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### Horizons in Essential Oils.

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FRIDAY

9  
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time)

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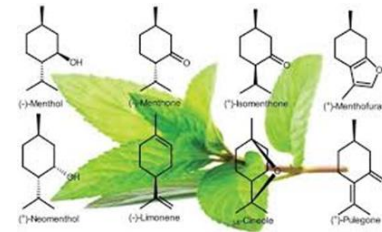
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# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

Conventional uses of EOs :

- Food
- Beverage
- Cosmetics/perfume
- Aromatherapy



- More recently numerous applications in agronomy (biocide)

- Insecticide (GS 106 000)
- Herbicide (GS 56 600)
- Bactericide-fungicide (GS 68 200)
- Acaricide-nematicide (GS 25 000)



- But also anti-sprouting agent, virucide, soil microbiote quality improvement, post-harvest disease, self-life increase ...

# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

## Eos as insecticide:

- Eos used alone or mixture of it (synergy, additive effect)
- Deterrent, antifeedant, repellent, acute toxicity (ingestion, inhalation, topical application)

→ Pest of stored food, pest of crops, pest of forests, household pest



Article

## Insecticidal Activity of 25 Essential Oils on the Stored Product Pest, *Sitophilus granarius*

Sébastien Demeter <sup>1,\*</sup>, Olivier Lebbe <sup>1</sup>, Florence Hecq <sup>1</sup>, Stamatios C. Nicolis <sup>2</sup>, Thierry Kenne Kemene <sup>3</sup>, Henri Martin <sup>3</sup>, Marie-Laure Fauconnier <sup>3</sup> and Thierry Hance <sup>1</sup>

# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

**Eos as herbicide:** weed control in the context of glyphosate replacement  
- Many Eos have herbicidal activity (total or selective and/or antigerminative)

**TABLE 24.6**  
**Essential Oils that can be Used in Weed Control**

Name	Constituents	Notes	Source
<i>Achillea</i> sp. Asteraceae	Camphor, 1,8-cineole, piperitone, borneol, $\alpha$ -terpinol	Inhibitory effect on germination and seedling growth of <i>A. retroflexus</i> , <i>C. arvensis</i> , and <i>L. serriola</i>	Kordali et al. (2009)
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L. Asteraceae	Precocene I and II, $\beta$ -caryophyllene, $\gamma$ -bisabolene, fenchyl acetate	Causes phytotoxic effects on radish, mungbean, and tomatoes	Kong et al. (1999); Plant Encyclopedia (2012)
<i>Anisomeles indica</i> L. Lamiaceae	Isobornyl-acetate, isothujone, nerolidol, camphene, eugenol	Herbicide against <i>P. minor</i> , positive effects on growth of wheat	Batish et al. (2007b); Ushir et al. (2010)
<i>Artemisia scoparia</i> Waldst et Kit. Asteraceae	<i>p</i> -Cymene, $\beta$ -myrcene, (+)-limonene		Kaur et al. (2010)
<i>Callicarpa japonica</i> Thunb. Verbenaceae	Spathulenol, germacrene B, viridiflorol, globulol	Toxic to <i>A. stolonifera</i> , but had no such effect on lettuce	Kobaisy et al. (2002)
<i>Carum carvi</i> L. Apiaceae	D-Carvone, limonene	Inhibits germination of <i>A. retroflexus</i> , <i>C. salsotitalis</i> , <i>S. arvensis</i> , <i>S. oleraceus</i> , <i>R. raphanistrum</i> and <i>R. nepalensis</i> and <i>A. pallida</i>	Teuscher et al. (2004); Azirek et al. (2008); de Almeida et al. (2010)
<i>Coriandrum sativum</i> L. Apiaceae	Linalol, $\alpha$ -terpinylacetate, 1,8-cineole, linalylacetate	Effective against <i>C. salsotitalis</i> , <i>S. arvensis</i> , <i>S. oleraceus</i> , <i>R. raphanistrum</i> , and <i>R. nepalensis</i>	
<i>Cymbopogon</i> sp. Poaceae	Citronellal, geraniol, citronellol, citral, limonene		
<i>Eucalyptus</i> sp. Myrtaceae	1,8-Cineole, limonene, $\alpha$ -pinene, citronellal, citronellol, linalool, $\alpha$ -terpinene		
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> L. Apiaceae	Anethol, fenchone, estragol	Reduces germination rate (under 25%) of <i>C. salsotitalis</i> , <i>S. arvensis</i> and <i>R. raphanistrum</i>	
<i>Hibiscus cannabinus</i> L. Malvaceae	$\alpha$ -Terpineol, myrtenol, limonene, <i>trans</i> -carveol and $\gamma$ -eudesmol	Controls various weeds e.g., <i>A. retroflexus</i> and <i>L. multiflorum</i> , at higher concentration effective against	

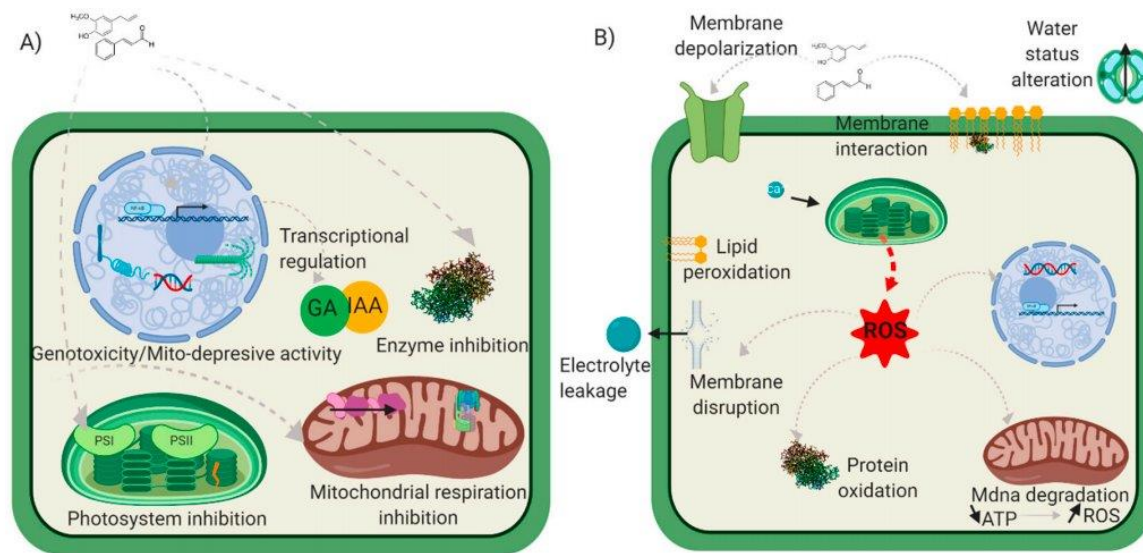
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Handbook c

Handbook of essential oils CRC press ED.

# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

**Eos as herbicide:** weed control in the context of glyphosate replacement  
Low persistence, multiple action modes (less resistance)



# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

## Eos as bactericide/fungicide

- Bactericide: activity against Gram + and Gram -, various mode of action
- Fungicide but also fungistatic



Article

## Screening of Antifungal and Antibacterial Activity of 90 Commercial Essential Oils against 10 Pathogens of Agronomical Importance

Caroline De Clerck <sup>1,\*</sup>, Simon Dal Maso <sup>1,†</sup>, Olivier Parisi <sup>1</sup>, Frédéric Dresen <sup>1</sup>, Abdesselam Zhiri <sup>2</sup> and M. Haissam Jijakli <sup>1,\*</sup>



# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

**Acaricide:** Good results of *Deverra scoparia* EO on *Tetranychus urticae* (red spider mite). Repellent, direct mortality, reduced fecundity



**Nematicide** : effect of limonene containing Eos and many others on nematodes



**Virucide:** tobacco Mosaic virus (lemongrass EO)

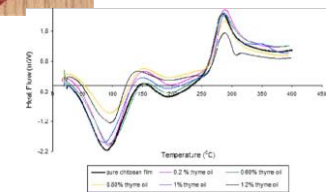
**Anti-sprouting agent** (potatoes, carvone rich EOs)

**Soil microbiote improvement:** biodegradation but nutriment source for soil microorganisms



**Post-harvest disease:** bacteria, fungi

**Self-life increase:** innovative packaging (edible thyme film)



# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

## Advantages and constraints

- Advantages:
  - reduced side effects (human, not target organisms, environment)
  - low persistence
  - multiple action mode (less resistance)
  - Good acceptability by consumers
  
- Constraints :
  - Flavour
  - variability (composition) → standardization
  - phytotoxicity
  - volatility (encapsulation + new mode of injection)
  - Cost (only for high value crops?)
  - Sustainability of resource
  - Regulatory aspects (US versus EU)



Review

### Phytotoxicity of Essential Oils: Opportunities and Constraints for the Development of Biopesticides. A Review

Pierre-Yves Werrie <sup>1,\*</sup>, Bastien Durenne <sup>2</sup>, Pierre Delaplace <sup>3</sup> and Marie-Laure Fauconnier <sup>1</sup>



Review

### Encapsulation of Essential Oils for the Development of Biosourced Pesticides with Controlled Release: A Review

Chloë Maes <sup>1,2,3,\*</sup>, Sandrine Bouquillon <sup>1,3,4</sup> and Marie-Laure Fauconnier <sup>2,3,4</sup>



ORIGINAL RESEARCH  
published: 09 April 2021  
doi: 10.3389/fpls.2021.650132



### Biopesticide Trunk Injection Into Apple Trees: A Proof of Concept for the Systemic Movement of Mint and Cinnamon Essential Oils

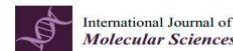
Pierre-Yves Werrie<sup>1\*</sup>, Clément Burgeon<sup>1</sup>, Guillaume Jean Le Goff<sup>2</sup>, Thierry Hance<sup>3</sup> and Marie-Laure Fauconnier<sup>1</sup>



# Essential oils for applications in agronomy, what's new?

## Challenges: what's next

- Test *in vitro* → *in vivo*
- Controlled conditions versus field conditions
- Comprehension of mode of action (structure-activity relationship)
- Innovative formulation
- Exploring new EOs



Article

### Insights into the Relationships Between Herbicide Activities, Molecular Structure and Membrane Interaction of Cinnamon and Citronella Essential Oils Components

Laurence Lins <sup>1,\*</sup>, Simon Dal Maso <sup>2</sup>, Berenice Fonceux <sup>1</sup>, Anouar Kamili <sup>1</sup>, Yoann Laurin <sup>1</sup>, Manon Genva <sup>3</sup>, M. Haissam Jijakli <sup>2</sup>, Caroline De Clerck <sup>2</sup>, Marie Laure Fauconnier <sup>3,†</sup> and Magali Deleu <sup>1,†</sup>

Journal of Pest Science  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10340-021-01381-4>

ORIGINAL PAPER



### The modes of action of *Mentha arvensis* essential oil on the granary weevil *Sitophilus granarius* revealed by a label-free quantitative proteomic analysis

François Renoz <sup>1</sup>, Sébastien Demeter <sup>1</sup>, Hervé Degand <sup>2</sup>, Stamatios C. Nicolis <sup>3</sup>, Olivier Lebbe <sup>1</sup>, Henri Martin <sup>4</sup>, Jean-Louis Deneubourg <sup>3</sup>, Marie-Laure Fauconnier <sup>4</sup>, Pierre Morsomme <sup>2</sup>, Thierry Hance <sup>1</sup>



Article

### Use of New Glycerol-Based Dendrimers for Essential Oils Encapsulation: Optimization of Stirring Time and Rate Using a Plackett–Burman Design and a Surface Response Methodology

Chloé Maes <sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Yves Brostaux <sup>3</sup>, Sandrine Bouquillon <sup>1,4</sup> and Marie-Laure Fauconnier <sup>2,†</sup>



Article

### Seasonal Effect on the Chemical Composition, Insecticidal Properties and Other Biological Activities of *Zanthoxylum lepreurii* Guill. & Perr. Essential Oils

Evelyne Amenan Tanoh <sup>1,2,\*</sup>, Guy Blanchard Boué <sup>1</sup>, Fatimata Nea <sup>1,2</sup>, Manon Genva <sup>2</sup>, Esse Leon Wognin <sup>3</sup>, Allison Ledoux <sup>4</sup>, Henri Martin <sup>2</sup>, Zanahi Felix Tonzibo <sup>1</sup>, Michel Frederich <sup>4</sup> and Marie-Laure Fauconnier <sup>2,†</sup>



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