardus	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.1	5.3	3.9	15.0	2.8	10.5	1.2	10.0	2.9	23.5	12.3	88.0	2.3	10.0	1.9	9.5	4.1	26.3
Sprattus sprattus	0.0	0.0	1.4	8.7	7.4	36.8	24.6	75.0	30.4	57.9	2.6	20.0	2.5	11.8	15.7	88.0	3.3	15.0	1.0	4.8	4.6	42.1
Engraulis encrasicolus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	10.5	18.1	50.0	15.5	26.3	0.0	0.0	2.0	17.6	1.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.5
Clupeidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.3	1.3	5.0	2.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pollachius pollachius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.3
Trisopterus luscus	0.0	0.0	4.7	17.4	1.8	5.3	2.1	15.0	1.3	5.3	4.7	25.0	3.9	29.4	9.9	72.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	15.8
Merlangius merlangus	2.0	10.0	1.1	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	31.6	2.2	10.0	2.0	17.6	0.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Merluccius merluccius	8.1	30.0	0.5	4.3	2.6	10.5	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	20.0	2.7	11.8	6.3	52.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.8	3.9	26.3
Pomatoschistus minutus	0.0	0.0	8.3	34.8	2.9	15.8	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.9	0.8	8.0	3.7	20.0	9.6	38.1	1.0	10.5
Pomatoschistus sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gobiiformes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ctenolabrus rupestris	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labrus sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liza aurata	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mugilidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dicentrarchus labrax	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chelidonichthys lucerna	3.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	26.3
Platichthys sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.8	0.0	0.0
Pleuronectes platessa	0.0	0.0	2.5	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	10.5
Zeugopterus punctatus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solea solea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.9	0.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.8	0.7	5.3
Salmo trutta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pagrus pagrus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spondyliosoma cantharus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sparidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Callionymus lyra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.9	0.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	38.1	0.0	0.0
Mullus surmuletus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syngnathidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ammodytes sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	9.5	1.1	10.5
Scyliorhinus canicula	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.0	1.5	9.5	0.0	0.0
Raja montagui	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Raja undulata	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.3	1.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	2.9	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	10.5
Rajidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Torpedo marmorata	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Score 0 (very low)	0.0	0.0	8.3	34.8	7.3	31.6	5.0	10.0	3.5	10.5	0.8	5.0	7.9	35.3	4.3	28.0	10.1	45.0	13.4	52.4	3.3	21.1
Score 1 (low)	0.0	0.0	2.3	13.0	17.0	52.6	55.6	90.0	63.4	94.7	0.0	0.0	11.9	47.1	42.9	96.0	5.6	20.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	73.7
Score 2 (medium)	10.1	40.0	5.0	17.4	10.4	36.8	12.4	40.0	10.1	21.1	10.0	41.2	20.3	70.6	17.2	80.0	2.5	10.0	14.6	52.4	6.0	31.6
Score 3 (high)	9.3	40.0	7.6	21.7	1.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7	75.0	2.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	14.9	55.0	25.1	81.0	4.4	31.6
Total	19.4	60.0	23.2	43.5	36.0	73.7	73.0	100.0	77.0	100.0	29.5	85.0	42.1	82.4	64.4	100.0	33.1	85.0	53.2	100.0	33.4	94.7
DPS ≥ 2	19.4		12.6		11.7		12.4		10.1		28.6		22.4		17.2		17.4		39.8		10.4	
% of DPS ≥ 2 relative to total	100.0		54.5		32.5		16.9		13.1		97.2		53.2		26.7		52.5		74.8		31.0	

(b)	Cephalopoda		Echinoidea				Gastropoda		Malacostraca												Polychaeta	
	Sepia officinalis		*Echinus esculentus*		*Psammechinus miliaris*		*Buccinum undatum*		*Atelecyclus undecimdentatus*		*Cancer pagurus*		*Crangon sp.*		*Maja brachydactyla*		*Necora puber*		Paguroidea		*Aphrodita aculeata*	
Prey mOTU	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO	wPOO	FOO
Conger conger	1.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	20.0	6.5	23.5	1.2	15.4	1.4	4.3	2.8	18.8	0.8	6.7	0.0	0.0
Atherina hepsetus	1.3	7.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	38.5	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Belone belone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.0	0.0
Clinidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trachurus trachurus	10.1	51.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.0	0.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alosa alosa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sardina pilchardus	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.0	2.2	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sprattus sprattus	1.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.0	5.4	17.6	1.5	7.7	0.5	4.3	1.0	6.3	1.1	6.7	0.0	0.0
Engraulis encrasicolus	0.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	3.3	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.0	1.5	5.9	2.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Clupeidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pollachius pollachius	1.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	15.0	2.5	11.8	2.3	30.8	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.3	2.2	6.7	6.3	25.0
Trisopterus luscus	10.1	40.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	21.1	25.0	100.0	6.6	35.0	3.9	23.5	3.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.3	1.1	6.7	0.0	0.0
Merlangius merlangus	3.8	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.9	0.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.3	1.1	6.7	0.0	0.0
Merluccius merluccius	8.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	29.4	2.6	30.8	3.3	13.0	7.1	25.0	15.2	40.0	43.8	75.0
Pomatoschistus minutus	3.2	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pomatoschistus sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gobiiformes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ctenolabrus rupestris	1.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labrus sp.	0.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liza aurata	0.0	0.0	6.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	61.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mugilidae	0.5	3.7	6.3	100.0	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dicentrarchus labrax	1.4	7.4	6.3	100.0	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	15.0	0.7	5.9	8.7	69.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chelidonichthys lucerna	3.1	14.8	6.3	100.0	5.8	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	11.8	4.0	46.2	4.3	13.0	4.9	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Platichthys sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pleuronectes platessa	6.6	37.0	6.3	100.0	1.7	15.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.3	3.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Zeugopterus punctatus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Solea solea	1.3	7.4	6.3	100.0	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	53.8	0.0	0.0	1.6	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Salmo trutta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pagrus pagrus	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Spondyliosoma cantharus	1.7	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	15.0	0.0	0.0	10.6	53.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sparidae	2.2	11.1	6.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	53.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Callionymus lyra	1.5	7.4	6.3	100.0	2.8	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	23.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	31.3	1.3	6.7	0.0	0.0
Mullus surmuletus	1.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Syngnathidae	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ammodytes sp.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scyliorhinus canicula	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	21.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	10.0	2.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.3	0.8	6.7	0.0	0.0
Raja montagui	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Raja undulata	0.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	4.1	25.0	2.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	6.3	0.8	6.7	0.0	0.0
Rajidae	0.0	0.0	6.3	100.0	2.3	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.7	0.0	0.0
Torpedo marmorata	0.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Score 0 (very low)	6.2	29.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	15.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	15.0	1.6	11.8	2.9	38.5	4.2	17.4	7.5	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Score 1 (low)	26.3	63.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Score 2 (medium)	26.2	66.7	31.3	100.0	12.7	57.9	0.0	0.0	11.4	35.0	24.1	58.8	29.4	76.9	6.0	17.4	19.5	50.0	23.3	53.3	50.0	75.0
Score 3 (high)	6.6	25.9	25.0	100.0	16.1	57.9	25.0	100.0	20.7	55.0	15.5	41.2	34.9	84.6	5.8	17.4	16.4	56.3	4.1	20.0	0.0	0.0
Total	65.2	96.3	56.3	100.0	30.6	78.9	25.0	100.0	34.6	55.0	41.2	70.6	67.2	92.3	15.9	34.8	43.5	81.3	27.4	53.3	50.0	75.0
DPS ≥ 2	32.7		56.3		28.8		25.0		32.1		39.6		64.2		11.8		36.0		27.4		50.0	
% of DPS ≥ 2 relative to total	50.2		100.0		94.2		100.0		92.9		96.2		95.6		73.9		82.7		100.0		100.0	

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Table S6: Centrality metrics (weighted in-degree centrality and eigenvector centrality) of each taxon in the constructed trophic network of a fishing ground in the Bay of Bourgneuf.

Taxon	Category	Class	Weighted in-degree centrality	Eigenvector centrality
Callionymus lyra	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	31.3	0.489
Chelidonichthys lucerna	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	43.4	0.447
Conger conger	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	29	0.632
Merlangius merlangus	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	26.1	0.602
Merluccius merluccius	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	120	0.785
Pleuronectes platessa	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	25.8	0.376
Pollachius pollachius	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	20.6	0.341
Trachurus trachurus	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	93.8	0.714
Trisopterus luscus	Sampled consumer	Actinopterygii	84.2	0.842
Sepia officinalis	Sampled consumer	Cephalopoda	1.7	0.105
Raja undulata	Sampled consumer	Chondrichthyes	19.6	0.560
Scyliorhinus canicula	Sampled consumer	Chondrichthyes	11.6	0.461
Echinus esculentus	Sampled consumer	Echinoida	0	0.000
Psammechinus miliaris	Sampled consumer	Echinoida	0	0.000
Buccinum undatum	Sampled consumer	Gastropoda	4.7	0.134
Atelecyclus undecimdentatus	Sampled consumer	Malacostraca	170.5	0.593
Cancer pagurus	Sampled consumer	Malacostraca	0	0.000
Crangon sp.	Sampled consumer	Malacostraca	147	0.503
Maja brachydactyla	Sampled consumer	Malacostraca	0	0.000
Necora puber	Sampled consumer	Malacostraca	94.6	0.815
Paguroidea	Sampled consumer	Malacostraca	8.9	0.267
Aphrodita aculeata	Sampled consumer	Polychaeta	0	0.000
Atherina presbyter	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	25.6	0.694
Belone belone	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	2	0.089
Clinidae	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	1.4	0.158
Alosa alosa	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	25.2	0.598
Sardina pilchardus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	37.4	0.803
Sprattus sprattus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	107.3	1.000
Engraulis encrasicolus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	48.6	0.589
Clupeidae	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	6.9	0.340
Pomatoschistus minutus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	34.1	0.658
Pomatoschistus sp.	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	5.6	0.105
Gobiiformes	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	1.9	0.089
Ctenolabrus rupestris	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	1.8	0.013
Labrus bergylta	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	0.5	0.013
Liza aurata	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	15.3	0.164
Mugilidae	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	10.5	0.150

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Dicentrarchus labrax	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	21.8	0.307
Platichthys flesus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	2.4	0.070
Zeugopterus punctatus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	3	0.152
Solea solea	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	21.7	0.587
Salmo trutta	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	7.5	0.101
Pagrus pagrus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	1.1	0.063
Spondyliosoma cantharus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	16.4	0.251
Sparidae	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	13.9	0.149
Mullus surmuletus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	4	0.164
Syngnathidae	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	3.4	0.000
Ammodytes tobianus	Prey mOTU	Actinopterygii	4	0.174
Raja montagui	Prey mOTU	Chondrichthyes	0.8	0.000
Rajidae	Prey mOTU	Chondrichthyes	11.7	0.033
Torpedo marmorata	Prey mOTU	Chondrichthyes	0.5	0.013
Oikopleura sp.	Prey mOTU	Appendicularia	1	0.000
Molgula socialis	Prey mOTU	Ascidiacea	4.8	0.000
Branchiostoma lanceolatum	Prey mOTU	Cephalochordata	1.2	0.042
Notomastus latericeus	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	2.1	0.103
Eunicida	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1.9	0.122
Golfingia elongata	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.9	0.057
Golfingia sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.9	0.057
Sipunculus nudus	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1.8	0.047
Scolecida	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	6.3	0.000
Thoracophelia sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1.6	0.070
Glycera sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	10.8	0.100
Glycinde armigera	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	3.2	0.063
Nephtys hombergii	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	2.9	0.104
Nephtys sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	11.4	0.297
Nereididae	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	5.4	0.260
Paranaitis kosteriensis	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.6	0.042
Phyllodoce longipes	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.4	0.089
Alentia gelatinosa	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.8	0.105
Harmothoe impar	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.4	0.000
Harmothoe sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	3.8	0.094
Polynoidae	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1.3	0.061
Owenia sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.6	0.047
Sabellaria sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1	0.000
Serpulidae	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	15.4	0.000
Ampharete sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	2.9	0.061
Lanice conchilega	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	2.2	0.060
Pista cristata	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1.1	0.061
Terebellidae	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	1.2	0.105
Terebellides sp.	Prey mOTU	Polychaeta	0.9	0.000

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Metacrangon sp.	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	3.1	0.063
Eualus cranchii	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	5	0.193
Hippolyte varians	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	3.5	0.236
Ebalia sp.	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	6.3	0.074
Axiidea	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	1.3	0.105
Caridea	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	32.1	0.615
Heterotremata	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	1.8	0.079
Majoidea	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	12.9	0.407
Pleocyemata	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	23.3	0.033
Palaemonidae	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	5.7	0.192
Portunidae	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	10.3	0.074
Nikoides sp.	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	5	0.162
Upogebia sp.	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	35	0.304
Gastrosaccus spinifer	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	25.5	0.520
Haplostylus dispar	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	7	0.248
Paramysis sp.	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	3.3	0.162
Schistomysis kervillei	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	1.3	0.160
Siriella sp.	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	1	0.042
Eucarida	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	3.5	0.168
Eumalacostraca	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	141.3	0.779
Unipeltata	Prey mOTU	Malacostraca	5.8	0.057
Acartia sp.	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	118.6	0.754
Centropages typicus	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	1	0.000
Clausocalanidae	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	5.8	0.241
Paracalanus sp.	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	8.9	0.000
Nitokra sp.	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	2.5	0.074
Euterpina acutifrons	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	11.7	0.317
Harpacticoida	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	16.7	0.158
Maxillopoda	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	0.7	0.042
Neocopepoda	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	28	0.481
Ditrichocorycaeus anglicus	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	1.2	0.102
Amphibalanus sp.	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	0.7	0.042
Sessilia	Prey mOTU	Maxillopoda	1.4	0.055
Cytheropteron sp.	Prey mOTU	Ostracoda	1.8	0.000
Leptocythere lacertosa	Prey mOTU	Ostracoda	1.3	0.047
Paradoxostoma setoense	Prey mOTU	Ostracoda	2	0.061
Exochellidae	Prey mOTU	Gymnolaemata	0.5	0.000
Hormathiidae	Prey mOTU	Anthozoa	1.3	0.033
Actiniaria	Prey mOTU	Anthozoa	9.3	0.057
Hexacorallia	Prey mOTU	Anthozoa	0.7	0.057
Anthoathecata	Prey mOTU	Hydrozoa	2.2	0.000
Leptothecata	Prey mOTU	Hydrozoa	0.5	0.000
Plumularia sp.	Prey mOTU	Hydrozoa	0.4	0.000

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Siphonophorae	Prey mOTU	Hydrozoa	8.5	0.000
Scyphozoa	Prey mOTU	Scyphozoa	0.9	0.101
Semaeostomeae	Prey mOTU	Scyphozoa	1.5	0.176
Pleurobrachiidae	Prey mOTU	Tentaculata	4.1	0.131
Asteroidea	Prey mOTU	Asteroidea	3	0.013
Echinoidea	Prey mOTU	Echinoidea	7.9	0.234
Eleutherozoa	Prey mOTU	Eleutherozoa	2.1	0.000
Ophiurida	Prey mOTU	Ophiuroidea	4.4	0.108
Barnea candida	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1.1	0.061
Mytilidae	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1.8	0.000
Euheterodonta	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	0.9	0.101
Pteriomorphia	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	8.1	0.074
Nuculidae	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1.6	0.000
Cardiidae	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1.8	0.057
Cerastoderma edule	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	9	0.180
Donax sp.	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	2.3	0.047
Lutraria lutraria	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1.9	0.057
Mactridae	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	10.4	0.047
Tellinoidea	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	2.9	0.063
Ensis sp.	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1	0.047
Pharus legumen	Prey mOTU	Bivalvia	1.3	0.061
Sepiolinae	Prey mOTU	Cephalopoda	0.6	0.042
Gastropoda	Prey mOTU	Gastropoda	25	0.017
Hypsogastropoda	Prey mOTU	Gastropoda	2	0.061
Camacolaimus sp.	Prey mOTU	Gastropoda	1.8	0.000
Leptolaimidae	Prey mOTU	Chromadorea	2.6	0.000
Onchium sp.	Prey mOTU	Chromadorea	1.1	0.000
Viscosia sp.	Prey mOTU	Enoplea	3.5	0.061
Cerebratulus lacteus	Prey mOTU	Anopla	0.8	0.057
Heteronemertea	Prey mOTU	Anopla	3.1	0.193
Eumonostilifera	Prey mOTU	Enopla	1.8	0.057
Suberitida	Prey mOTU	Demospongiae	0.5	0.000
Ploima	Prey mOTU	Monogononta	1.3	0.075
Bilateria	Prey mOTU	Bilateria	15	0.089
Eumetazoa	Prey mOTU	Eumetazoa	55.6	0.586
Lophotrochozoa	Prey mOTU	Lophotrochozoa	2	0.061