

Figure 1. Malaria endemic countries divided according by WHO regions.....	57
Figure 2. Life cycle of <i>P. falciparum</i> in mammal and vector hosts.....	58
Figure 3. General overview of the <i>in silico</i> analysis of primers for 16s rDNA [50]. .	59
Figure 4. Standardization of PCR protocol through modifications in reagent concentrations and annealing temperature.....	60
Figure 5. Overview of the steps followed prior to sequencing reaction through Illumina® platform.....	61
Figure 6. Secondary structure prediction of EJW02257.1 retrieved from PSIRED..	62
Figure 7. IUPred disorder prediction of EJW02257.1.....	63
Figure 8. Anchor prediction of EJW02257.1.	64
Figure 9. Number of readings identified in samples and controls.....	65
Figure 10. Bacterial composition of abdomen portions of False positive samples identified by Next Generation Sequencing.....	66
Figure 11. Bacterial composition of False Positive samples in head/thorax portion identified by Next Generation Sequencing.....	67
Figure 12. Bacterial composition of True Negatives identified by Next Generation Sequencing.....	68
Figure 13. Bacterial composition of <i>An. stephensi</i> in abdomen portions identified by Next Generation Sequencing.....	69
Figure 14. Species composition of <i>An. stephensi</i> head/thorax portion identified by Next Generation Sequencing.....	70
Figure 15. Western Blot of the false positives samples pool.....	71
Figure 16. SDS gel stained with Coomassie Blue.....	72
Figure 17. CLUSTALW2 alignment of the sequences retrieved from 45kDa protein identified through MALDI TOF/TOF and CSP from <i>P. falciparum</i>	77
Figure 18. CLUSTALW2 alignment of the sequences retrieved from MALDI TOF/TOF and CSP from <i>P. falciparum</i> that were also present in the BLAST search of CSP of <i>P. falciparum</i>	78

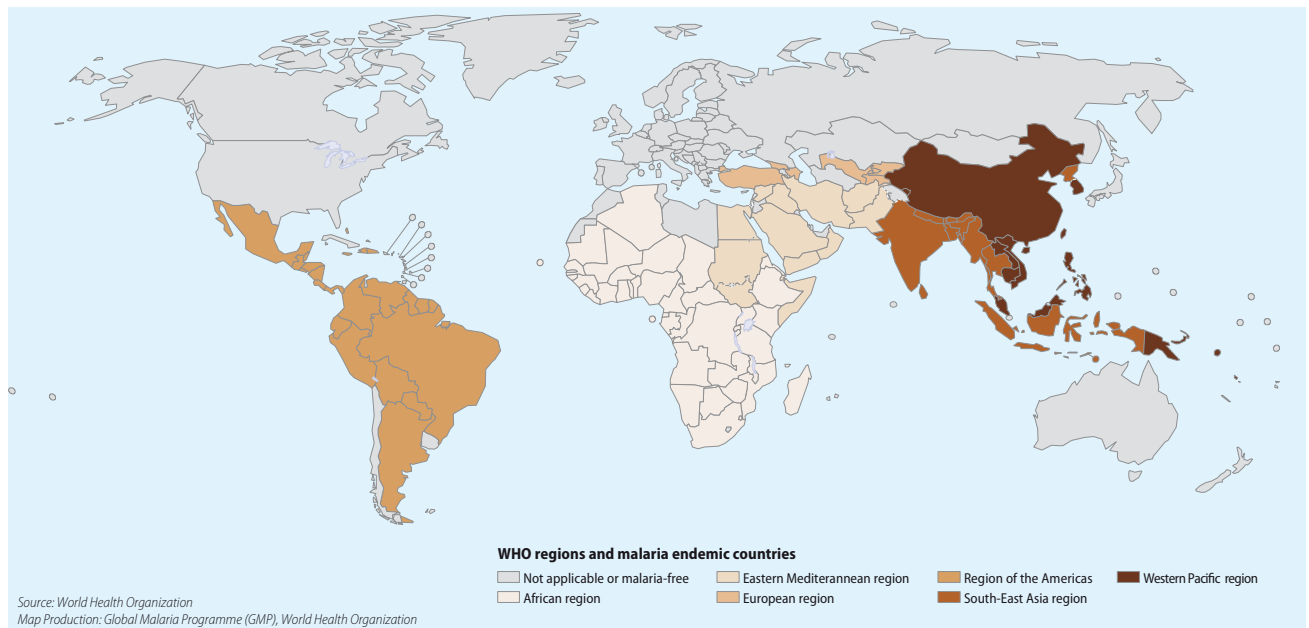


Figure 1. Malaria endemic countries divided according by WHO regions.

Source: [3].

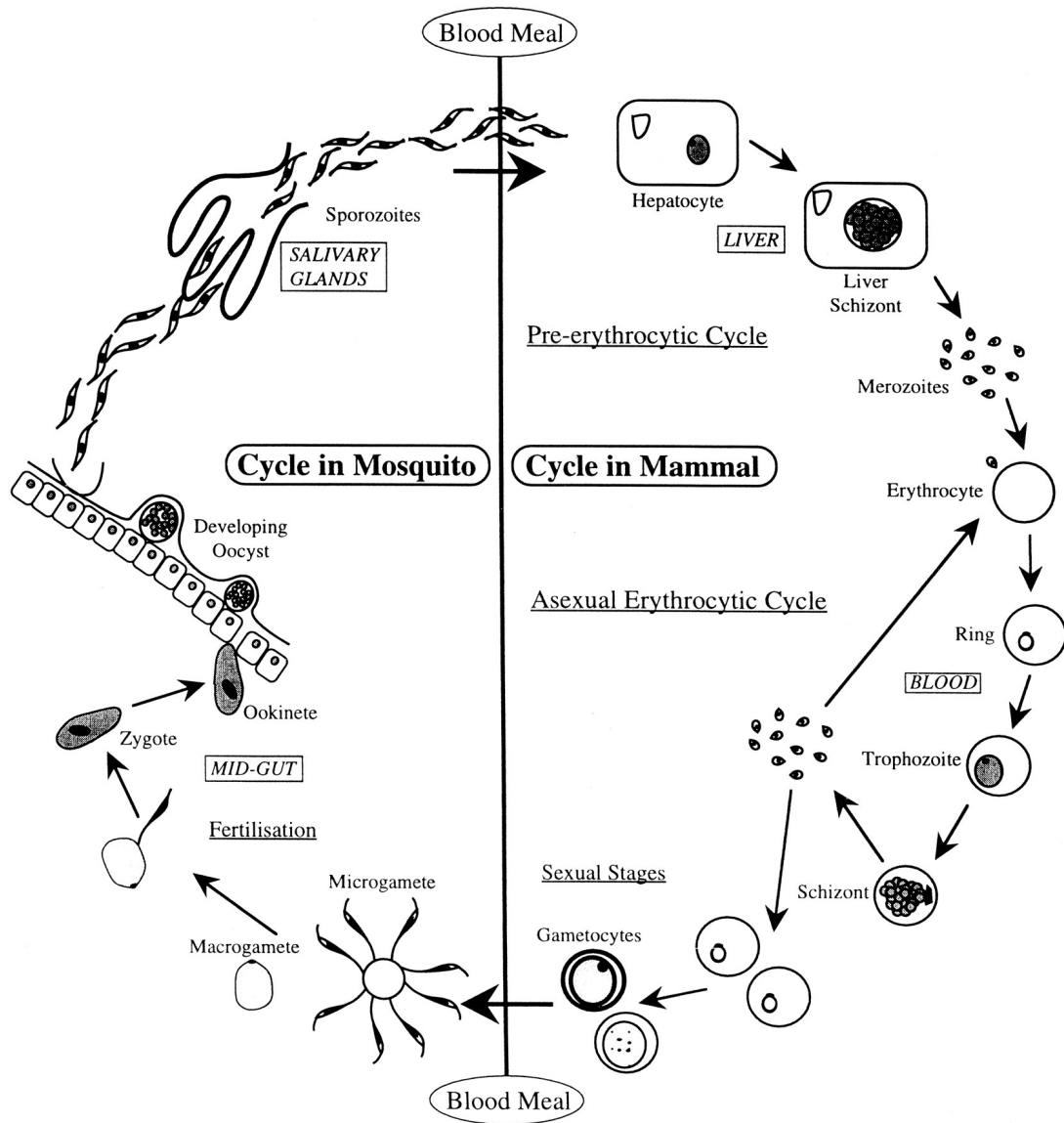


Figure 2. Life cycle of *P. falciparum* in mammal and vector hosts. Source: [7].

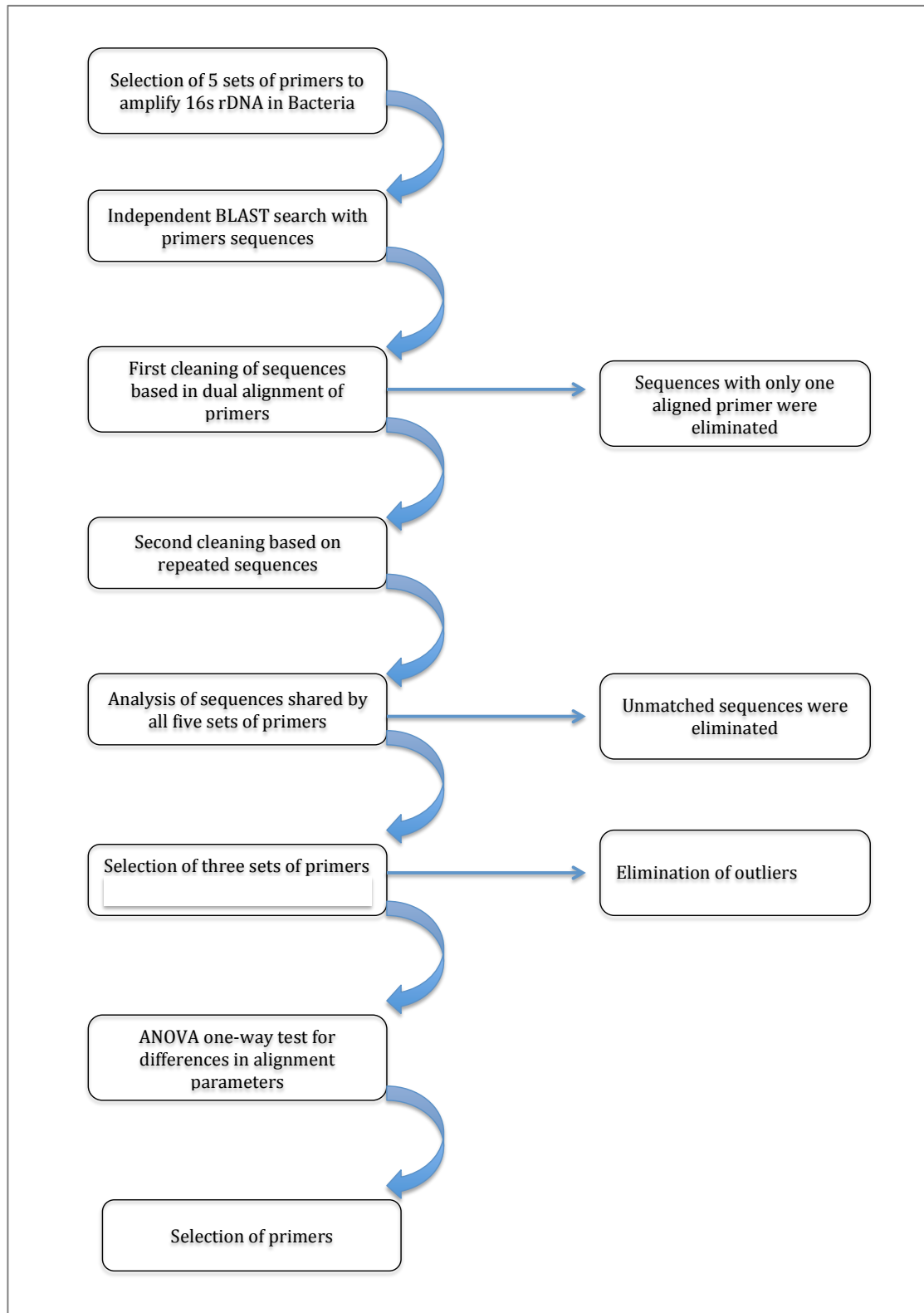


Figure 3. General overview of the *in silico* analysis of primers for 16s rDNA.

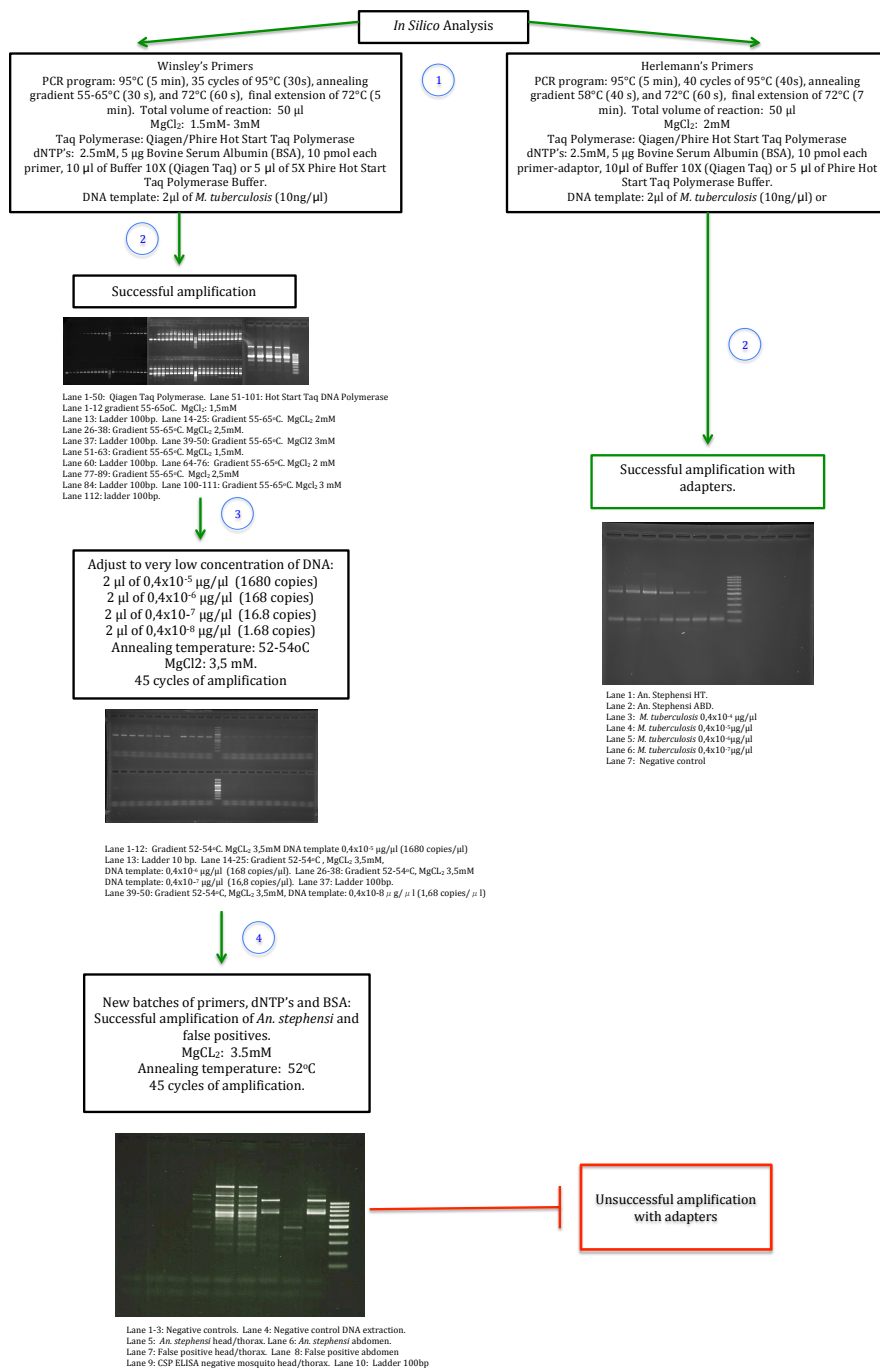


Figure 4. Standardization of PCR protocol through modifications in reagent concentrations and annealing temperature.

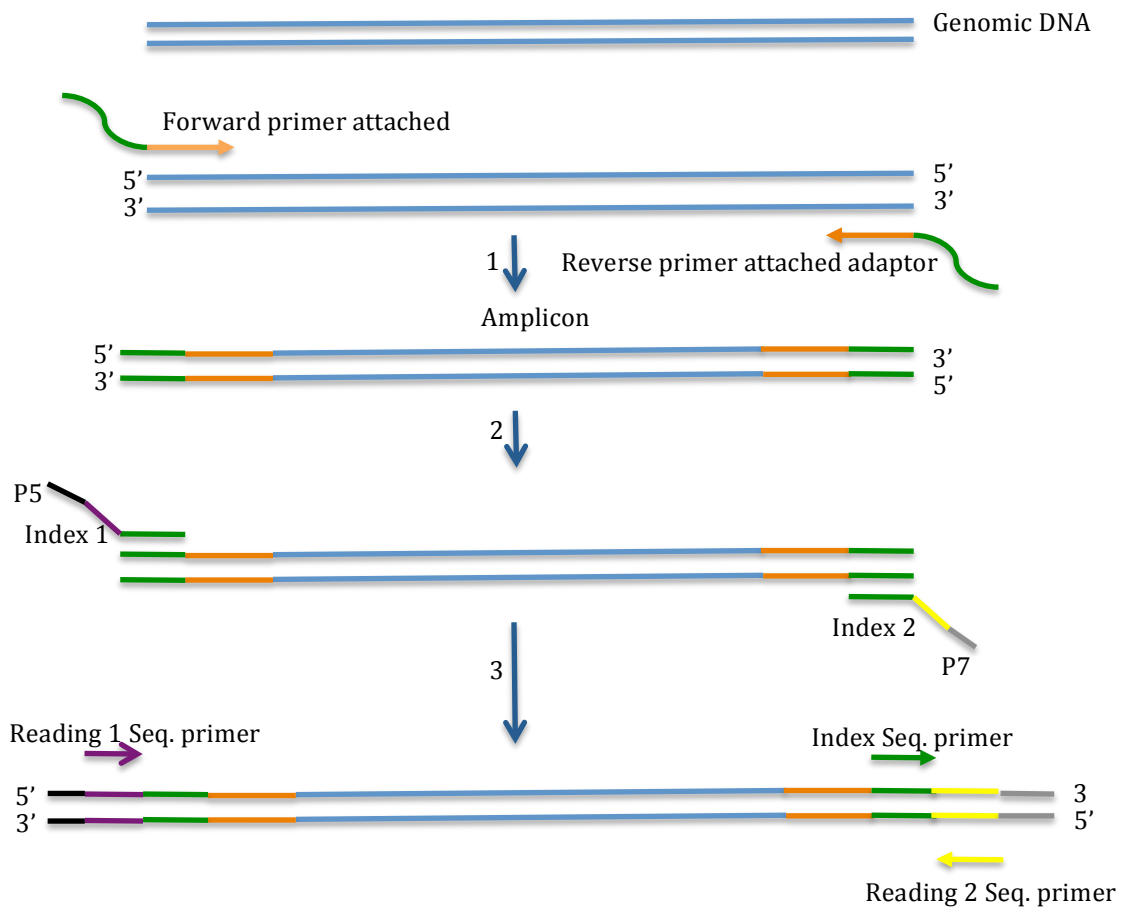
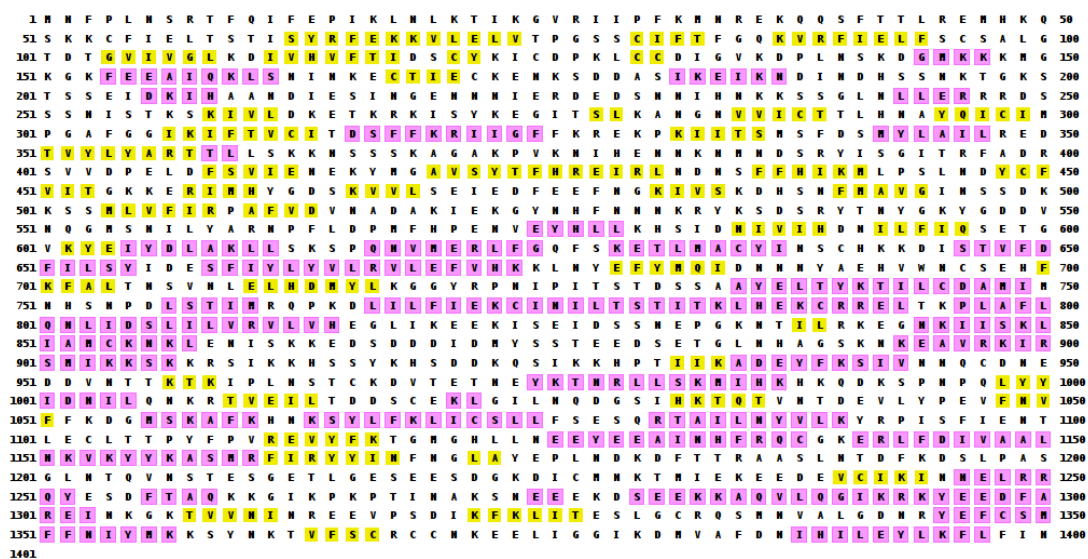
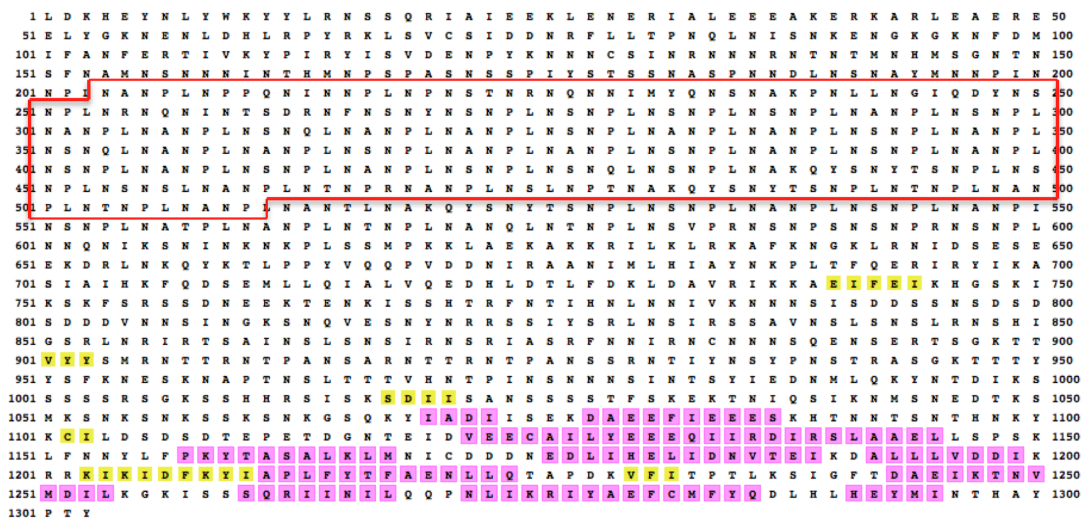


Figure 5. Overview of the steps followed prior to sequencing reaction through Illumina® platform.

1. Amplification with 5'overhanging adaptors from Illumina® attached to forward and reverse primers targeting V3-V4 of 16s r DNA is performed. 2. Attaching of Illumina® default index1 (P7) and index 2(P5). 3. The final construct contains sequences P5/P7 for binding the surface flow and also sequencing primers to read in both directions of the amplicon. Adapted from [61].



Key Annotations Helix Sheet Disordered Dompred Boundary DomSSEA Boundary



Key Annotations Helix Sheet Disordered Dompred Boundary DomSSEA Boundary

Figure 6. Secondary structure prediction of EIW02257.1 retrieved from PSIPRED.

Red lines indicate the region from 1605 to 1962 aminoacid residues where the NANPL repetitions spans into the protein. Pink squares denote Helix structure while yellow squares indicates sheet structures.

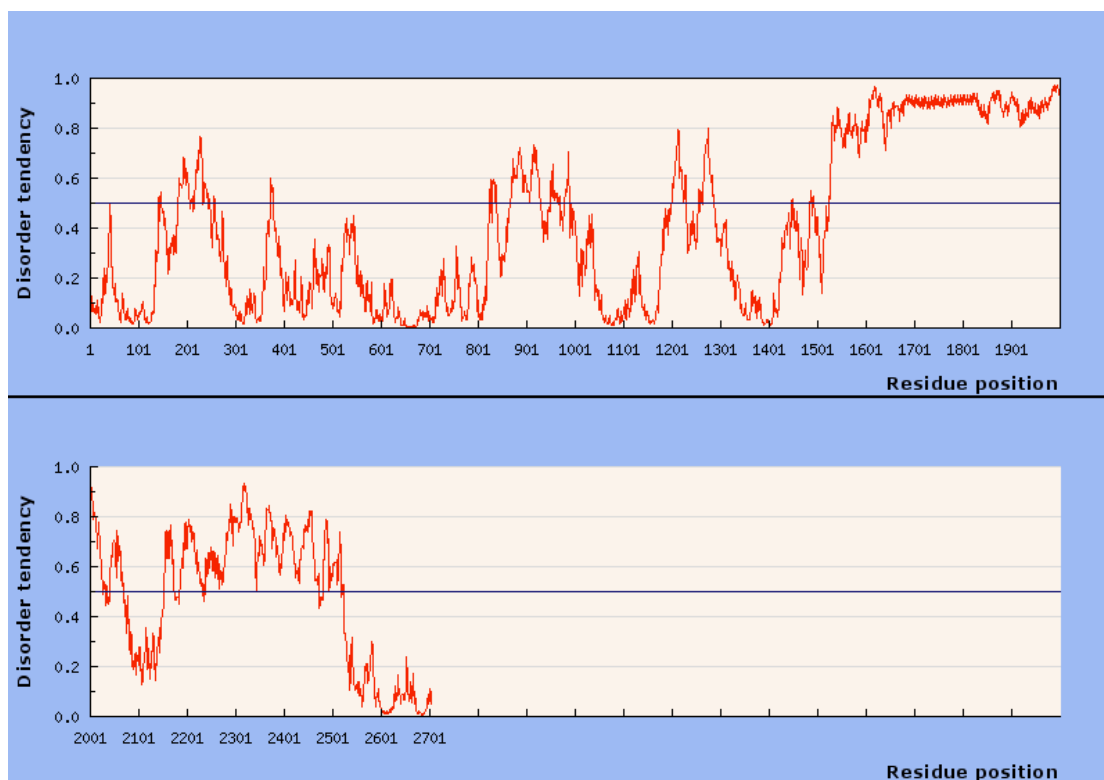


Figure 7. IUPred disorder prediction of EJW02257.1.

1605 to 1962 aminoacid residues show disorder tendency score higher than 0.8, indicating high degree of disorder.

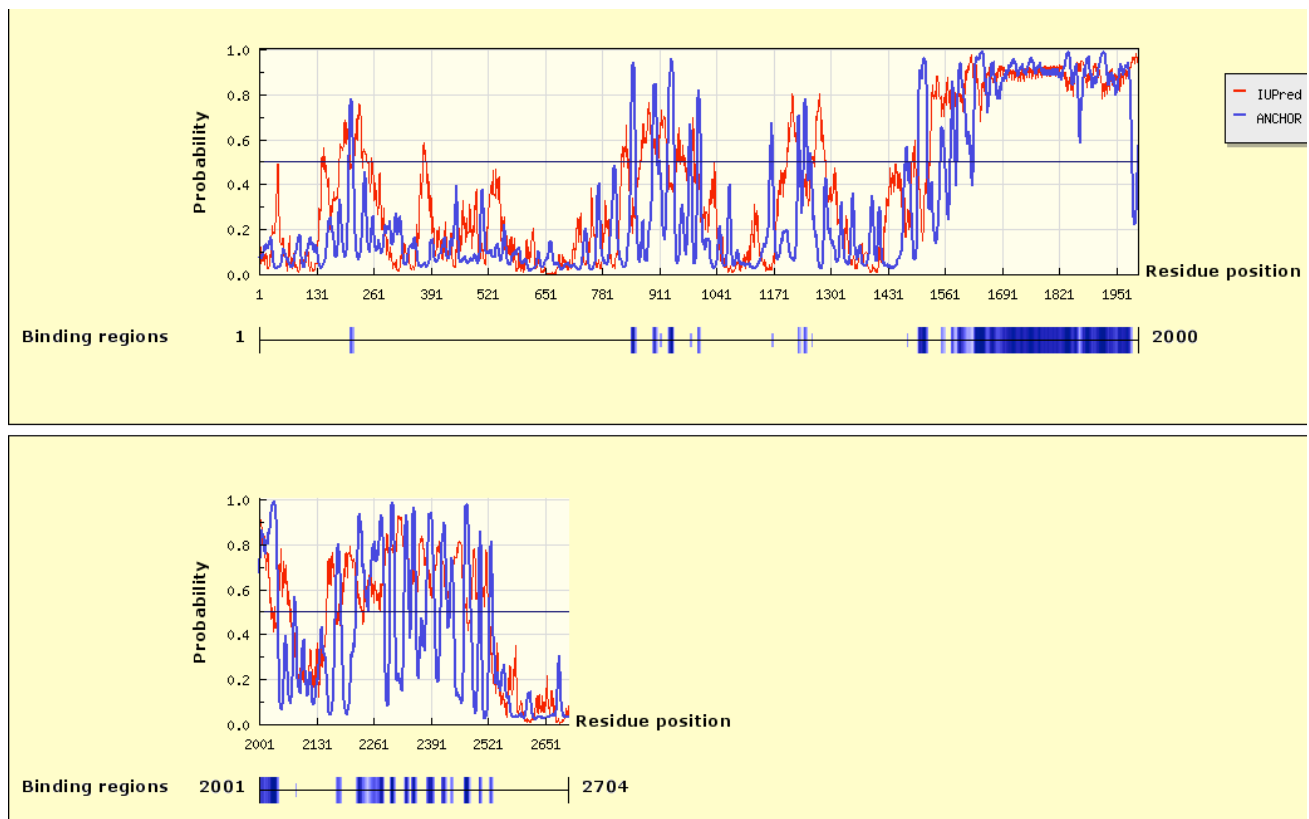


Figure 8. Anchor prediction of EJW02257.1.

Disordered binding sites below the curves are showed by blue bars. Blue bars means sites that are predicted to be prone to bind to another protein.

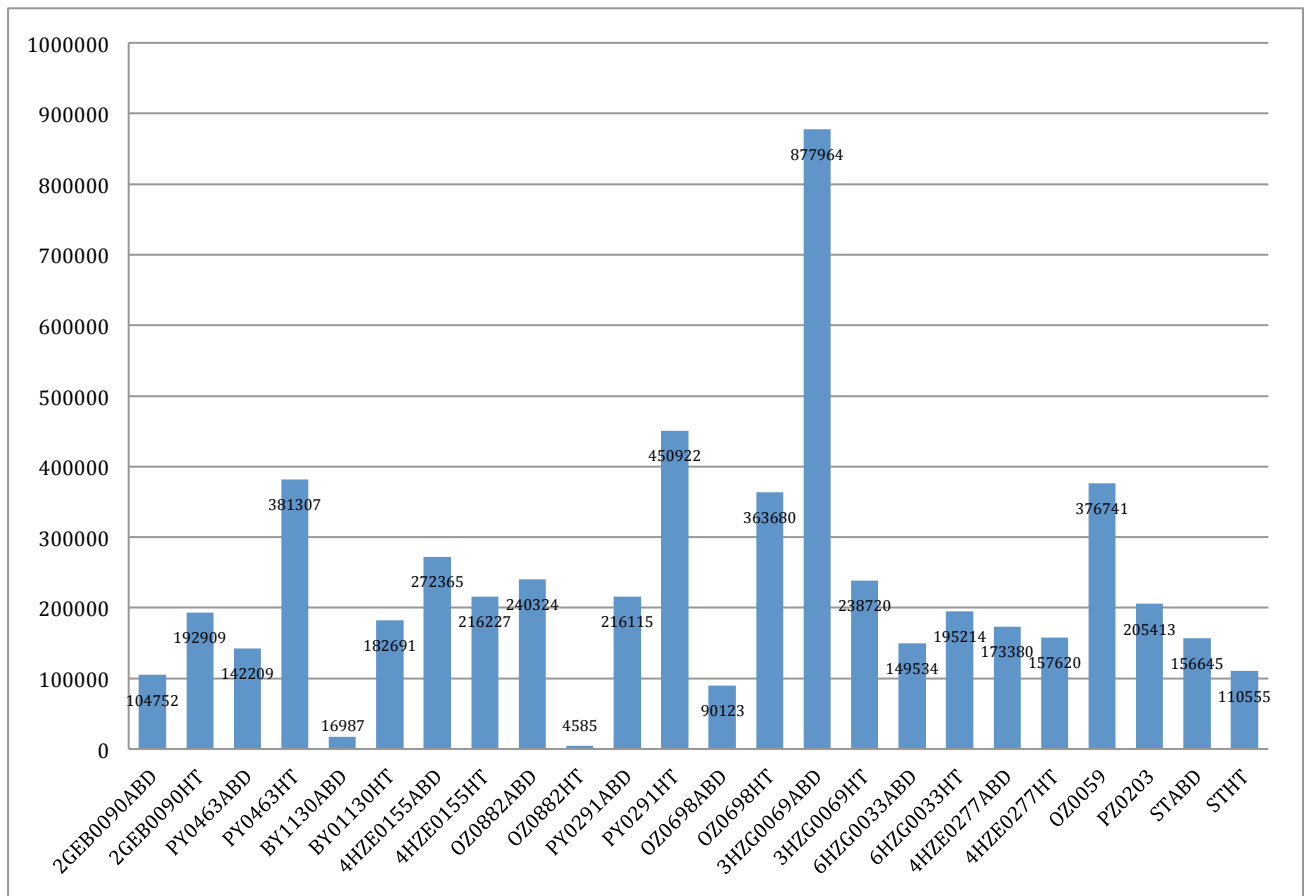


Figure 9. Number of readings identified in samples and controls.

X=identification of the sample. Y= Number of readings identified through Illumina® sequencing.

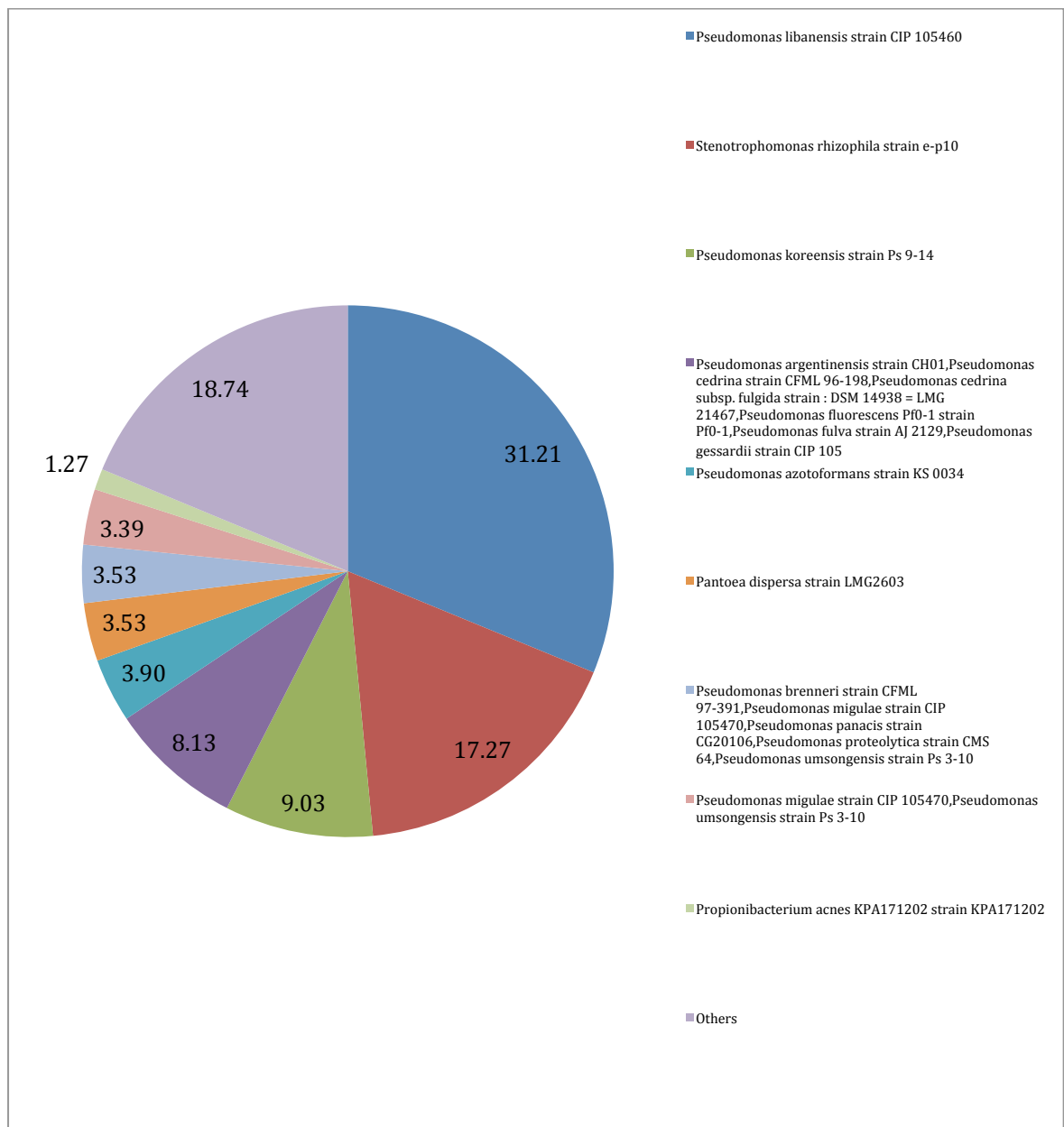
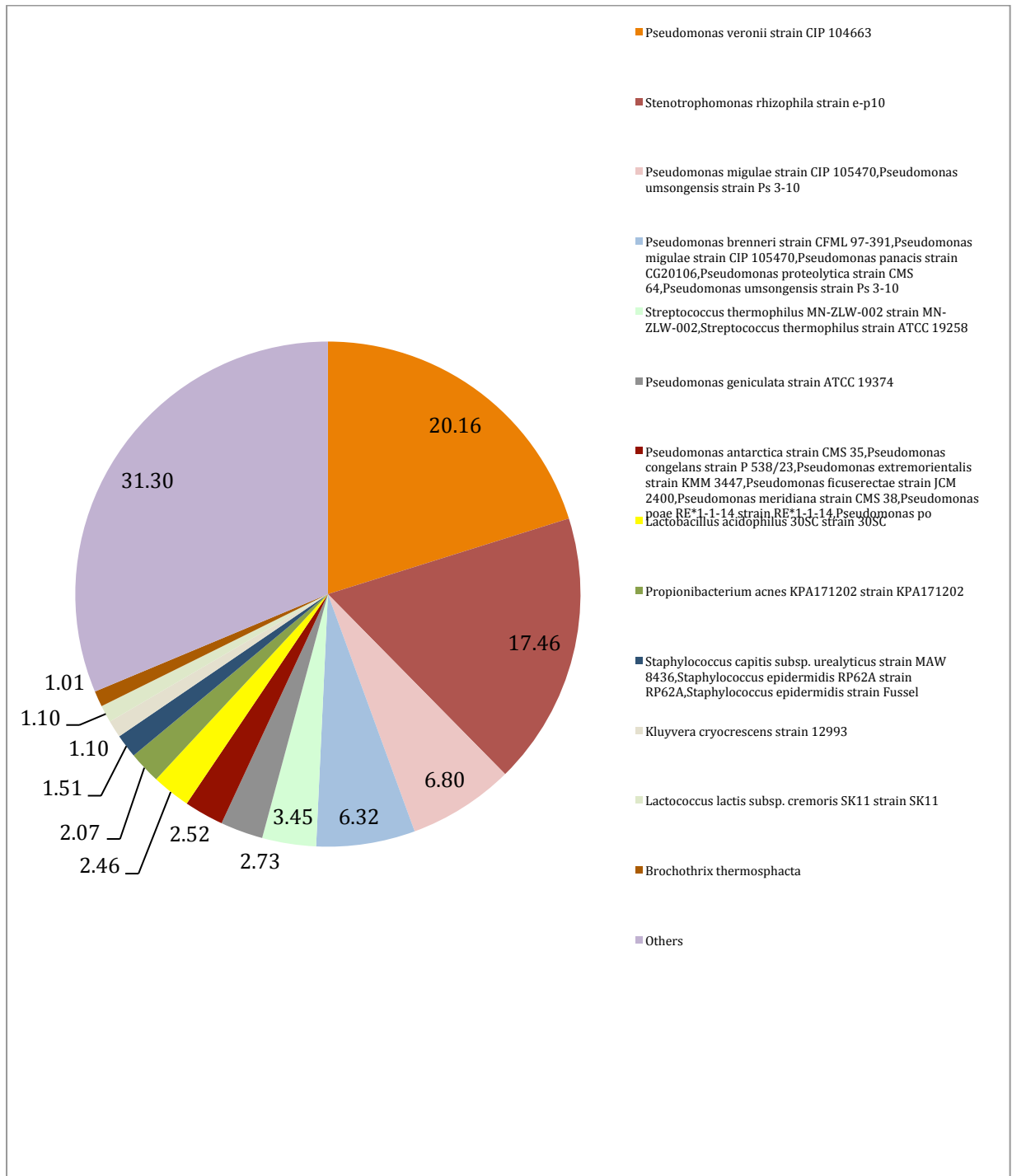


Figure 10. Bacterial composition of abdomen portions of False positive samples identified by Next Generation Sequencing.

Several species in each piece of the chart correspond to readings that match with more than one bacterial species.



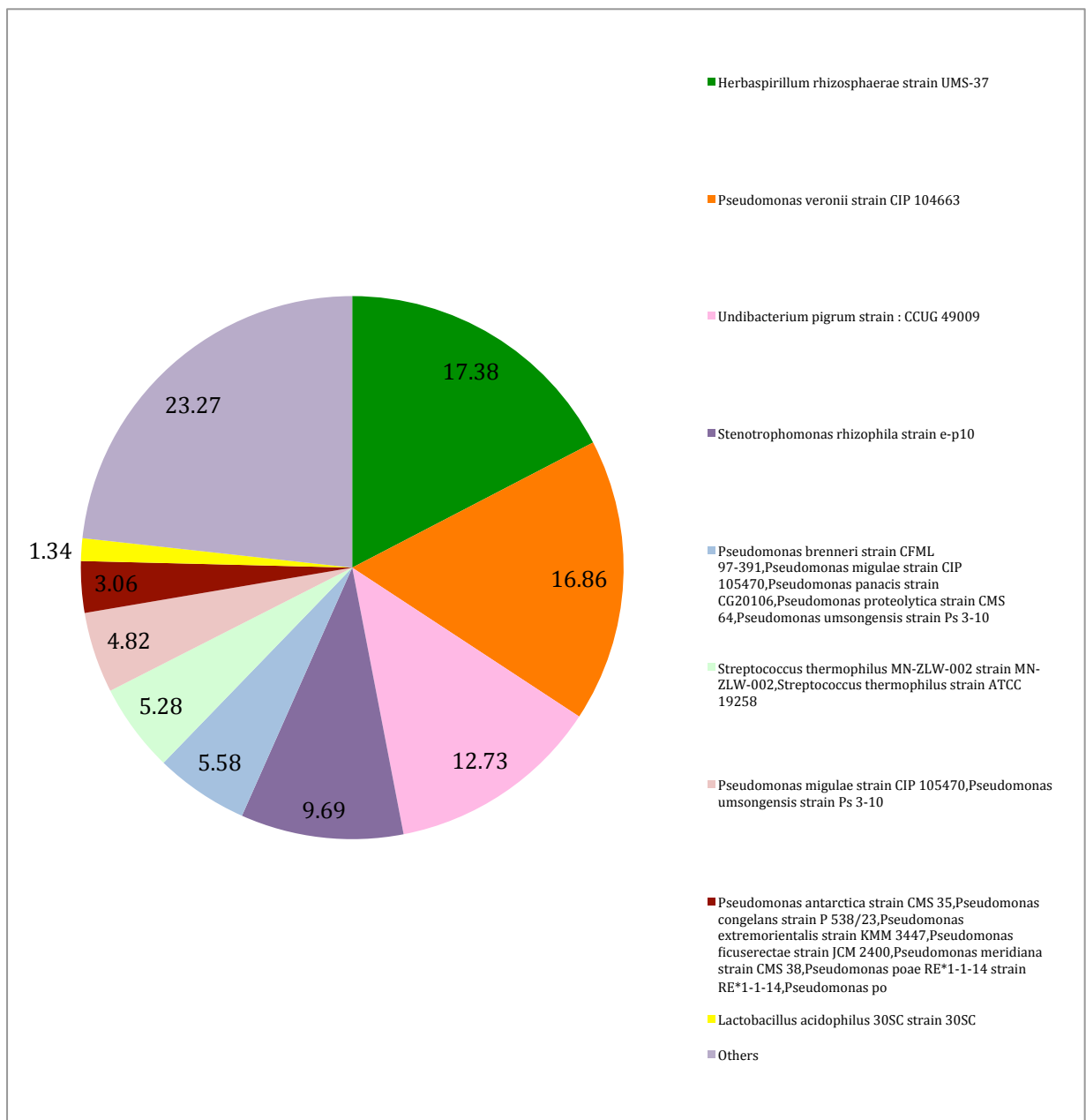
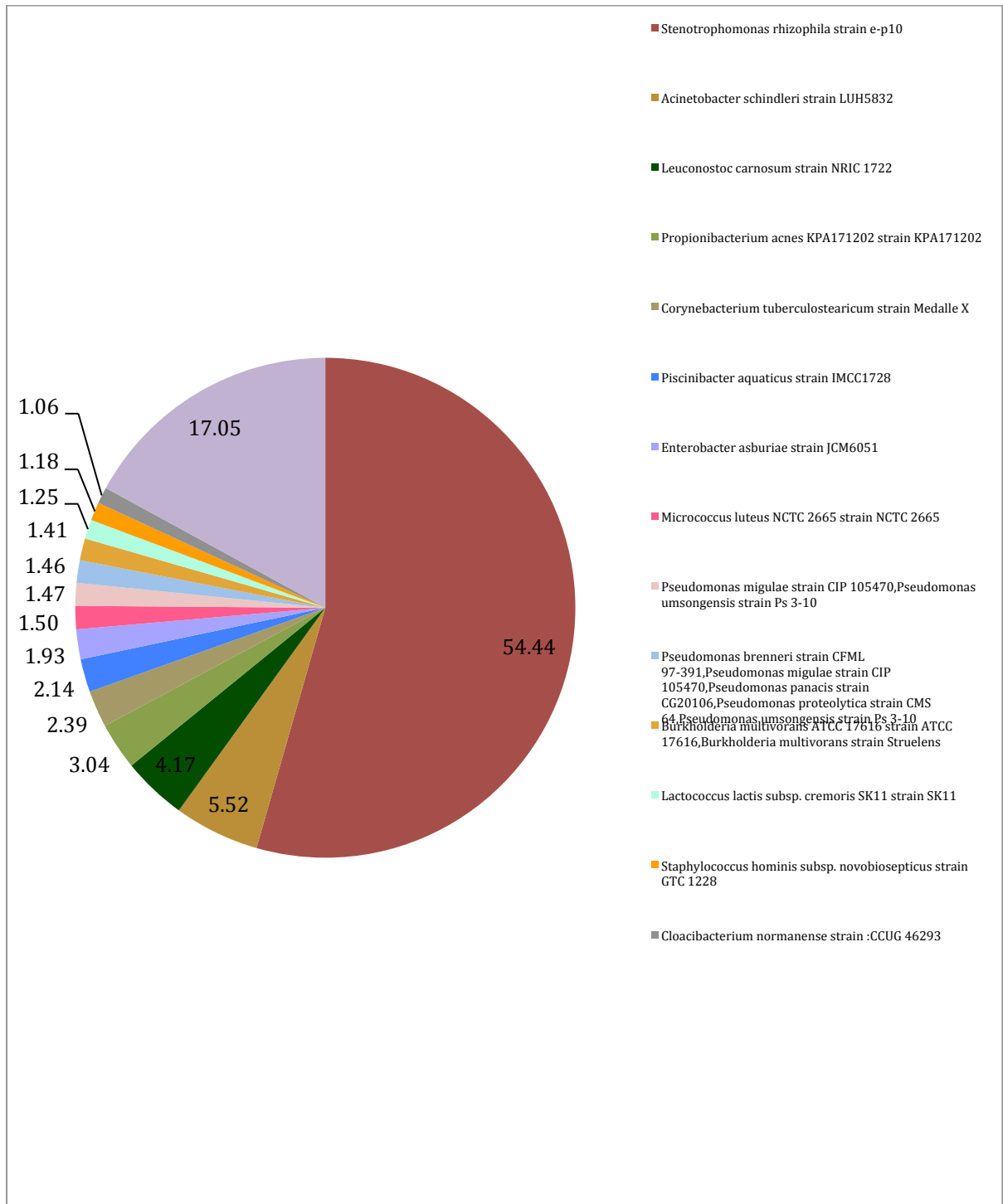


Figure 12. Bacterial composition of True Negatives identified by Next Generation Sequencing.

Several species in each piece of the chart correspond to readings that match with more than one bacterial species.



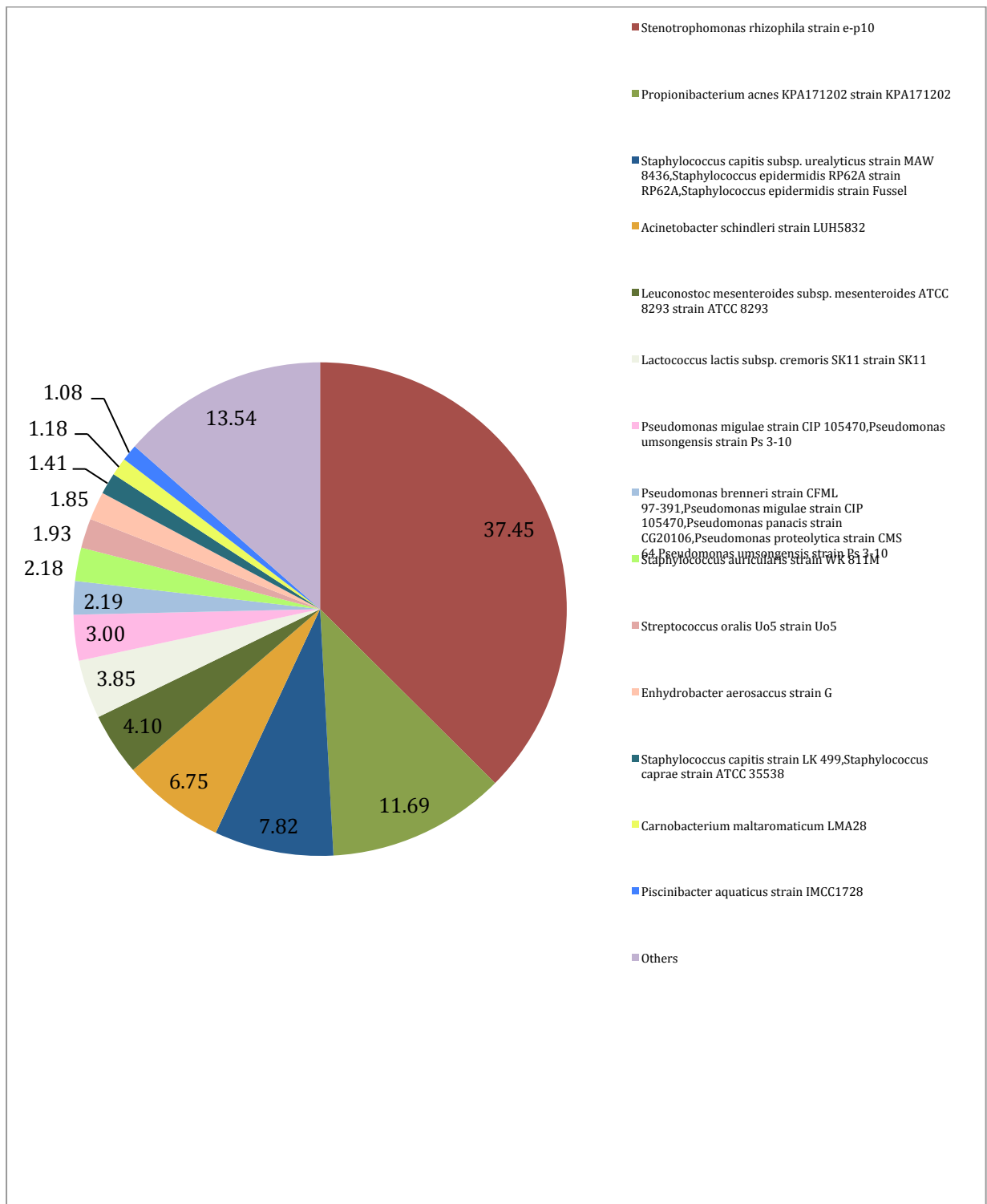


Figure 14. Species composition of *An. stephensi* head/thorax portion identified by Next Generation Sequencing.

Several species in each piece of the chart correspond to readings that match with more than one bacterial species.

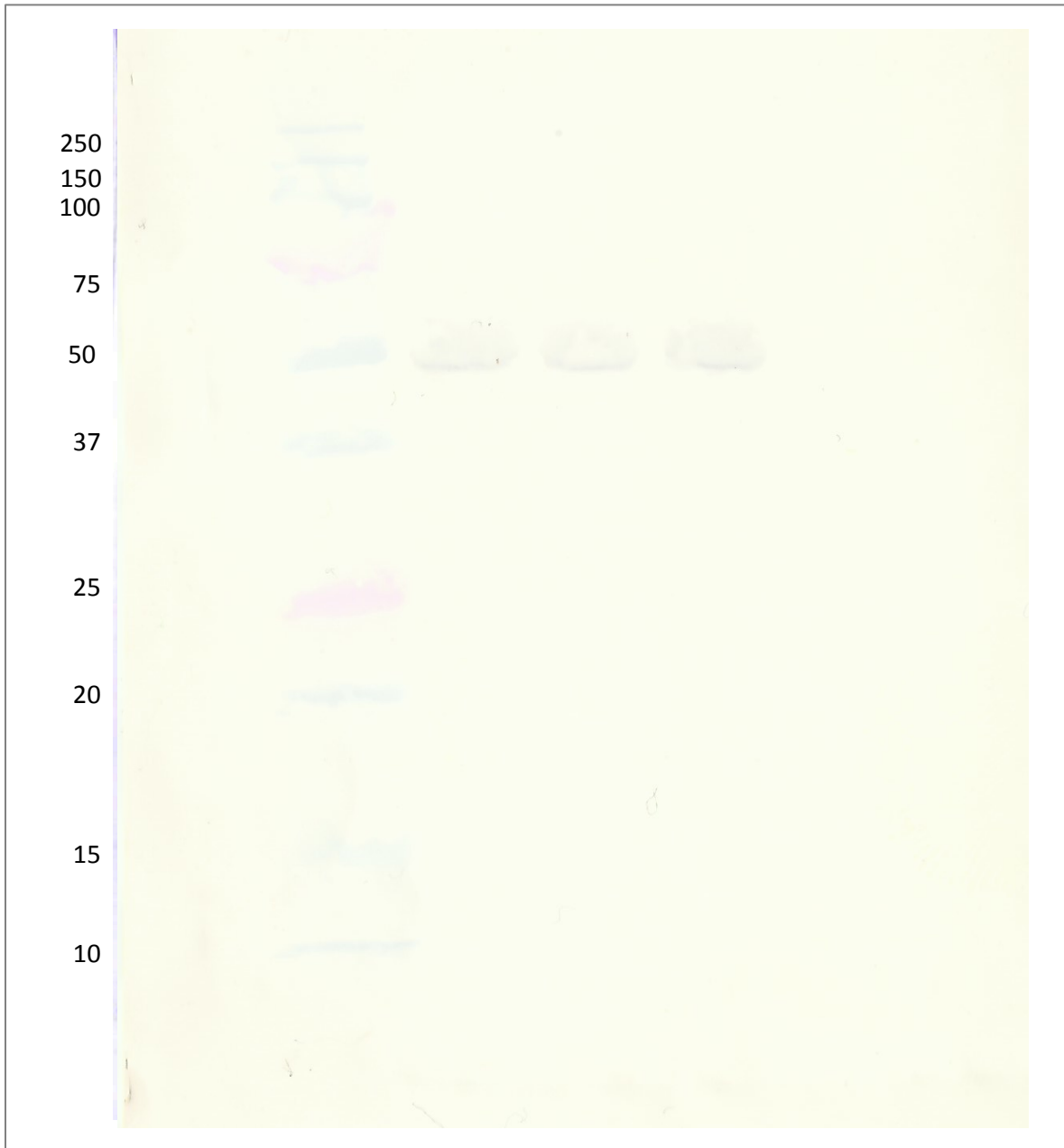


Figure 15. Western Blot of the false positives samples pool.

Lane 1: Ladder, Lane 2: False positive pool, Lane 3: Negative control, Lane 4: Positive control.

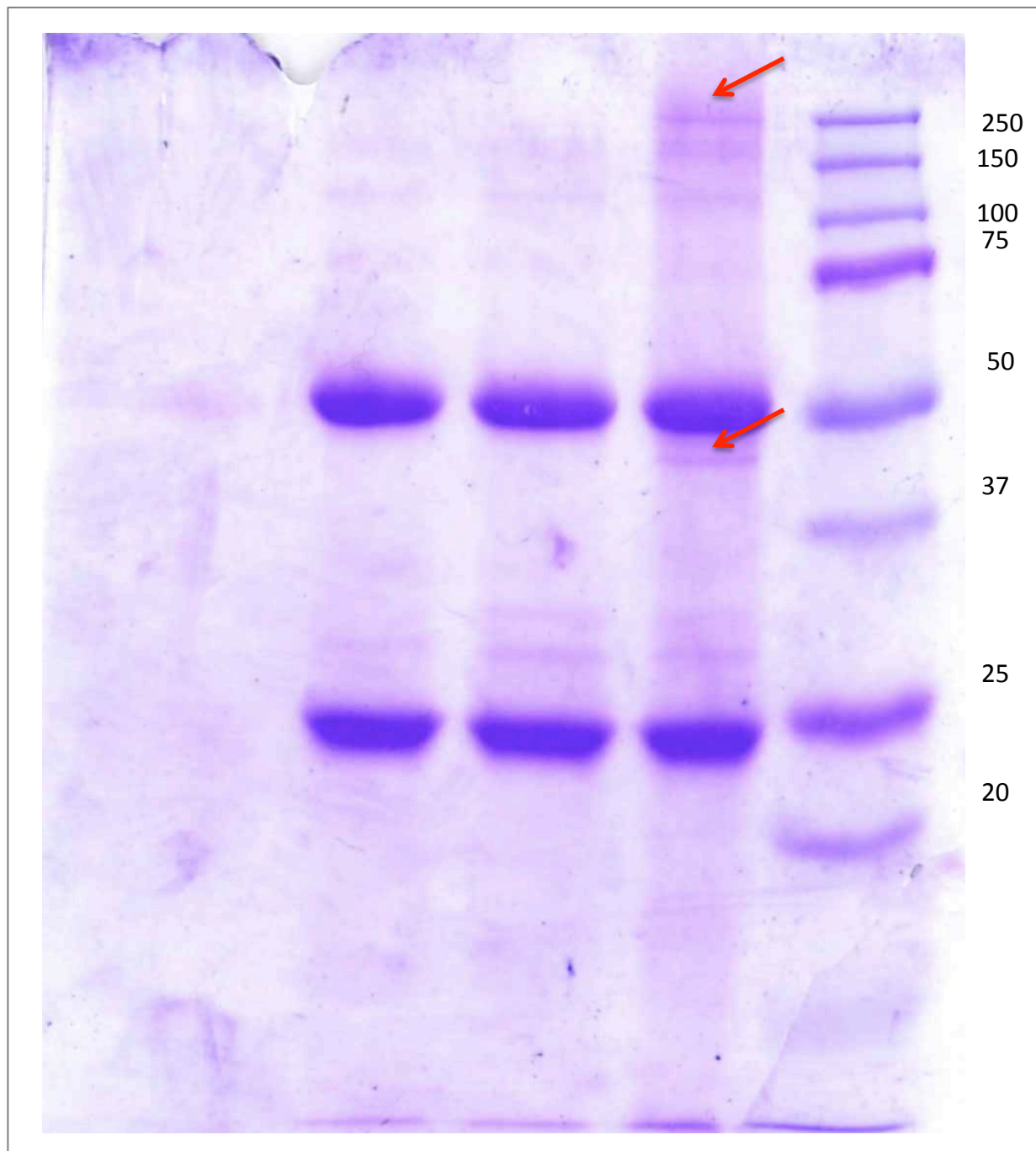


Figure 16. SDS gel stained with Coomassie Blue.

Lane 1: Positive control, Lane 2: Negative control, Lane 3: pool of samples. Lane 4: Ladder. Red arrows indicate bands present in the sample and not in the controls.

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gi|311222955|gb|ADP76556.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 335
gi|478497115|ref|XP_004422896.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREIVTLAPGTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 295
gi|478497113|ref|XP_004422895.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREIVTLAPGTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 337
gi|410948613|ref|XP_003981025.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREIVTLAPGTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|403267534|ref|XP_003925881.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|402871595|ref|XP_003899742.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|505801926|ref|XP_004608507.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREIVTLAPGTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 298
gi|505801923|ref|XP_004608506.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREIVTLAPGTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|8895917|gb|AAF81173.1| GSTMFPG---IADRMKREISSLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 250
gi|8895853|gb|AAF81141.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREIISLAPSTIKVIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 250
gi|8895901|gb|AAF81165.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITSLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 250
gi|8895795|gb|AAF81112.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITSLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 250
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREITSLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 339
gi|84873373|gb|ABC67746.1| GSTMYPG---IADRMKREIANLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 105
gi|303306184|gb|ADM13664.1| GSTMFPG---IADRMKREITLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|38176182|gb|AAR13014.1| GSTMFPG---IADRMKREITLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|1703130|sp|P53473.1|ACTB_ST GSTMFPG---IADRMKREITLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|60391982|gb|AAK19287.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPATMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 339
gi|405974534|gb|EKC39169.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITSLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|6693629|dbj|BAA89429.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 339
gi|319893880|gb|ADV76250.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 339
gi|157106887|ref|XP_001649530.1| GTTMYPG---IADRMKREITLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|187282496|ref|NF_00119777.1| GSTMFPG---IADRMKREITLAPSSVVKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 340
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.1| GSTMFPG---IADRMKREITLAPSTMKIKIIVAP-----PE---RKYSV 339
gi|432875503|ref|XP_004072874.1| GTTMLSG---IADRMKREITLAPPTMKIKIIVAP-----PD---RKYSV 336
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1| NNNEFPDKHIEQYLKIQNSLSTEWSPKCVTCG---NG-----IQVRI 391
... . : : : : : . . . : : .. : : .
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gi|12697220|emb|CAC28248.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMW----- 269
gi|12697246|emb|CAC28270.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMW----- 269
gi|209402327|gb|ACI45913.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMW----- 269
gi|55982464|gb|AAV69654.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIV----- 283
gi|169865532|ref|XP_001839365.       WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQNLWCSKQEYDESG--PGIVHRKCF 375
gi|393228332|gb|EJD35981.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQNLWCSKQEYDESG--PGIVHRKCF 375
gi|505756334|gb|EOR00494.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|6636344|gb|AAF20152.1|AF209     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWI----- 264
gi|194376310|dbj|BAG62914.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 347
gi|62897625|dbj|BAD96752.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|62897409|dbj|BAD96645.1|        WIGGS-----VLASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|14485767|gb|AAK63074.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWI----- 281
gi|10442727|gb|AAG17452.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWVSKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|158668333|gb|ABW76683.1|        -----
gi|499050836|ref|XP_004575933.     WCDSSTLELNVNTEKEMVVTPLFLFTHFNGLGASAAFPGLRRRS 397
gi|187968772|gb|ACD44579.1|        -----
gi|11191964|dbj|BAB18035.1|        WIGGS-----ILASL----- 286
gi|311222955|gb|ADP76556.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWI----- 353
gi|478497115|ref|XP_004422896.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIAHRKCF 331
gi|478497113|ref|XP_004422895.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIAHRKCF 373
gi|410948613|ref|XP_003981025.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIVHRKCF 376
gi|403267534|ref|XP_003925881.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIVHRKCF 376
gi|402871595|ref|XP_003899742.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIVHRKCF 376
gi|505801926|ref|XP_004608507.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIVHRKCF 334
gi|505801923|ref|XP_004608506.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDEAG--PPIVHRKCF 376
gi|8895917|gb|AAF81173.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLS----- 261
gi|8895853|gb|AAF81141.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLS----- 261
gi|8895901|gb|AAF81165.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLS----- 261
gi|8895795|gb|AAF81112.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLS----- 261
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|84873373|gb|ABC67746.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PS----- 134
gi|303306184|gb|ADM13664.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 376
gi|38176182|gb|AAR13014.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 376
gi|1703130|sp|P53473.1|ACTB_ST     CIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 376
gi|60391982|gb|AAK19287.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|405974534|gb|EKC39169.1|        WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 376
gi|6693629|dbj|BAA89429.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|319893880|gb|ADV76250.1|          WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|157106887|ref|XP_001649530.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PGIVHRKCF 376
gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.     WIGGS-----ILASLSTFQQMWISKQEYXSG--ASIVHRKCF 376
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.     WIGGS-----ILGSLSTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PSIVHRKCF 375
gi|432875503|ref|XP_004072874.     WIGGS-----IMASLPTFQQMWISKQEYDESG--PGIVHRKCF 372
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          KFGSADKPKDQLDYENDIEKKIKMEKCSVFNVVNSSIGLMLVLSFLFL 441

gi|12697220|emb|CAC28248.1|          -----
gi|12697246|emb|CAC28270.1|          -----
gi|209402327|gb|ACI45913.1|          -----
gi|55982464|gb|AAV69654.1|          -----
gi|169865532|ref|XP_001839365.     -----
gi|393228332|gb|EJD35981.1|        -----
gi|505756334|gb|EOR00494.1|        -----
gi|6636344|gb|AAF20152.1|AF209     -----
gi|194376310|dbj|BAG62914.1|        -----
gi|62897625|dbj|BAD96752.1|        -----
gi|62897409|dbj|BAD96645.1|        -----
gi|14485767|gb|AAK63074.1|        -----
gi|10442727|gb|AAG17452.1|        -----
gi|158668333|gb|ABW76683.1|        -----
gi|499050836|ref|XP_004575933.     ATFVVKATLLFSSSR 412
gi|187968772|gb|ACD44579.1|        -----
gi|11191964|dbj|BAB18035.1|        -----
gi|311222955|gb|ADP76556.1|        -----
gi|478497115|ref|XP_004422896.     -----
gi|478497113|ref|XP_004422895.     -----
gi|410948613|ref|XP_003981025.     -----
gi|403267534|ref|XP_003925881.     -----
gi|402871595|ref|XP_003899742.     -----
gi|505801926|ref|XP_004608507.     -----
gi|505801923|ref|XP_004608506.     -----
gi|8895917|gb|AAF81173.1|          -----
gi|8895853|gb|AAF81141.1|          -----
gi|8895901|gb|AAF81165.1|          -----
gi|8895795|gb|AAF81112.1|          -----
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.     -----
gi|84873373|gb|ABC67746.1|          -----
gi|303306184|gb|ADM13664.1|          -----
gi|38176182|gb|AAR13014.1|          -----
gi|1703130|sp|P53473.1|ACTB_ST     -----
gi|60391982|gb|AAK19287.1|          -----
gi|405974534|gb|EKC39169.1|        -----
gi|6693629|dbj|BAA89429.1|          -----
gi|319893880|gb|ADV76250.1|          -----
gi|157106887|ref|XP_001649530.     -----
gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.     -----
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.     -----
gi|432875503|ref|XP_004072874.     -----
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          N----- 442

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Figure 17. CLUSTALW2 alignment of the sequences retrieved from 45kDa protein identified through MALDI TOF/TOF and CSP from *P. falciparum*.

Asterisks denotes 100% conserved residues. Dots represent conserved but different residues. Double dots indicate less conserved substitutions. Red rectangles indicate positions of 100% conserved residues. Blue rectangles indicate conserved residues in CSP *P. falciparum* that could not be aligned with all the sequences due to gaps.

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gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      MCDEDVAAIVVD-----NGSGMCKTGFACDDAPRAVFP 33
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    -MDDVVAIVVID-----NGSGMCKAGFACDDAPRAVFP 32
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    -MSDEDIAIVVD-----NGSGMCKAGFACDDAPRAVFP 32
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          -MMRKLAILSVSSPLFVEALPQEQYQCYGSSSNTRVLNELNLDNAGTNLYN 49
      . * * * * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
      . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      SIVG-----RPRHBGVVVGQGQK-----DSYVGDEAQSKRGLLT 67
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    SIVG-----RPRHBGVVVGQGQK-----DSYVGDEAQSKRGLLT 66
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    SLVG-----RPRYQFQMIQMGNK-----DSYVGDEAQSKRGLLT 66
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          ELEMNYYGKQENWYSLKKNSKSLGENDDDGNDNGNNGNNNNNGDNGREG 99
      . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      LKYPTEEGIVTNWDDMERKIWHHTFYN-----ELRVAPEEHPVLLT 107
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    LKYPTEEGIVTNWDDMERKIWHHTFYN-----ELRVAPEEHPVLLT 106
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    LKYPTEEGIVTNWDDMERKIWHHTFYN-----ELRVAPEEHPVLLT 106
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          KDDEDKRDGNNEDNEKLRKPKHKKLRKQPGDGNPDPNANPNVDPNANPNVDP 149
      . . . * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      EAPLNPKANREKMTQIMPETFNAPMYVAIKAVLSLYASGRTTGIAXXGX 157
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    EAPLNPKANREKMTQIMPETFNAPMYVAIQAVLSLYASGRTTGIAMDSC 156
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    EAPLNPKANREKMTQIMPETFNAPMYVNIQAVLSLYASGRTTGIAMDSC 156
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          NANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNAN 199
      ! * * . . . * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      --DGVTHTPVPIYEGYALPHAILRLDLAAG--RDLTDYLMKILTERGYSFTT 204
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    --DGVTHTPVPIYEGYALPHAIRLRLDLAAG--RDLTDYLMKILTERGYSFTT 203
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    --DGVTHTPVPIYEGYALPHAIRLRLDLAAG--RDLTDNLMRILTERGYGLVNS 203
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          NPNANPNANPNVDPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPN 249
      ! . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      AEREIVRDIKEKLCYVALDFEQEMETAASSSSLEKSYELPOQGVITIGNE 254
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    AEREIVRDIKEKLCYVALDFEQEMETAASSSSLEKSYELPOQGVITIGNE 253
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    AEREIVRDIKEKLCYAALDFEQEMETAASSSSLEKSYELPOQGVITIGNE 253
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          NANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNAN 299
      . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      RFRCP---ETLFPQAFIEMESAGIHETTYNSIMKCDIDIRKDLYANTVLS 301
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    RFRCP---EAMFPQPSFLGEMESAGIHETTYNSIMKCDVDIRKDLYANTVLS 300
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    RFRCP---ETLFPQSPFIEMESVGIHELTYNSIMKCDIDIRKDLYANTVLS 300
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          NPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPNANPN 349
      . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      GGSTMYPG-----IADRMQHEITALAPSS-----VKIKIIPAPER 336
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    GGSTMYPG-----IADRMQHEITSLAPPT-----MKIKIIPAPER 335
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    GGSTMYPG-----IADRMQHEITALAPST-----MKIKIIPAPER 335
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          NNNNEEPSDKHIEQYLKRIQNSLSTEWSPCSVTCGNGIQVRIKPKGSADKP 399
      * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *

gi|187282496|ref|NP_001119777.      KYSVWIGGSILASLSTFPQQMWISKQEYDSSGSPVHRRKCF--- 376
gi|156388857|ref|XP_001634709.    KYSVWIGGSILASLSTFPQQMWISKQEYDSSGSPVHRRKCF--- 375
gi|260785919|ref|XP_002588007.    KYSVWIGGSILGSLSTFPQQMWISKQEYDSSGSPVHRRKCF--- 375
gi|160215|gb|AAA29554.1|          KDQLDYENDIEKKICKMERCSSVFNVVNSSIGLIMVLSPLFLN 442
      * . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

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Figure 18. CLUSTALW2 alignment of the sequences retrieved from MALDI TOF/TOF and CSP from *P. falciparum* that were also present in the BLAST search of CSP of *P. falciparum*. Asterisk denotes 100% conserved residues. Dots represent conserved but different residues. Double dots indicate less conserved substitutions. Red rectangles indicate positions of 100% conserved residues.