

# EDUCATIONAL ENVIRONMENT : ASSESSMENT FROM THE CEESO PARIS STUDENTS

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# INTRODUCTION

## Educational Environment

**Everything that happens physically and psychologically in the classroom, the institution and is essential to academic outcomes** (Genn, 2001a; Sue Roff, 2001; Mushtaq, 2007)

## 2015 Decree

- Evolution of the osteopathy curriculum
  - Change in the structure of teaching
  - New exam procedures
    - Real change of the educational environment

## Dundee Ready Educational Environment Measure (**DREEM**) (McAleer and Roff, 2001)

- Tool developed in 1997
- Used in a lot of institutions



# QUESTION AND OBJECTIVES

## QUESTION

**What is the perception of the educational environment by CEESO Paris students using the DREEM ?**

## OBJECTIVES

- Assess this perception
- Compare the results to those obtained in other institutions
- Identify areas of improvement

# MATERIAL

## 2018 DREEM SURVEY

### ➤ 50 items divided in 5 categories

- Students' Perception of Learning (SPL)
- Students' Perception of Teachers (SPT)
- Students' Academic Self-Perception (SASP)
- Students' Perception of Atmosphere (SPA)
- Students' Social Self-Perception (SSSP)

### ➤ Score

- Overall
- Subtotal
- Per item

## POPULATION ASKED

Students from 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup>, 4<sup>th</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup> year

## ALSO ASKED

- Age
- Gender
- Promotion
- School career
- Year repeating
- Physical activity
- Student job
- Daily travel time

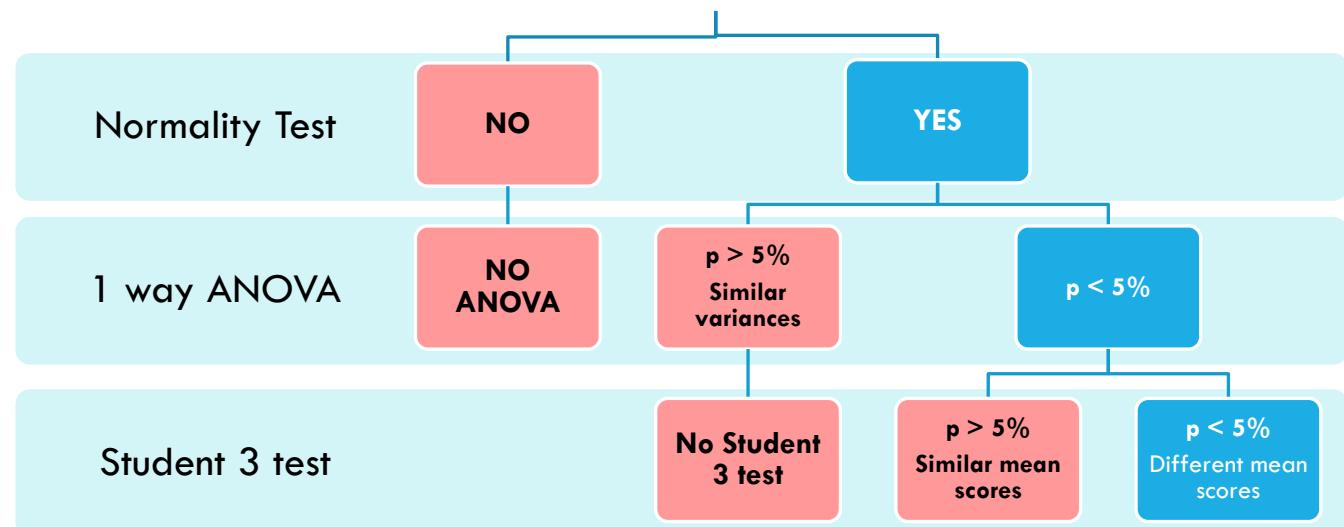
# METHOD

## Qualitative analysis

- Mean scores interpretation guide proposed by the DREEM's authors

## Statistic analysis

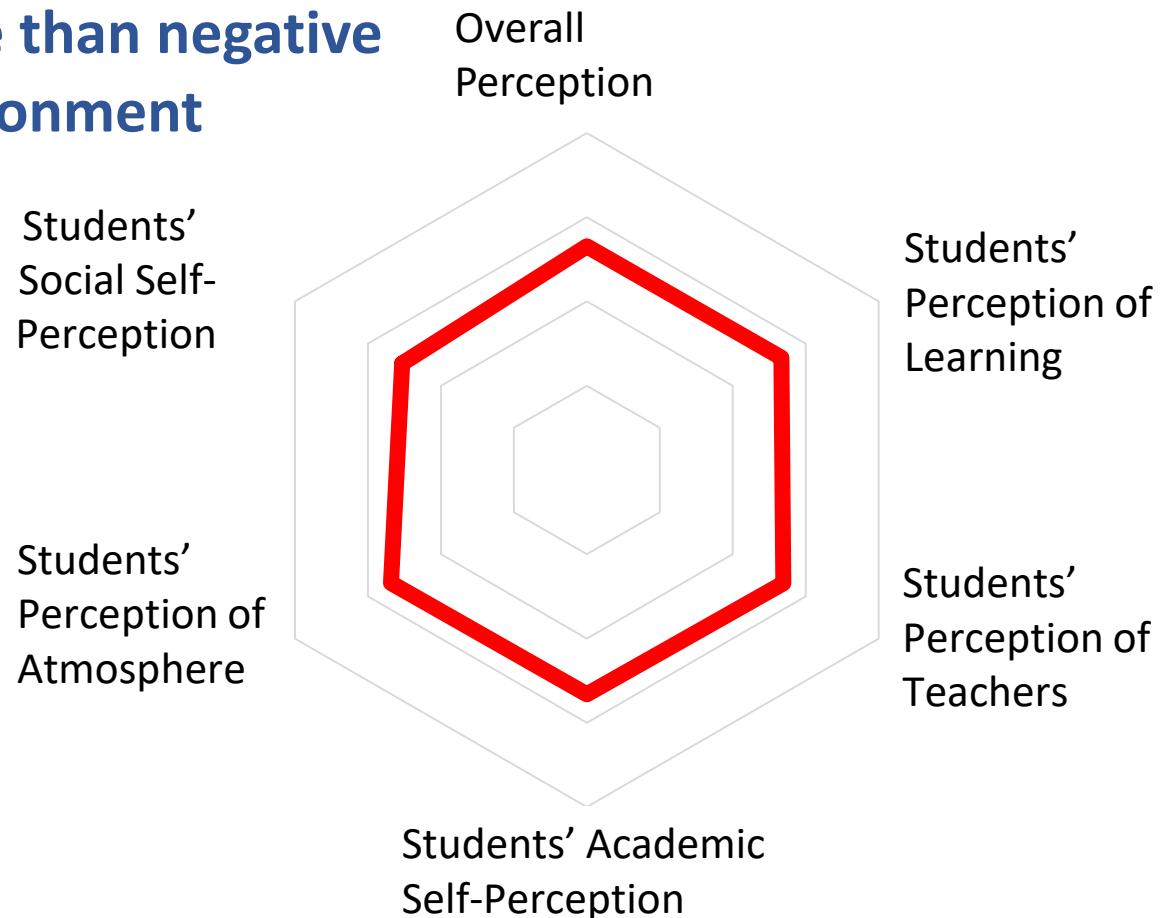
- Comparison of students' populations
- Analysis algorithm
  - Normal Distributions
  - Analysis of Variance
  - Comparison of mean scores



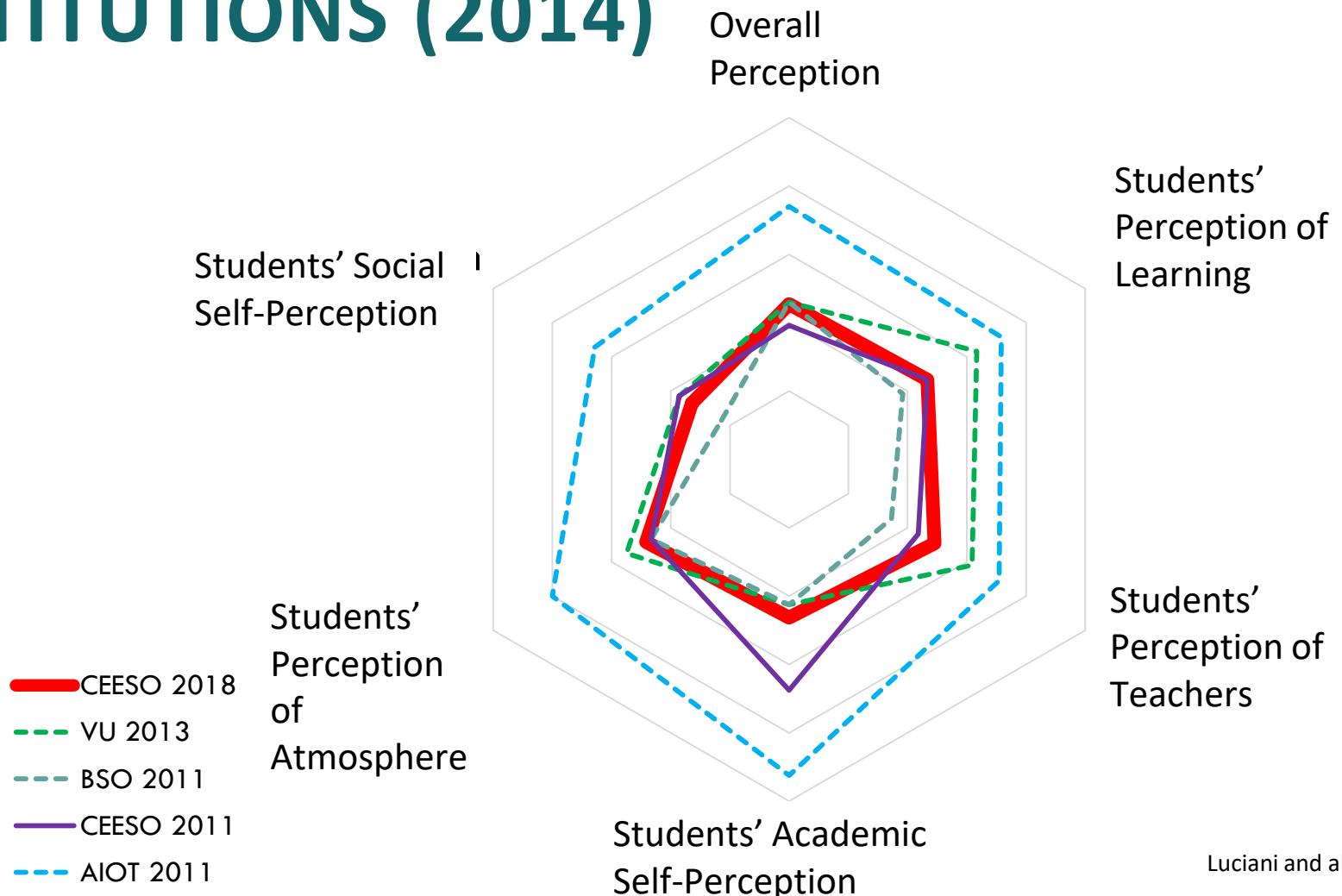
# CEESO 2018 RESULTS

133 respondents over 188 students: 70.75%

**A more positive than negative  
perceived environment**

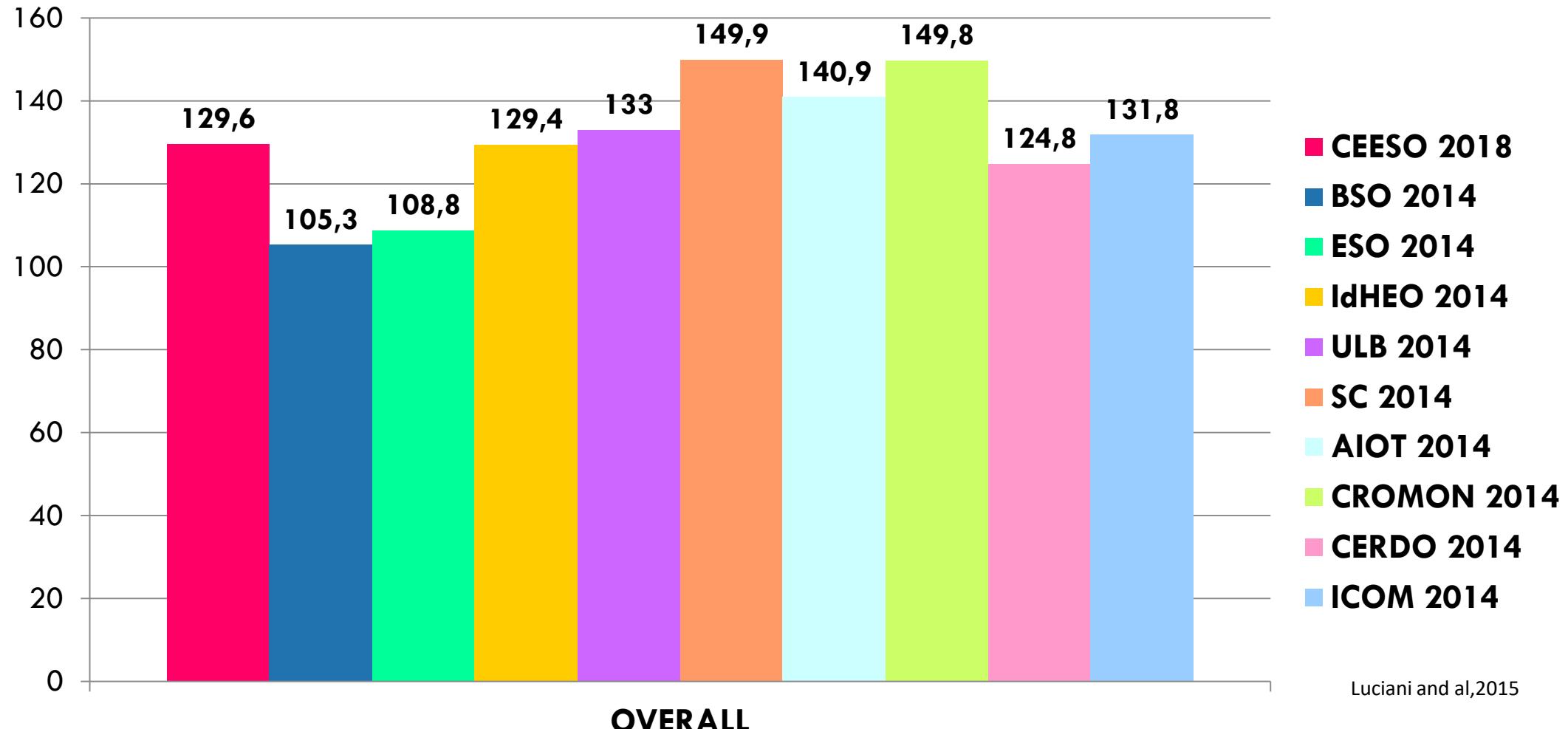


# DISCUSSION: COMPARISON WITH OTHER INSTITUTIONS (2014)



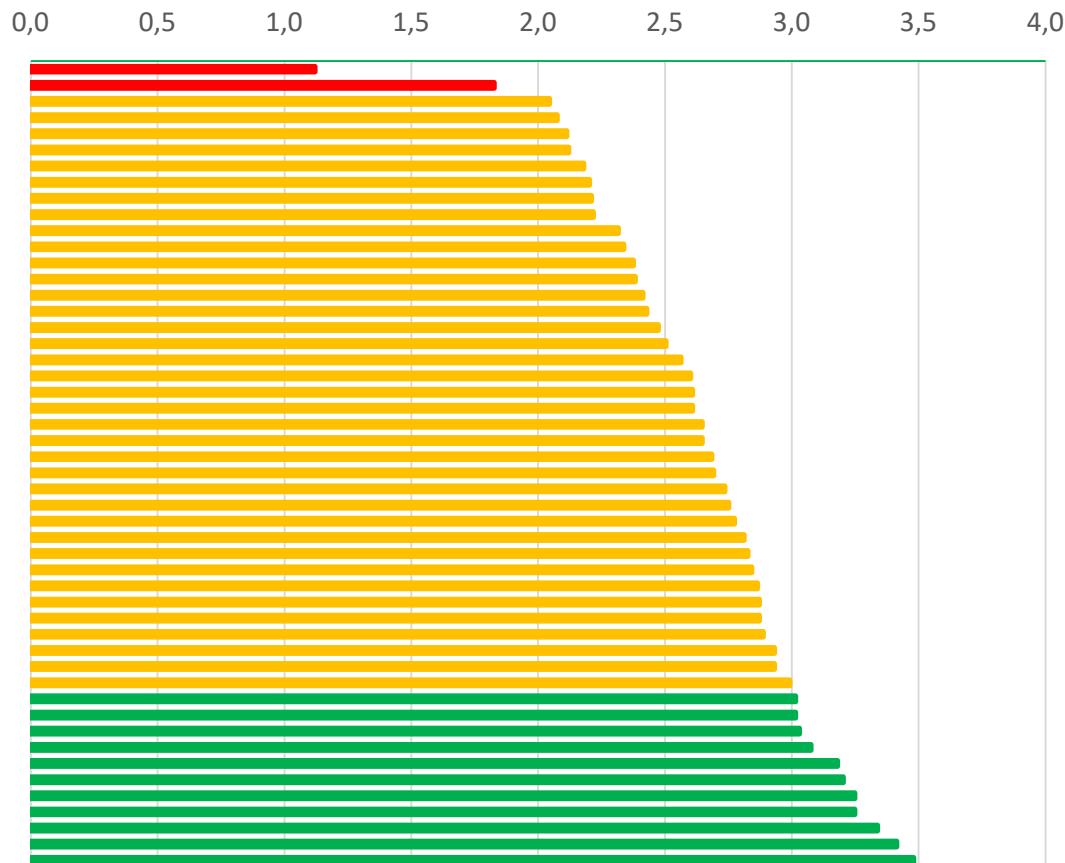
Luciani and al, 2014; Vaughan and al, 2014

# DISCUSSION: COMPARISON WITH OTHER INSTITUTIONS (2015)



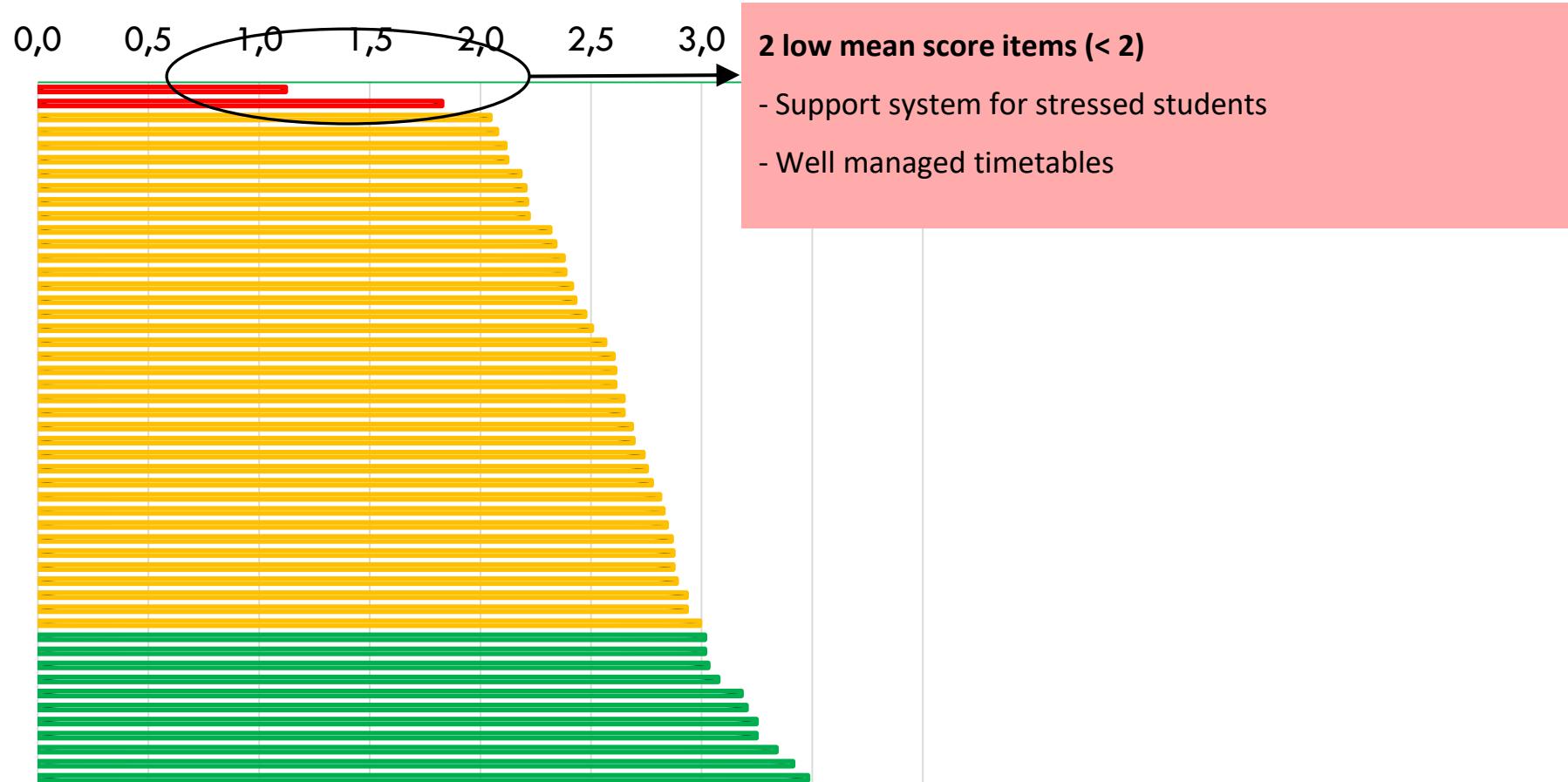
# CEESO 2018 RESULTS

## 50 DREEM items sorted by mean score



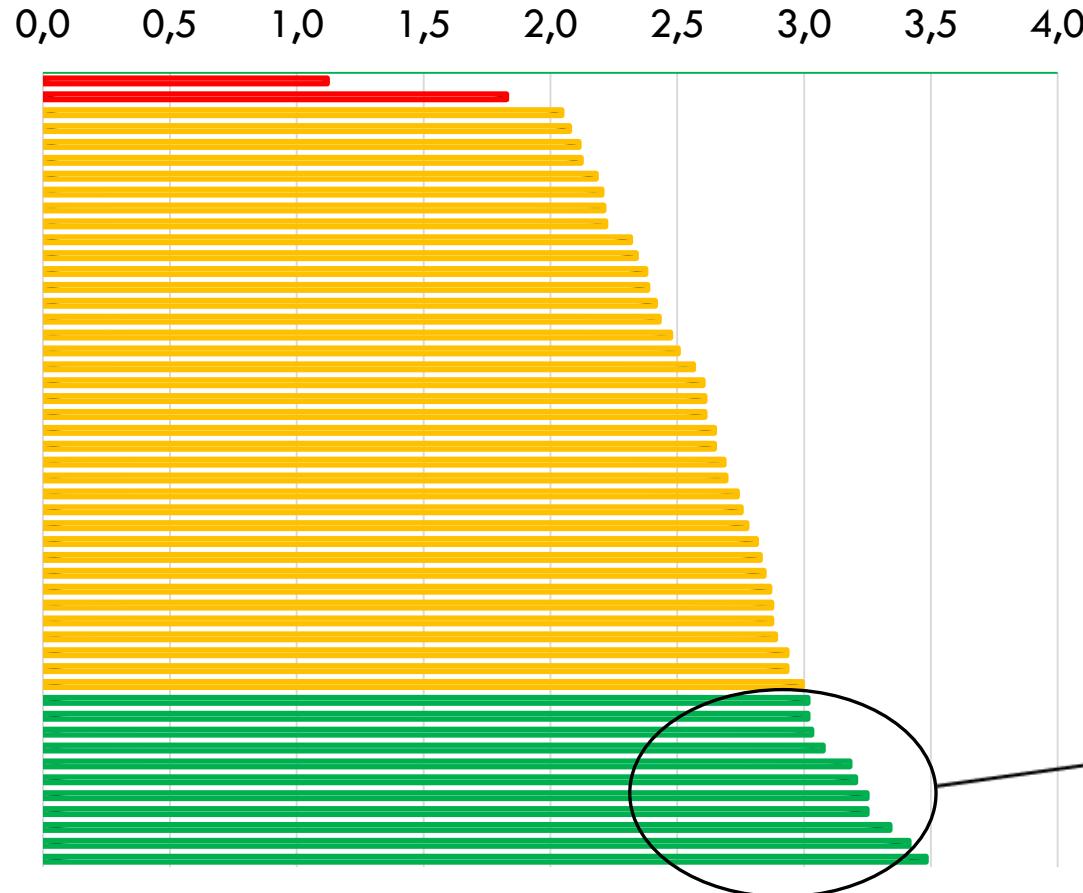
# CEESO 2018 RESULTS

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# CEESO 2018 RESULTS

## 50 DREEM items sorted by mean score

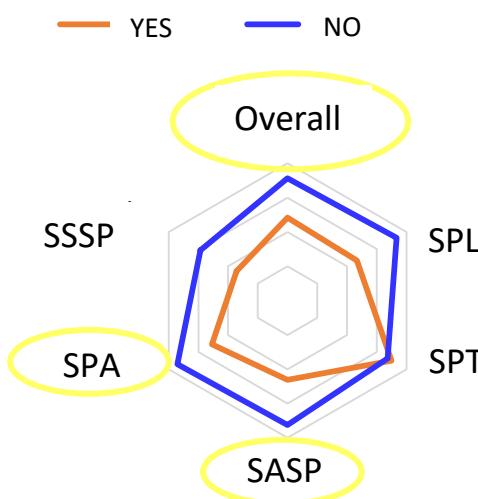


**11 high mean score items (> 3)**

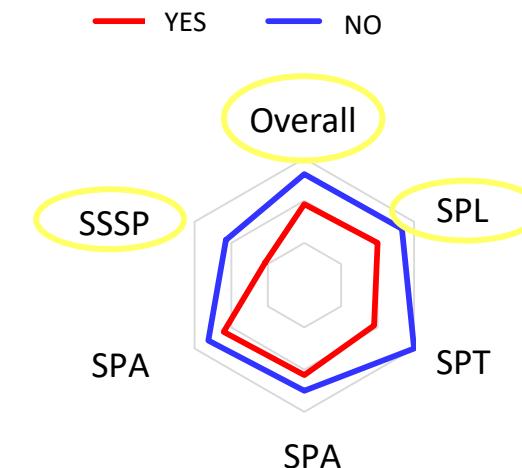
- Stimulating Teaching
- Competent teachers
- Competences development
- Efficient preparation for the osteopathic profession

# RESULTS

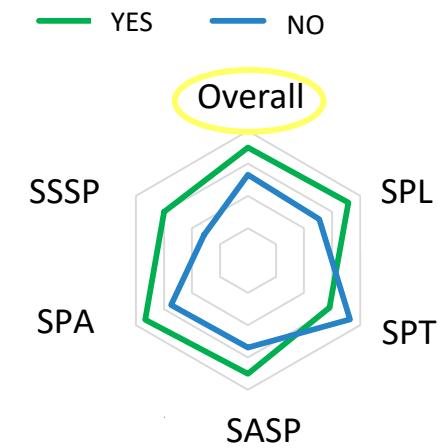
YEAR REPEATING



STUDENTS JOB



PHYSICAL ACTIVITY



# DISCUSSION: IMPACT OF YEAR REPEATING

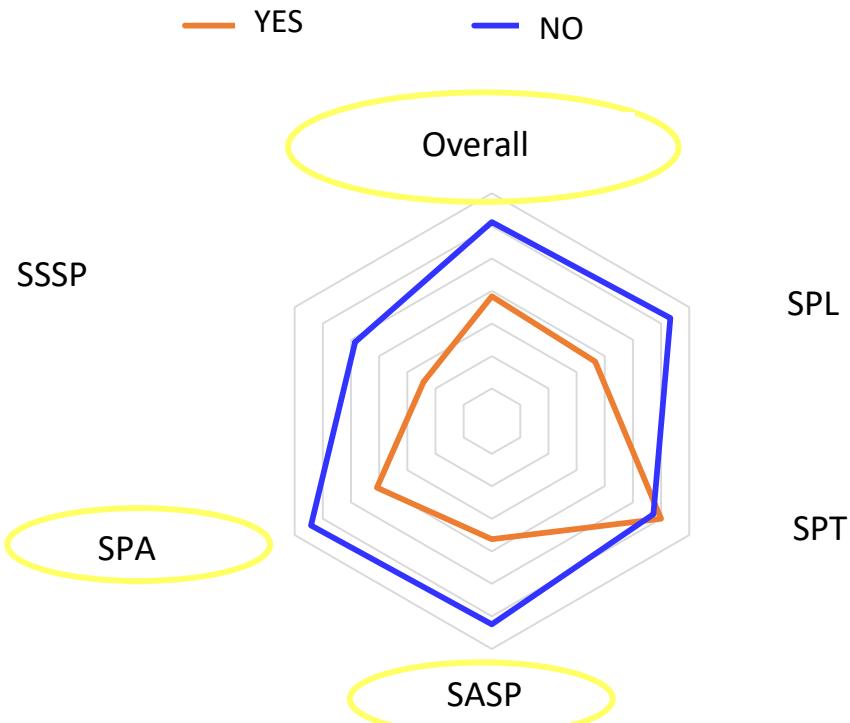
## ➤ Short-term benefits

(Gary-Bobo and Robin, 2013; CNESCO, 2015; Sorho-Body, 2018)

## ➤ Long-term negative effects

(Dutrénis and Crahay, 2013; Crahay, 2004; CNESCO, 2015)

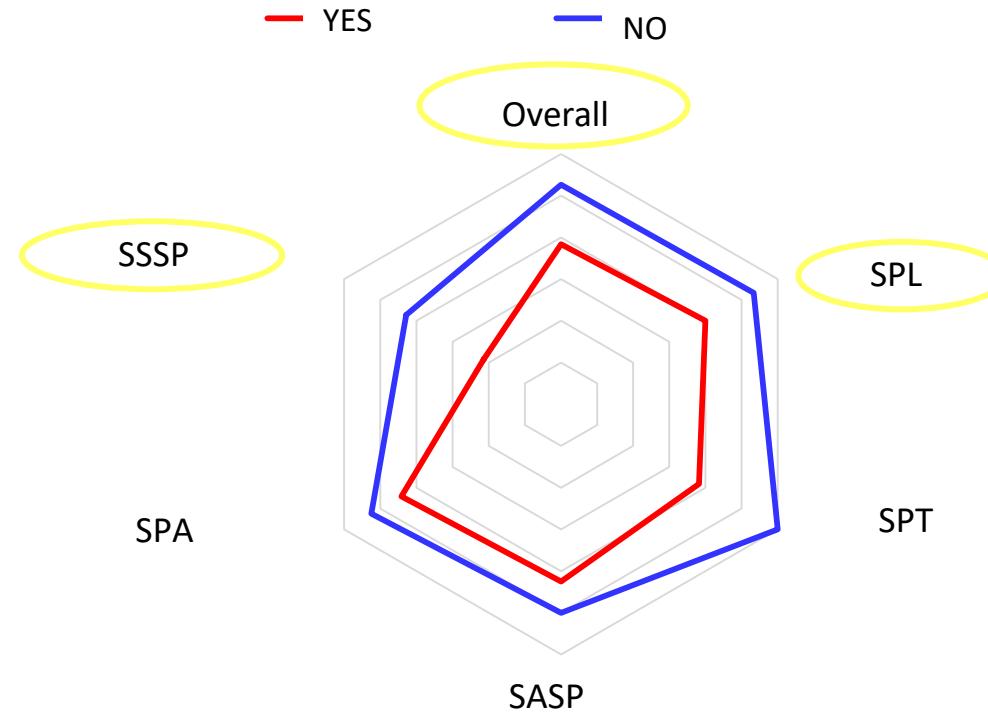
- Decreased confidence and self-esteem
- Increased risk of failure
- Boredom during classes



# DISCUSSION: IMPACT OF STUDENT JOB

(Sorho-Body, 2018)

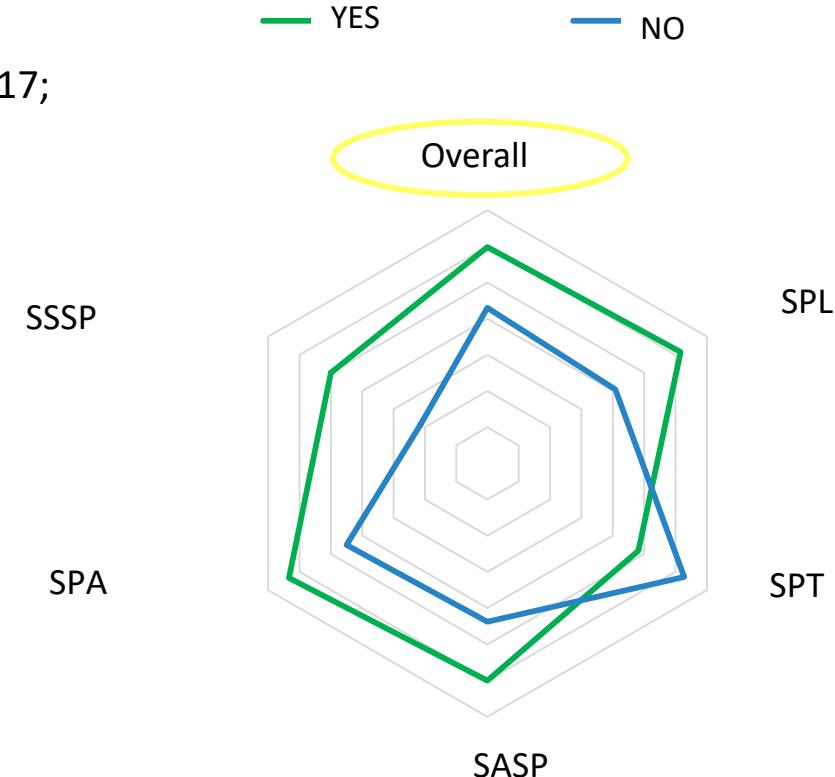
- Fatigue
- Likelihood of abandonment



# DISCUSSION: IMPACT OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

(McPherson et al., 2018 ; Charness et al., 2017;  
Fricke et al., 2017)

- Good study skills
- Better health status
- Better academic results



# DISCUSSION

## Improvements

➤ Stress  Support

- Stressed students
- Salaried students
- Repeating students

➤ Timetable  Improve management

➤ Physical activity  Fostering physical activity

Time schedule

Partnerships



# DISCUSSION

## DREEM: a satisfactory tool

- Reproducible
- Good overview

## Study biases

- Translation
- Method for statistical analysis of the tool
- Punctual study
- Investigation period



# CONCLUSION

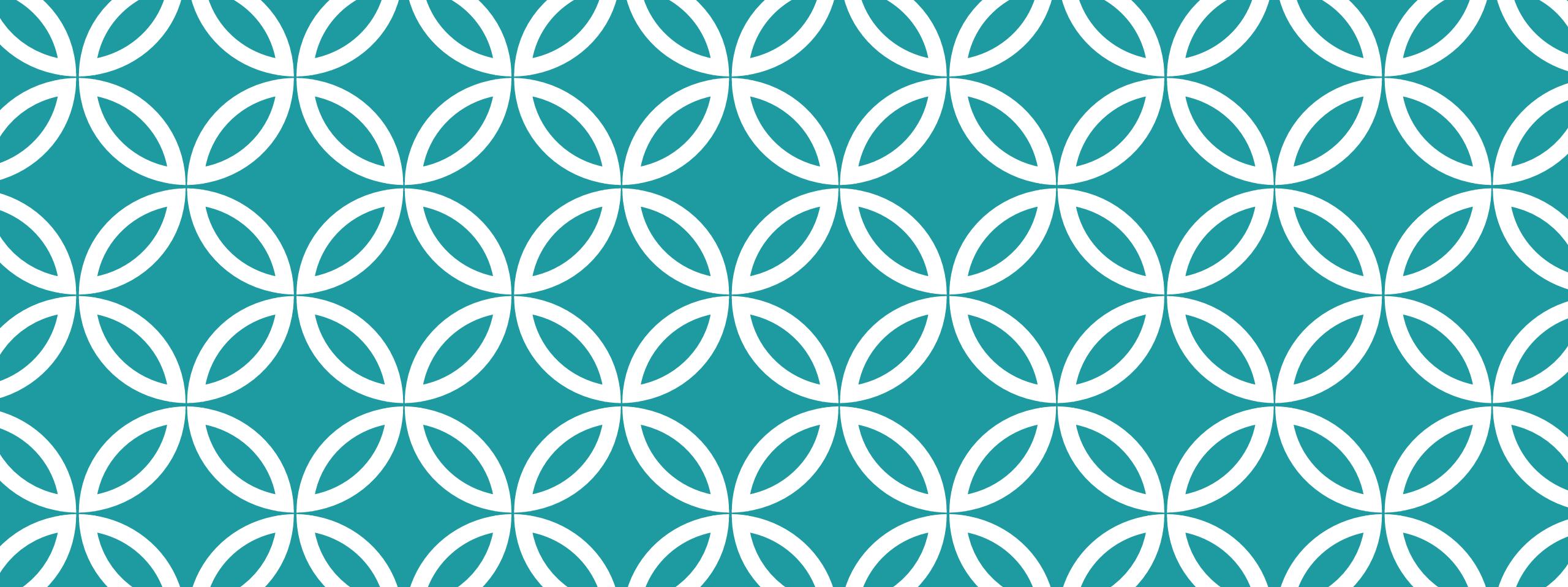
➤ **A positive overall perception**

**Quality teachers, stimulating training, good preparation for the osteopathic profession**

➤ **Some points for improvement**

- Support for stressed students, repeaters and employees
- Time schedule
- Promote the practice of sport

**This study provides a starting point for a multi-year observation of the educational environment at CEESO Paris.**



**THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION**



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# DETAILED RESULTS 1/5

## CEESO 2018 SURVEY

**A more positive than negative  
perceived environment**

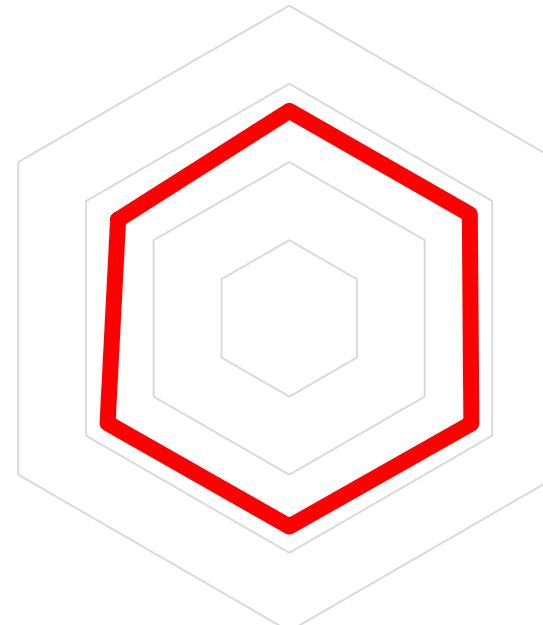
Students'  
Social Self-  
Perception

Students'  
Perception  
of  
Atmosphere

Overall  
Perception

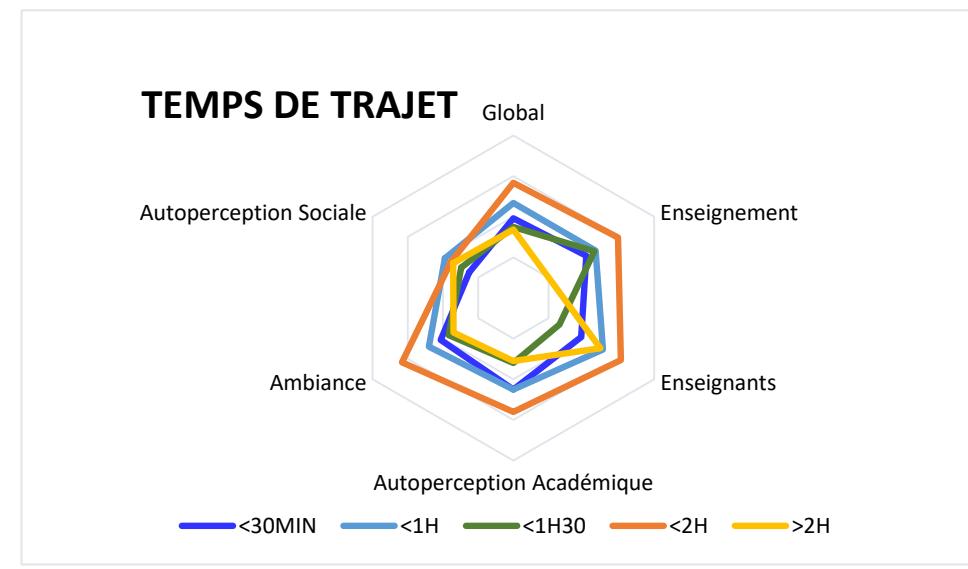
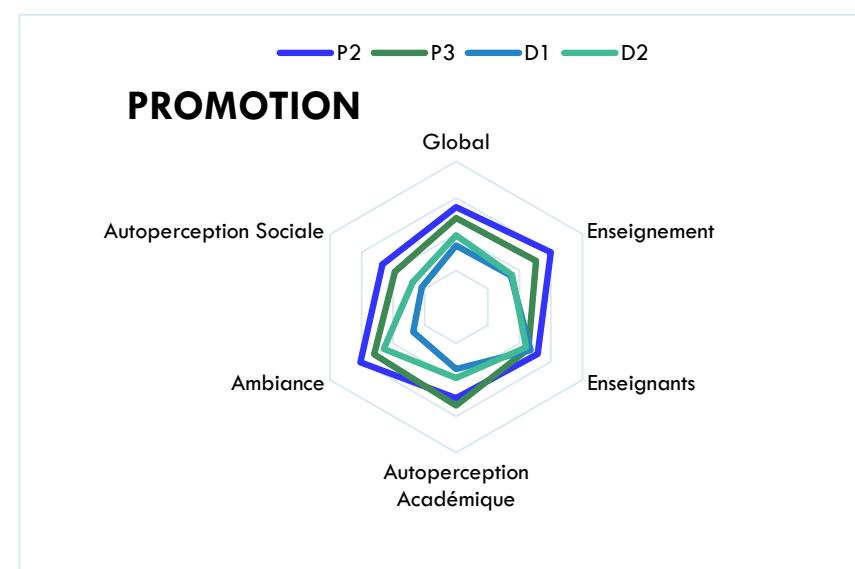
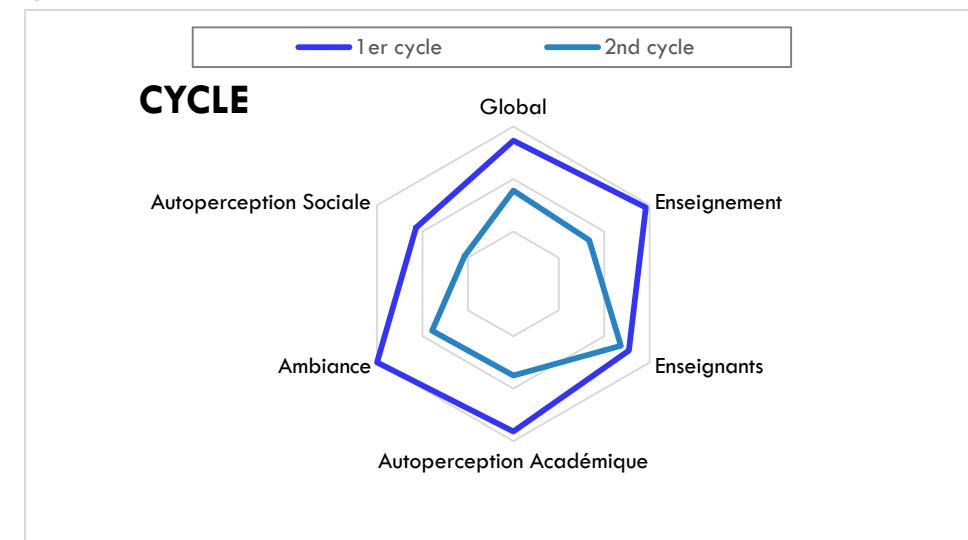
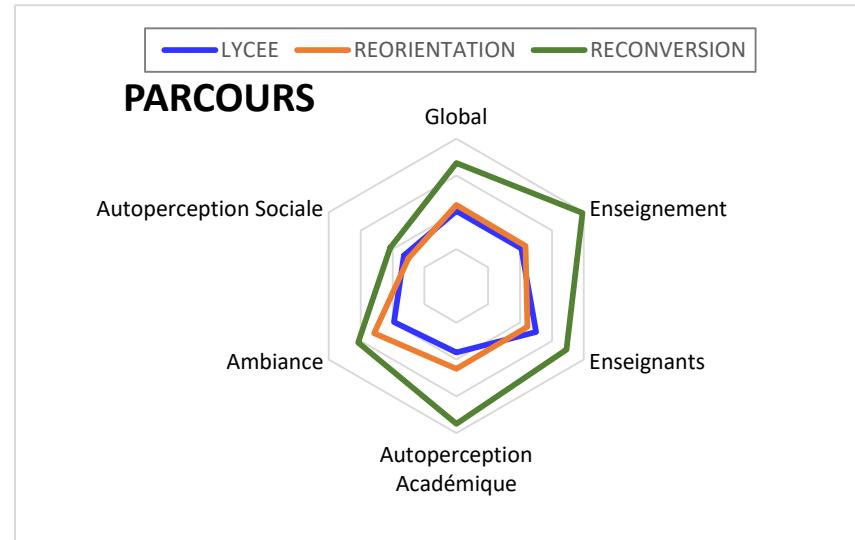
Students'  
Perception of  
Learning

Students'  
Perception of  
Teachers



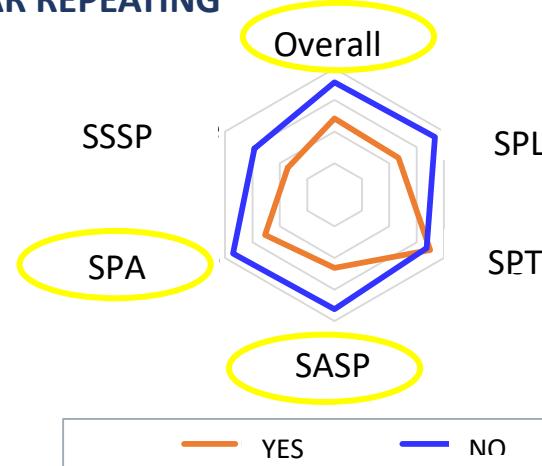
Students' Academic  
Self-Perception

# DETAILED RESULTS 2/5

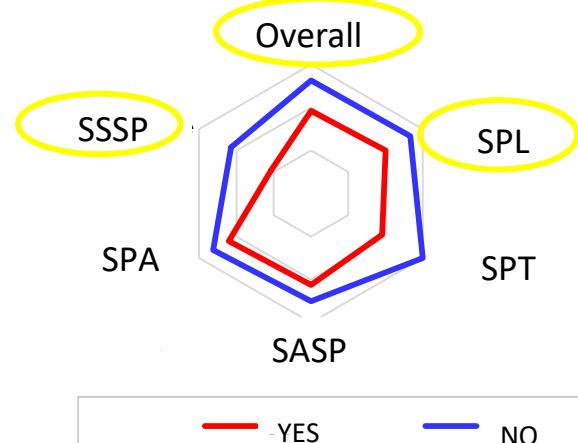


# DETAILED RESULTS 3/5

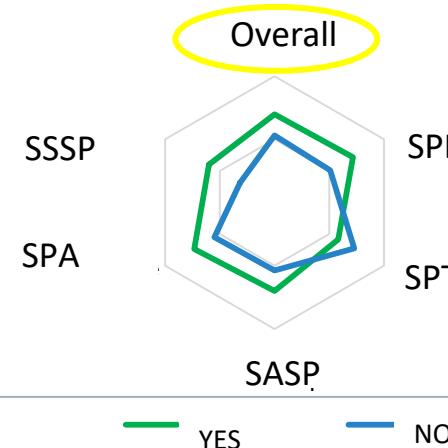
YEAR REPEATING



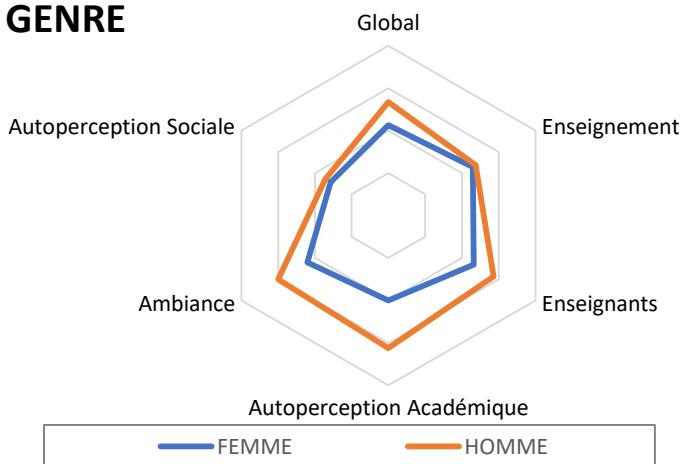
STUDENTS JOB



PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

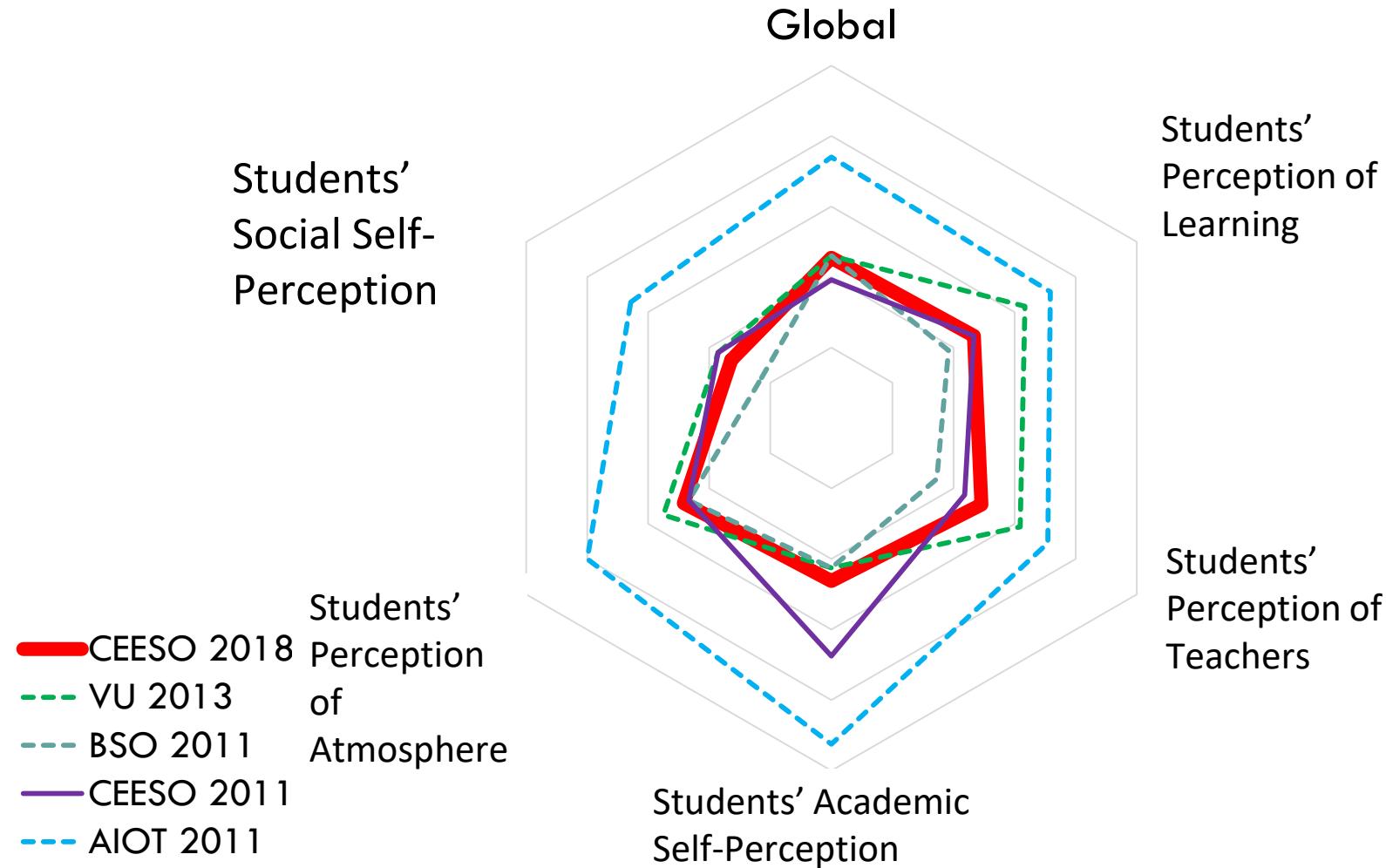


GENRE



# DETAILED RESULTS 4/5

## Comparison with other institutions 1/3



# DISCUSSION: COMPARISON WITH OTHER INSTITUTIONS (2015)

