

Proof

Relics, Shrines and Pilgrimages

Sanctity in Europe from Late Antiquity

Edited by **Antón M. Pazos**

Taylor & Francis
Not for distribution

 **Routledge**
Taylor & Francis Group
LONDON AND NEW YORK

Proof

First published 2020
by Routledge
2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN

and by Routledge
52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, NY 10017

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

© 2020 selection and editorial matter, Antón M. Pazos; individual chapters, the contributors

The right of Antón M. Pazos to be identified as the author of the editorial material, and of the authors for their individual chapters, has been asserted in accordance with sections 77 and 78 of the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988.

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reprinted or reproduced or utilised in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publishers.

Trademark notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

A catalog record for this book has been requested

ISBN: 978-0-367-18867-2 (hbk)

ISBN: 978-0-429-19890-8 (ebk)

Typeset in Sabon
by Apex CoVantage, LLC

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	viii
<i>Contributors</i>	ix
Introduction: relics, holiness, and devotion	1
ANTÓN M. PAZOS	
1 Relics as historical objects: overview, methods, and prospects	11
PHILIPPE GEORGE	
PART 1	
The relics of St James in Europe	39
2 Relics and pilgrimages of St James the Greater in France	41
ADELIN RUCQUOI	
3 Keeping the Angevin peace: the hand of St James in England	63
SIMON YARROW	
4 Roncesvalles as a reliquary on the way to Santiago	78
JOSÉ ANDRÉS-GALLEGO, MERCEDES UNZU, MARÍA PERÉX, CARLOS ZUZA, NICOLÁS ZUAZÚA, AND MARÍA GARCÍA-BARBERENA	
5 Visiting the Apostle Santiago: pilgrimages to Santiago de Compostela in the 16th to 19th centuries	92
OFELIA REY CASTELAO	
6 The course and consequences of the <i>reinventio</i> of the relics of St James in 1879	109
ANTÓN M. PAZOS	

vi *Contents*

PART 2

Furta sacra 129

- 7 **The theft of relics in the Middle Ages: arguments, typology, and legitimacy** 131

EDINA BOZOKY

- 8 ***Furta sacra* in southern Italy in the Middle Ages** 146

AMALIA GALDI

- 9 **The Three Magi: places of worship in Cologne Cathedral** 164

KLAUS HARDERING

PART 3

The resilience of relics and shrines 179

- 10 **Mobile martyrs and forgotten shrines: the translation and domestication of relics in post-reformation England** 181

ALEXANDRA WALSHAM

- 11 **The life of dry bones: pilgrimage to relic shrines in Soviet Russia** 203

STELLA ROCK

PART 4

Relics and science 223

- 12 **The relics of the True Cross: an interdisciplinary approach** 225

GEORGES KAZAN AND THOMAS HIGHAM

- 13 **The relics of St John in the monastery on the island of Sveti Ivan near Sozopol, Bulgaria: archaeological and scientific research** 247

KAZIMIR POPKONSTANTINOV AND ROSSINA KOSTOVA

- Index* 263