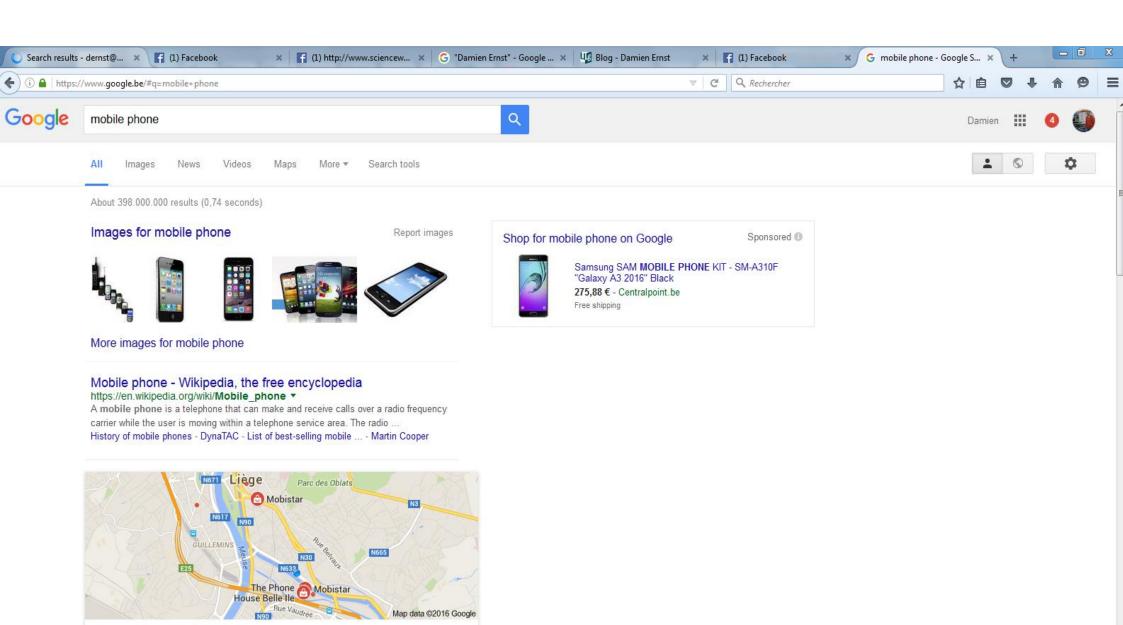
# The rise of Al



Prof. Damien ERNST

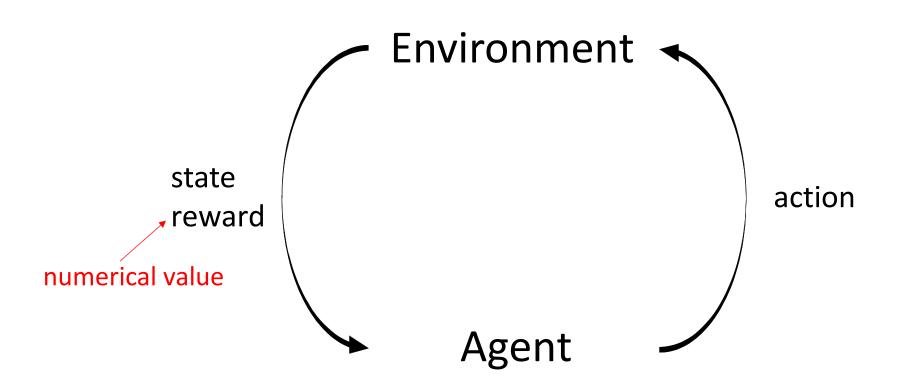




Ascension Day might affect these hours

The Phone House Belle Ile

## Reinforcement learning agent



## Learning:

Input: 
$$x_t, u_t, r_t$$
 and  $x_{t+1}$   

$$\delta \leftarrow (r_t + \gamma \max_{u \in U(x_{t+1})} Q(x_{t+1}, u)) - Q(x_t, u_t)$$

$$Q(x_t, u_t) \leftarrow Q(x_t, u_t) + \alpha \delta$$

**Exploration/exploitation:** Not always take the action that is believed to be optimal to allow exploration.

**Generalization:** Generalize the experience gained in some states to other states.

			Wall	+1
	Wall		Wall	
	Wall			
	Wall			
			-1	-1
Start		-1	-1	+1

nput layer output layer

hidden layer 1  $\,$  hidden layer 2  $\,$  hidden layer 3  $\,$ 







## **SOLVE INTELLIGENCE**

### USE IT TO MAKE THE WORLD A BETTER PLACE

We joined forces with Google in order to turbo-charge our mission.

The algorithms we build are capable of **learning** for themselves directly from raw experience or data, and are **general** in that they can perform well across a wide variety of tasks straight out of the box. Our world-class team consists of many renowned experts in their respective fields, including but not limited to deep neural networks, reinforcement learning and systems neuroscience-inspired models.

Founded by <u>Demis Hassabis</u>, <u>Shane Legg</u> and <u>Mustafa Suleyman</u> in London, 2010. DeepMind was supported by some of the most iconic tech entrepreneurs and investors of the past decade, prior to being acquired by Google in early 2014 in their largest European acquisition to date.



#### DeepMind AlphaGo vs Lee Sedol

Lee Sedol played an historic five game match against Google DeepMind's AlphaGo computer program in March 2016.

AlphaGo won the match, making it the first time a computer Go program had defeated a world class human player on even terms:

## AlphaGo 4 - Lee Sedol 1

After defeating Fan Hui 2p with a 5-0 score, Google DeepMind chose to challenge Lee Sedol because of his record as the best Go player in the world over the last decade.

The games were even, with \$1 million USD in prize money for the winner.

The match took place from March 9 to 15, 2016, in Seoul, Korea. Here's the match record:

Game 1: Mar 9 — AlphaGo wins by resignation — Video

 ${\tt Game~2:~Mar~10-\underline{AlphaGo~wins~by~resignation}-\underline{Video}-\underline{Commentary}}$ 

Game 3: Mar 12 — AlphaGo wins by resignation — Video

Game 4: Mar 13 — Lee Sedol wins by resignation! — Video — Commentary

Game 5: Mar 15. — AlphaGo wins by resignation — Video





### Technology

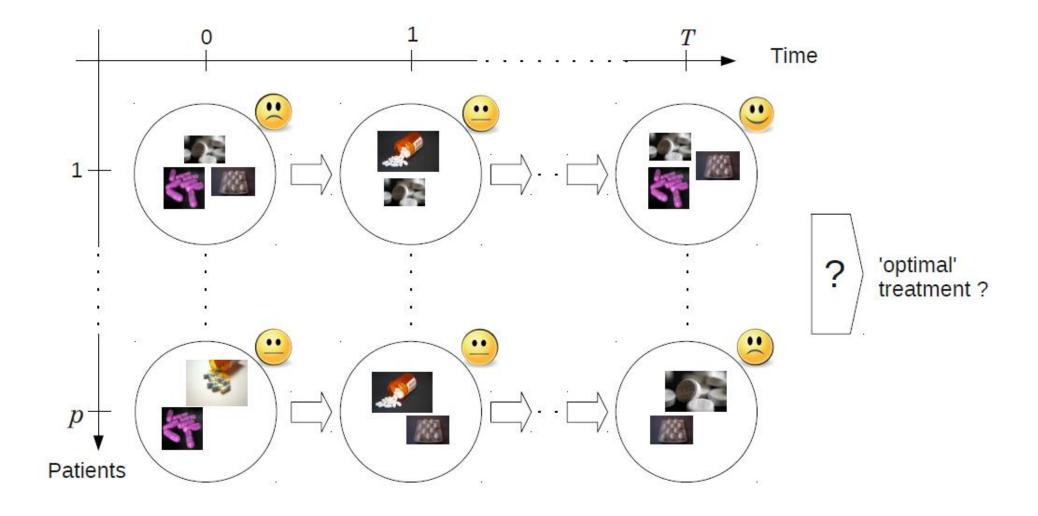
# Google given access to London patient records for research

By Jane Wakefield Technology reporter

© 3 May 2016 | Technology



Google has been given access to an estimated 1.6 million NHS patient records, it has been revealed.



OPINION

#### Stephen Hawking, Elon Musk, and Bill Gates Warn About Artificial Intelligence

Google-owned Boston Dynamics released a video showing a 6' tall 320-lb humanoid robot named Atlas running freely in the woods

By Michael Sainato • 08/19/15 12:30pm





A View from Paul G. Allen

### Paul Allen: The Singularity Isn't Near

The Singularity Summit approaches this weekend in New York. But the Microsoft cofounder and a colleague say the singularity itself is a long way off.

October 12, 2011

