## Extreme right in Austria

## Who are "the people"? The case of the "Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs" (FPÖ)

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| Traditional extreme right                               | Strache's FPÖ  |
|---|--|
| Positive perception of the historical fascisms          | Proclaimed rejection of the past   |
| Open rejection of democracy                             | Tactical defense of 'direct democracy'   |
| Call to destroy the system                              | Transformation of democracy by the introduction of new legislative principles  |
| Authoritarism in social, economic and security policies | Interventionism in economic and securité policies (national preference)  |
| Bogeymen: Jews, freemasons, left-<br>wingers, the EU    | Bogeymen: Muslims, multi-culturalism,<br>hegemony of the « left » (political<br>correctness), bureaucracy, the EU, theory<br>of the 'grand population replacement' |
| References: white race, nation                          | References: tradition, culture, religion,<br>nation  |
| Acceptance of violence                                  | Rejection of violence, theory of cultural hegemony   |

MOREAU Patrick, « The FPÖ : the road to power », in JAMIN Jérôme, *L'extrême droite en Europe,* Bruylant, 2016, p.133.