



Stéphane Polis (F.R.S.-FNRS – ULg)



Ramses: An annotated corpus of Late Egyptian texts

Background information, recent developments
and work in progress



Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*



Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
- *Ramses Online* (2015)



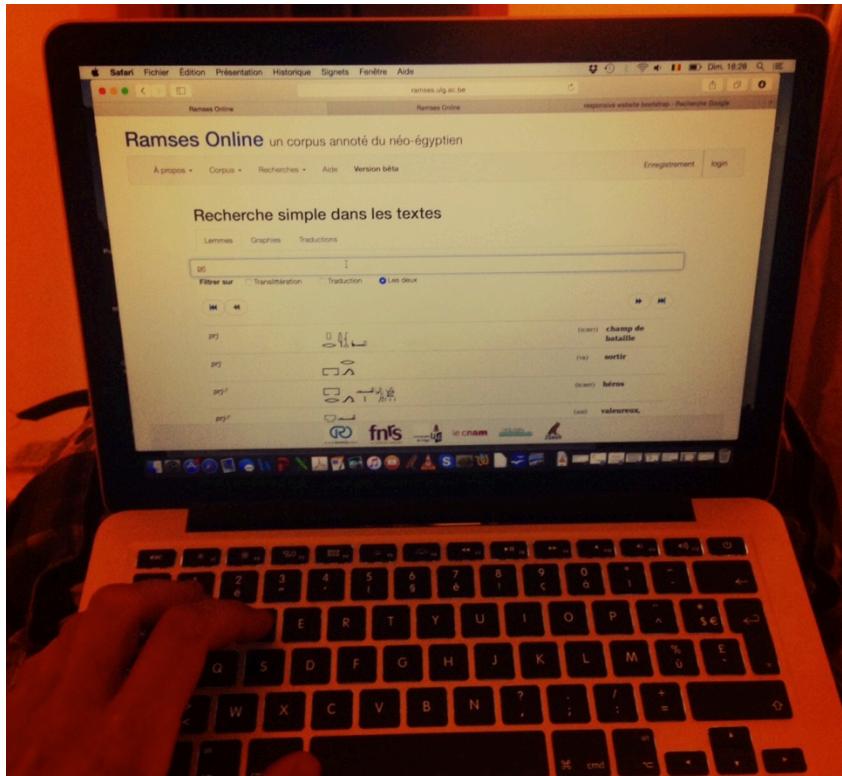
Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
- *Ramses Online* (2015)
 - Responsive website based on *Bootstrap*



Outline of the talk

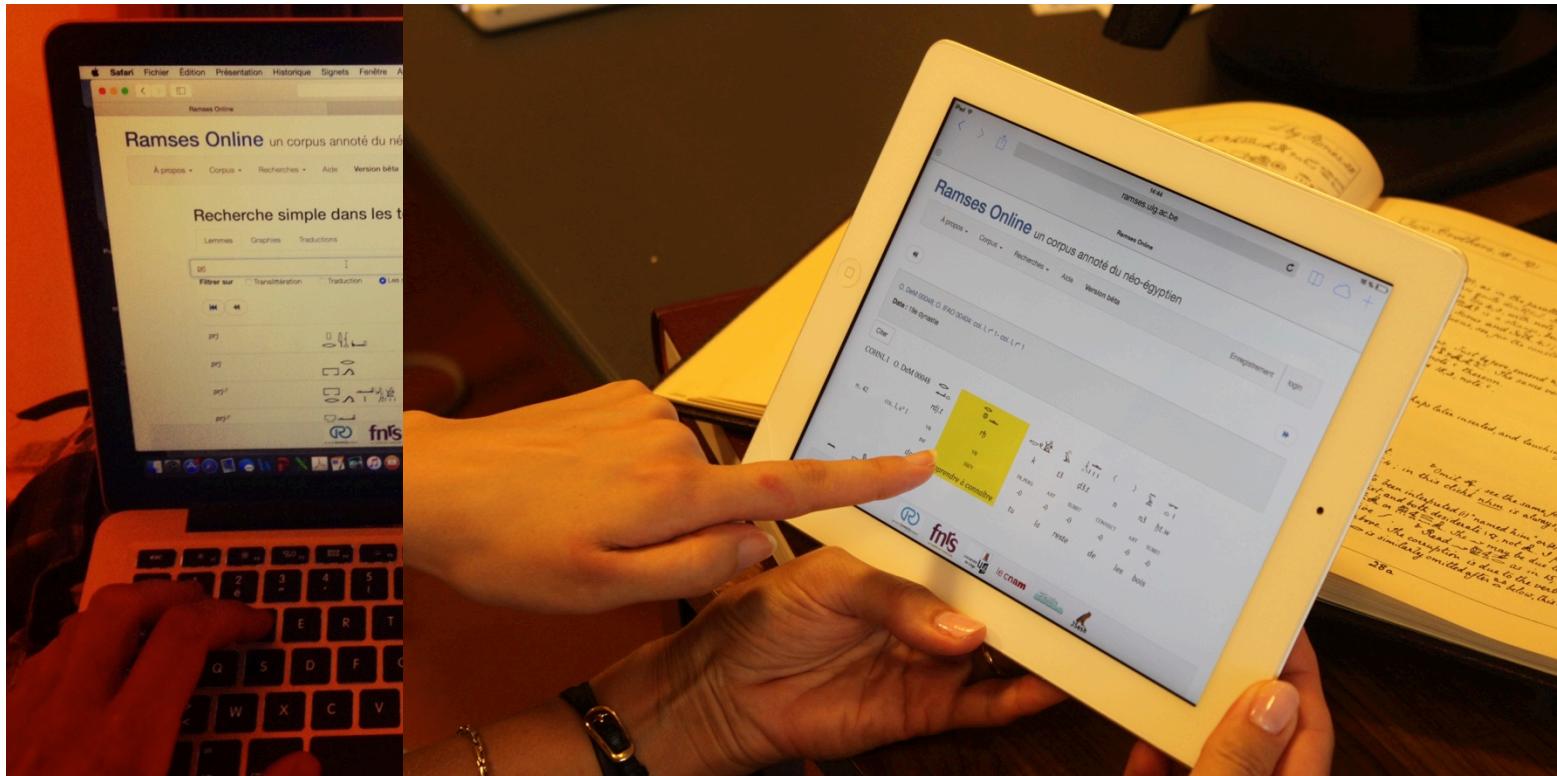
- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
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Outline of the talk

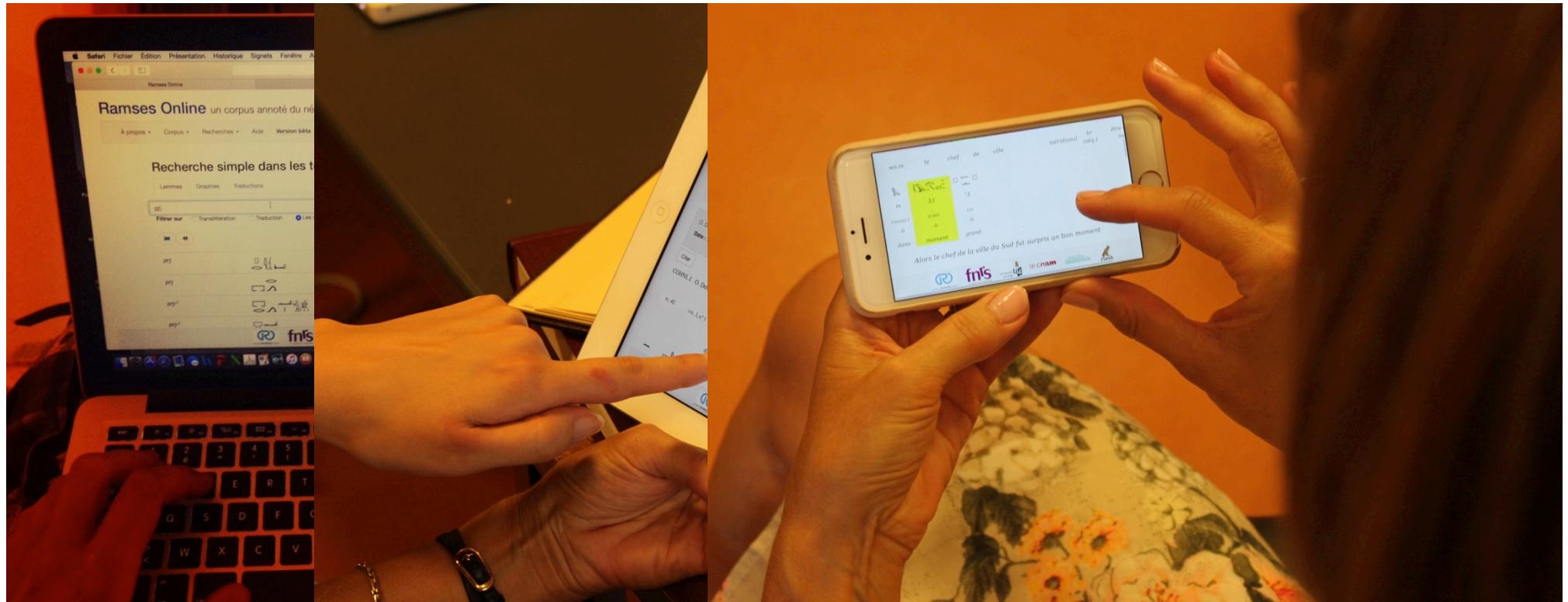
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Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
- *Ramses Online* (2015)
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Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
- *Ramses Online* (2015)
 - Responsive website based on *Bootstrap*
 - With powerful linguistic searching capabilities

The screenshot shows a search interface with the following elements:

- Search input fields: "article/démonstratif (Quelconque)" and "substantif (Quelconque)".
- Search results: A list of items including an asterisk (*), a box containing "qui" with a wavy line above it, another asterisk (*), and a box containing "Hr (P1)" with a small figure icon.
- A detailed result box for "Et verbe (Quelconque)" containing the word "Et", the label "verbe (Quelconque)", and a "Signes" section with icons for a horizontal line and a triangle.
- A large red "+" button at the bottom right of the result box.

Ajouter Lemme

Ajouter Graphie

Ajouter Grammaire

Ajouter Et logique

Ajouter Saut

Effacer

Chercher



Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
- *Ramses Online* (2015)
 - Responsive website based on *Bootstrap*
 - With powerful linguistic searching capabilities
 - In interaction with its users

P. Sallier 1 (r° 1,1-3,3); P. BM EA 10185 (r° 1,1-3,3); La querelle d'Apophis et Ségenenre

Date : Mérenptah

Pour citer ce passage
 Aurore Motte, dans *Ramses Online*; référence [legacy/1642/quote/673/78]

Citer

 <i>jw</i> GRAM	 <i>f</i> PR.PERS	 <i>hr</i> GRAM	 <i>tm</i> GRAM	LES  <i>b3k</i> 85, 10 VB INF	 <i>n</i> CONNECT	 <i>ntr</i> SUBST	 <i>nb</i> QUANT	 <i>nty</i> CONNECT
<i>jw (séq.)</i>	<i>il</i>	<i>hr (séq.)</i>	<i>m (négation)</i>	<i>travailler</i>	<i>à, pour</i>	<i>dieu</i>	<i>tout</i>	<i>qui</i>

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<i>jw</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>hr</i>		<i>tm</i>		<i>b3k</i>	<i>n</i>	<i>ntr</i>	<i>nb</i>	<i>nty</i>
GRAM	PR.PERS	GRAM		GRAM	85, 10	VB INF	CONNECT	SUBST	QUANT	CONNECT
<i>jw</i> (séq.)	<i>il</i>	<i>hr</i> (séq.)	<i>m</i> (négation)			<i>travailler</i>	<i>à, pour</i>	<i>dieu</i>	<i>tout</i>	<i>qui</i>



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KRI 1 O. DeM 00010

		\sim	III	$\square \odot$			
		<i>3bd</i>	3	<i>pr.t</i>			
365, 11	R° 1	SUBST	QUANT	SUBST	SUBST	10	QUANT
		<i>mois</i>	3	<i>Péret</i>	<i>jour (du mois), moment</i>	10	

3e mois de Péret, 10e jour :





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KRI 1 O. DeM 00010

		\sim	III	$\square \odot \circlearrowleft$		
		<i>3bd</i>	3	<i>pr.t</i>		
365, 11	R° 1	SUBST	QUANT	SUBST	SUBST	QUANT
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- *Ramses Online* (2015)
- Recent developments and work in progress



Outline of the talk

- Background information about the *Ramses Project*
- *Ramses Online* (2015)
- Recent developments and work in progress
 - Event sourcing
 - TEI interchange format
 - Ontologies and metadata thesauri
 - Linked data



The Ramses Project

Background information



The Ramses Project

History

- July 2006
 - « Informatique & Égyptologie » (Oxford)

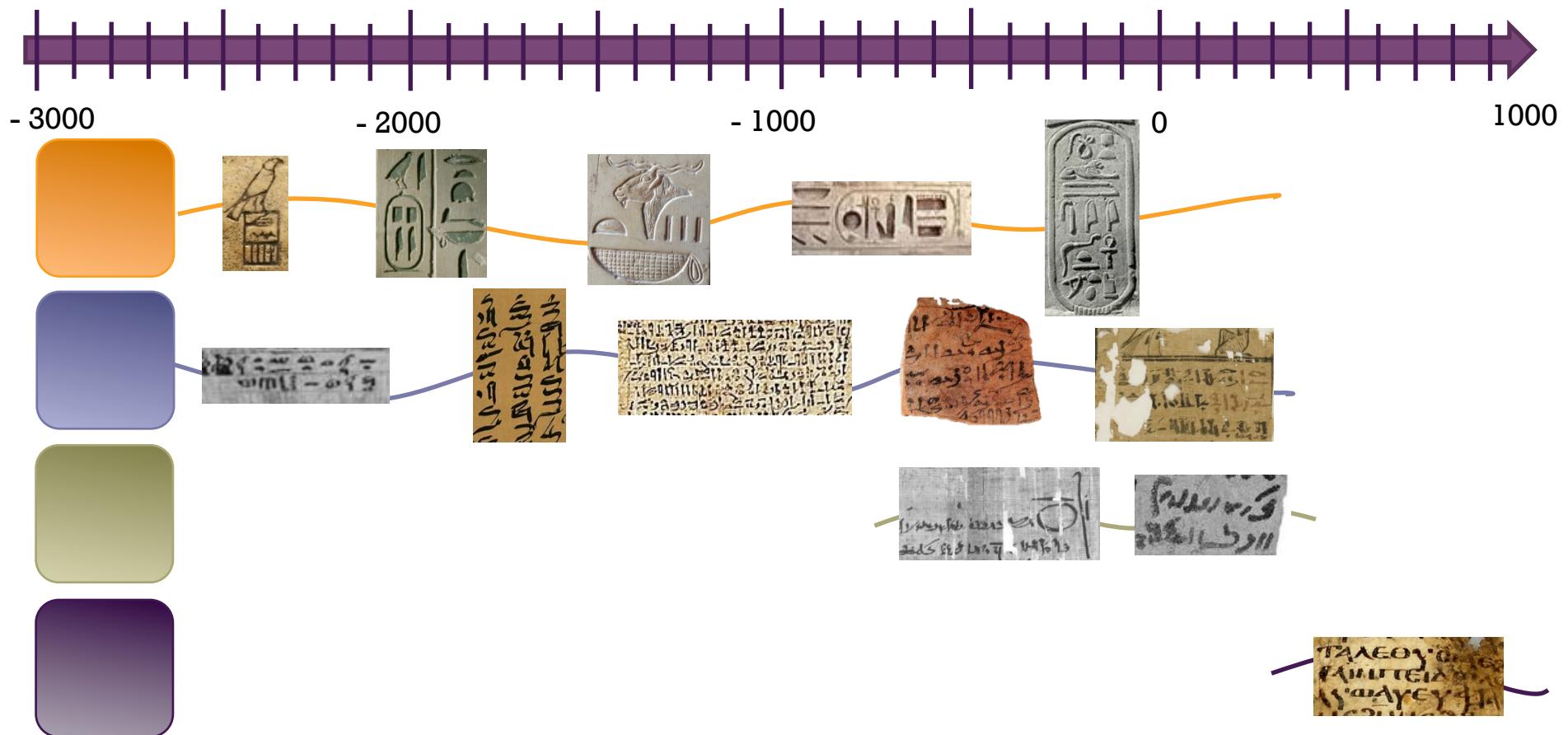




The Ramses Project

Goal

- Build a richly annotated corpus of Late Egyptian texts

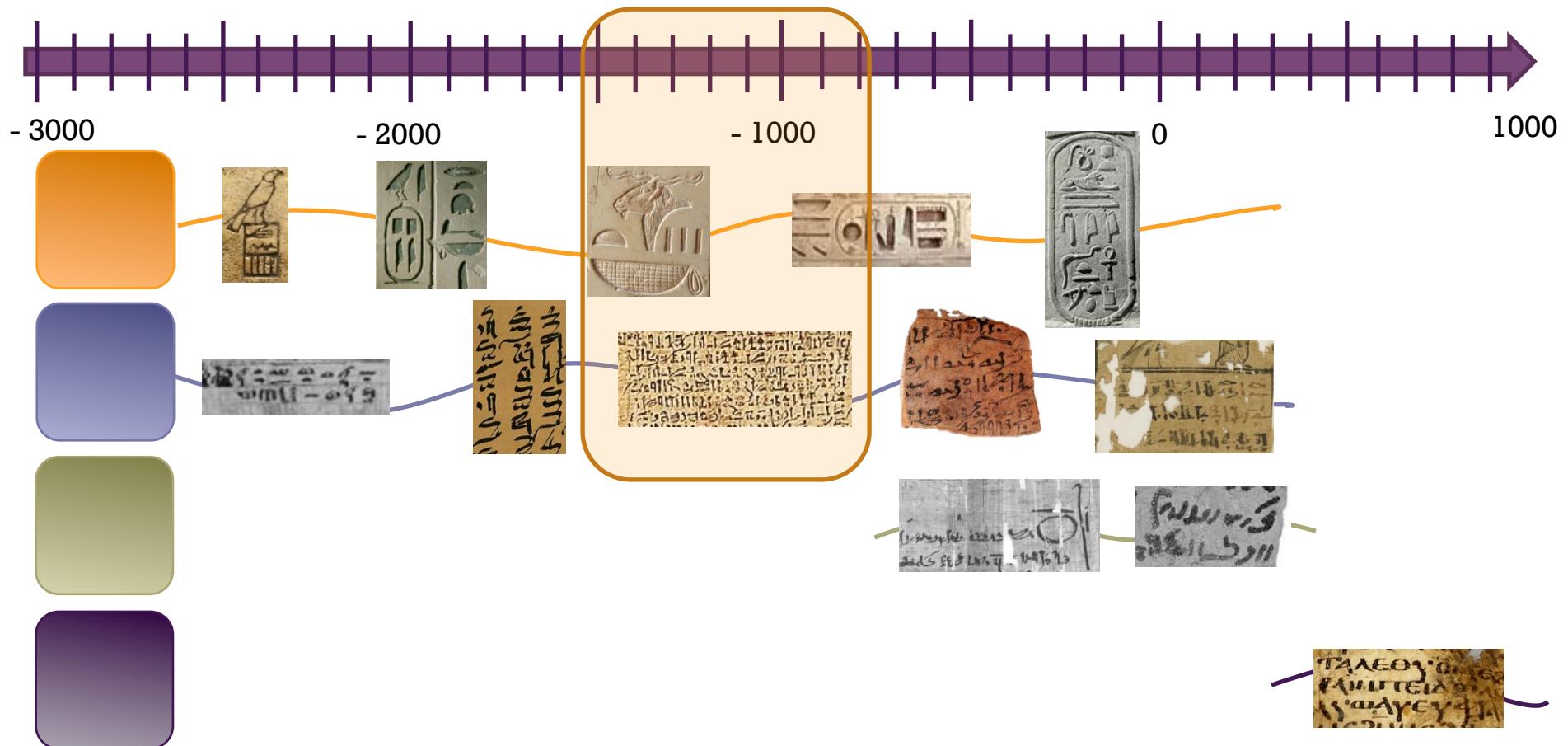




The Ramses Project

Goal

- Build a richly annotated corpus of Late Egyptian texts





The Ramses Project

Goal

- Build a richly annotated corpus of Late Egyptian texts
- Useful both for philologists and linguists



The Ramses Project

JAVA software (MySQL – texts stored in XML)

- LexiconEditor
- TextEditor

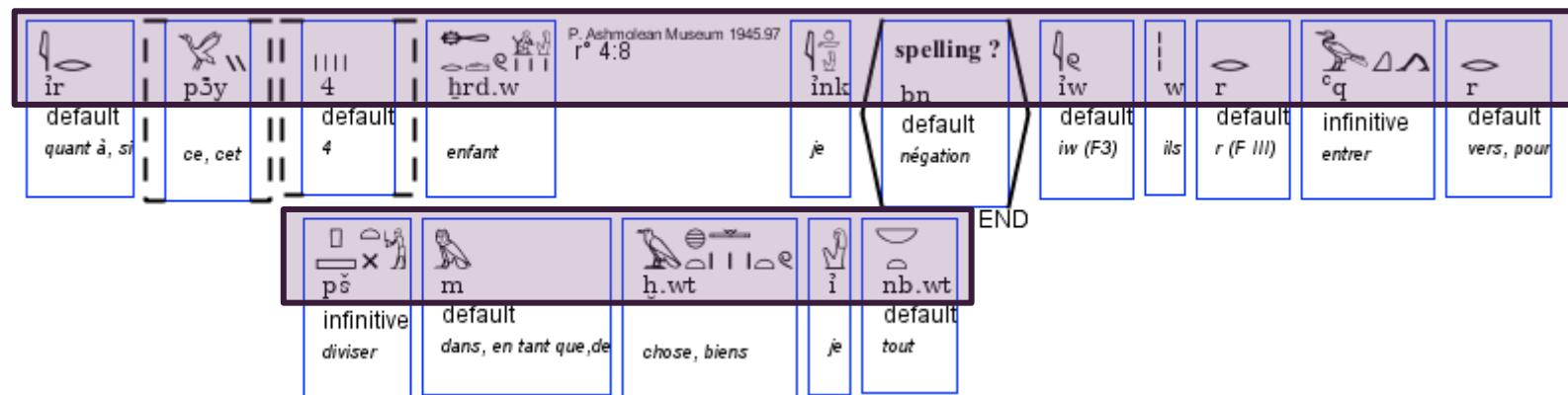
The screenshot shows the Ramses Project software interface. At the top, a menu bar includes Fichier, Menu textes, Éditer, Insérer, Chercher, Exportation, Bibliographie, and Statistiques. The main window displays a grid of 24 entries, each containing a set of hieroglyphs and their corresponding transcription and grammatical analysis. Below the grid is a toolbar with buttons for Insertion mot, Mettre à jour mot, Statut des éléments, Noir, Rouge, Autre, Normal, Lacune, Complément de l'éditeur, Ajouter lacune, Ajouter Ponctuation, and Ajouter espace. A text input field contains a translation: "Le scribe de la Tombe +tTry+l au chef d'équipe de la Tombe +tbAk-n-mw.t+l, au scribe +tbw-thA-imnn+l et au gardien +tkr+l, en vie, prospérité, santé et <dans> la faveur d'Amon-Rê, roi des dieux." A comment section is present below the toolbar. The bottom part of the interface features four panels: Lemme (Lemma), Flexion (Flexion), Graphie (Graphie), and Analyse (Analysis). The Lemme panel lists various grammatical categories with their corresponding hieroglyphs. The Flexion and Graphie panels are currently empty. The Analyse panel shows a graphie entry for 'm' and its analysis.



The Ramses Project

What kind of data?

- ## ■ Hieroglyphic spellings

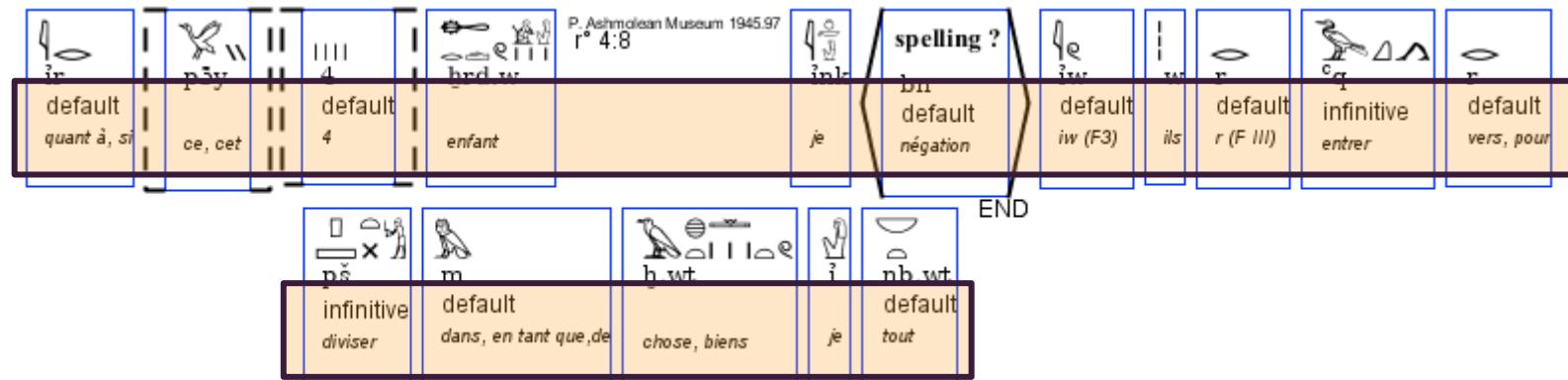




The Ramses Project

What kind of data?

- Hieroglyphic spellings
- Lemmatization and morphological annotation

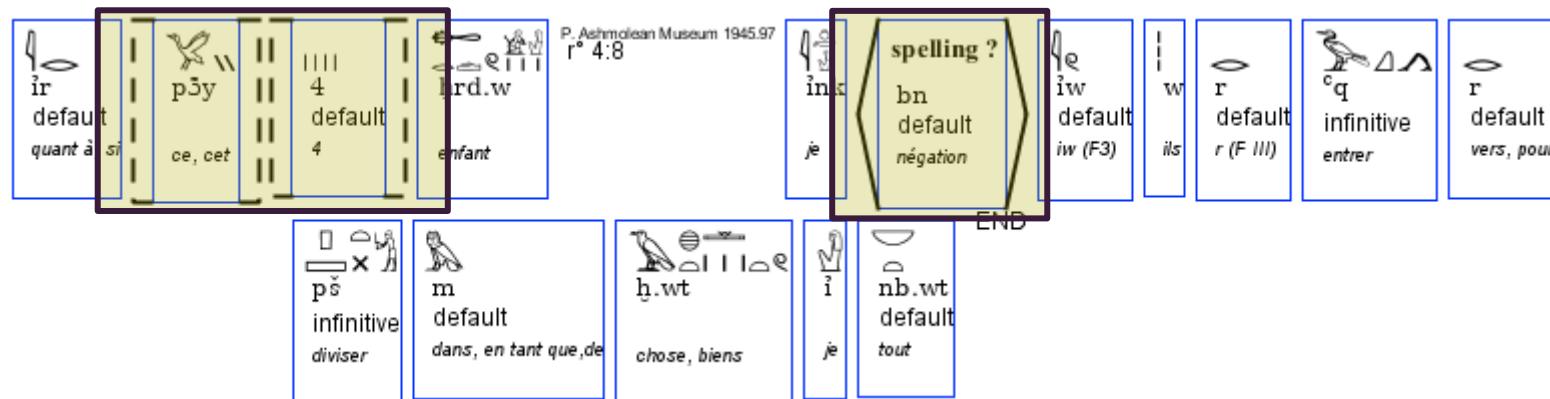




The Ramses Project

What kind of data?

- Hieroglyphic spellings
- Lemmatization and morphological annotation
- Textual criticism

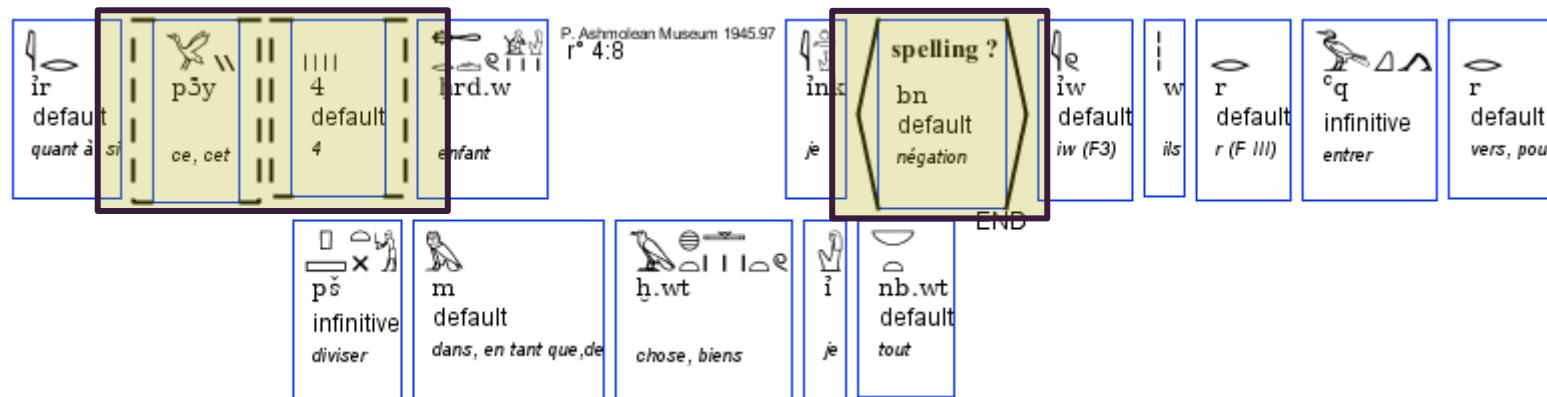




The Ramses Project

What kind of data?

- Hieroglyphic spellings
- Lemmatization and morphological annotation
- Textual criticism
- Translation (French / English)

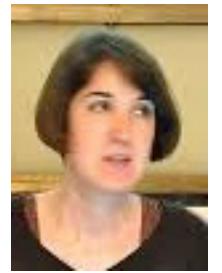




The Ramses Project

History

■ 2015





The Ramses Project

History

- 2015

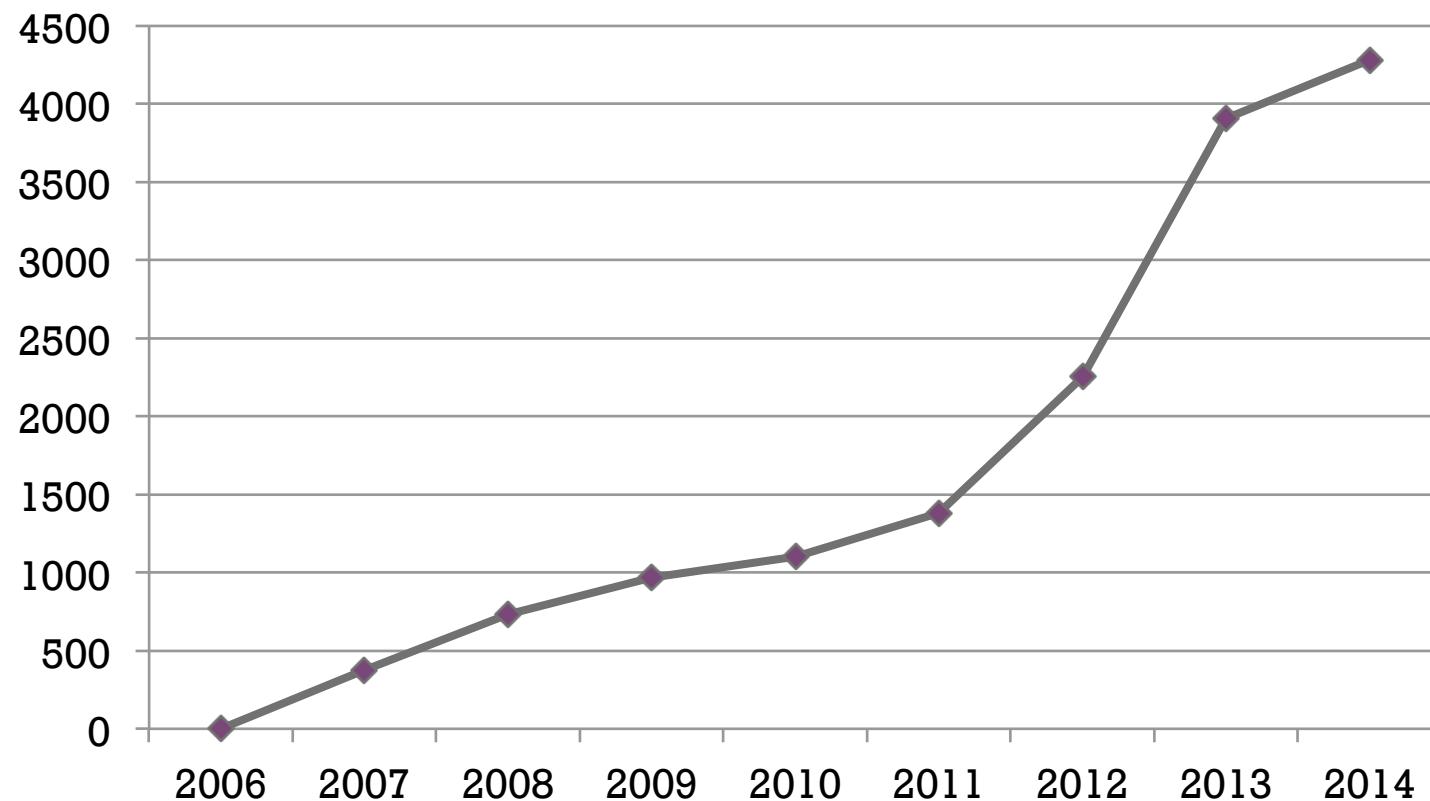




The Ramses Project

The corpus

■ Number of texts

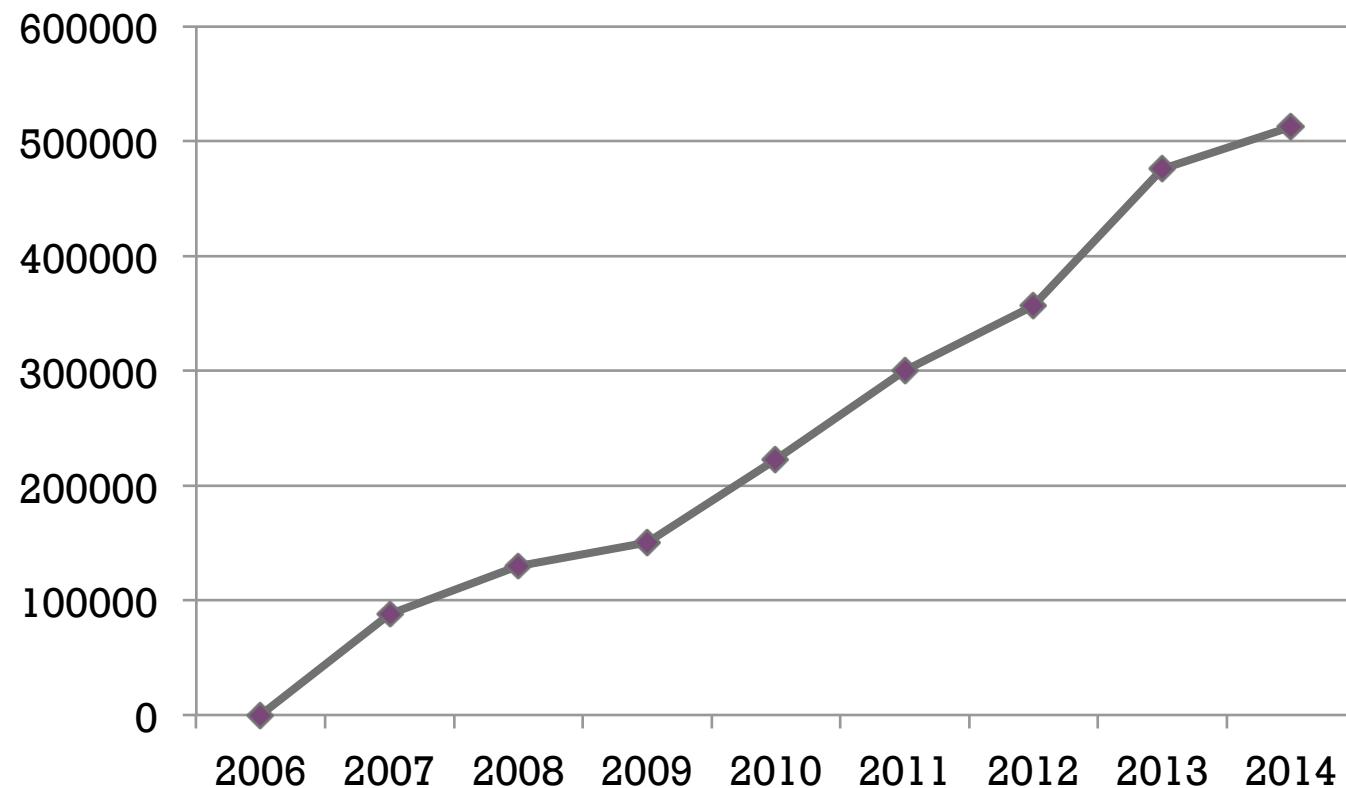




The Ramses Project

The corpus

■ Number of occurrences





Ramsey Online

An overview



Ramses Online

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta Enregistrement login

Recherche simple dans les textes

Lemmes Graphies Traductions

Translittération ou traduction

Filtrer sur Translittération Traduction Les deux



3



(PTCL)

mais, vraiment

3.t



(SUBST)

moment

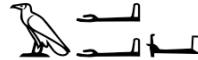
3cc



(VB)

enduire, crépir

3cc



(VB)

faire du tort





Ramses Online

	Version bêta	Version finale
Interface	français	français & anglais
Nombre d'occurrences	65.000	500.000+
Navigation dans le lexique	-	✓
Navigation dans le corpus	✓	✓
Recherches simples et avancées	✓	✓
Choix des annotations affichées	-	✓
Tris sur base des métadonnées	-	✓



P. BN 199 III ; LRL 48

Description du texte

Bibliographie

page 1/3



LRL Lacune

70, 7 1 OU 2 LIGNES

[1 ou 2 lignes]

P. BN 199 III	[]	()	[]	—		tr		—		tr		—
	twn	ḥr	dd	n	ntr	nb	ntr.t	nb.t				
1	PR.PERS	GRAM	VB	CONNECT	SUBST	QUANT	SUBST	QUANT				
			INF									
	nous (pr. I)	ḥr (P1)	dire	à, pour	dieu	tout	déesse	tout				

[Nous disons] chaque jour à tous les dieux et toutes les déesses

	—					LRL		tr		tr		tr
jmy	n	k	cnh	wd3	snb	hs.wt	knw	m-b3ḥ				
VB	CONNECT	PR.PERS	SUBST	SUBST	SUBST	SUBST	ADJ	CONNECT				
IMP												
donner	à, pour	tu	vie	prospérité	santé	éloge, faveur	beaucoup	devant				

Lacune P. BN 199 III		—			r ^c	nb
3 c.	2		SUBST	QUANT		
			jour	tout		



P. BN 199 III; LRL 48

Description du texte

Bibliographie

TLA

[The Deir el-Medina Database](#)

ČERNÝ, J., *Late Ramesside Letters*, Bruxelles, 1939, p. XIV et XV, 70. [AEB: BA 5135](#)

JANSSEN, Jac. J., *Late Ramesside Letters and Communications*, Londres, 1991, p. -, pl. 87. [AEB: 1991.10147](#)

SWEENEY, D., « Offence and Reconciliation in Ancient Egypt. A Study in Late Ramesside Letter No. 46 », *GM* 158 (1997), p. 63-97, p. 169. [AEB: 1997.0391](#)

WENTE, E. F., *Late Ramesside letters*, Chicago, 1967, p. 82. [AEB: 1967.0606](#)

WENTE, E. F., *Letters from Ancient Egypt*, Atlanta, 1990, p. 202. [AEB: 1991.10148](#)



Ramses Online

Simple queries

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta

Enregistrement login

Recherche simple dans les textes

Lemmes Graphies Traductions

Translittération ou traduction



Ramses Online

Simple queries

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta

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Recherche simple dans les textes

Lemmes

Graphies

Traductions

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À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta

Enregistrement login

29 résultats trouvés dans Ramsès Online version β
page 1/6



P. BN 202 + P. Amherst 9 ; Astarté (= LEST 06): 1,3- 1,3

Citer

Date : 18e dynastie

				Ponctuation
jw	k	m	šrj	
CONNECT	PR.PERS	CONNECT	SUBST	

alors que tu dans enfant, garçon

alors que tu n'étais encore qu'un enfant.



Ramses Online

Complex queries

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

[À propos](#)[Corpus](#)[Recherches](#)[Admin](#)[Aide](#)[Version bêta](#)s.polis@ulg.ac.be [logout](#)[Ajouter Lemme](#)[Ajouter Graphie](#)[Ajouter Grammaire](#)[Ajouter Et logique](#)[Ajouter Saut](#)[Effacer](#)[Chercher](#)



Ramses Online

Complex queries

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Aide Version bêta Enregistrement login

The screenshot shows a search interface for the Ramses Online corpus. At the top, there are navigation links: 'À propos', 'Corpus', 'Recherches', 'Aide', 'Version bêta', 'Enregistrement', and 'login'. Below the navigation is a search bar containing a complex query string. The query consists of several tokens separated by operators: 'article/démonstratif (Quelconque)' followed by a red asterisk (*), 'substantif (Quelconque)' followed by another red asterisk (*), a graphic element representing the Egyptian hieroglyph for 'qui' (a person with arms raised), another red asterisk (*), and 'Hr (P1)' followed by a small graphic of a person. To the right of this main query, there is a sidebar with two sections: 'Et verbe (Quelconque)' and 'Signes'. The 'Et verbe' section contains a red asterisk (*) and a small graphic of a person. The 'Signes' section contains a graphic of a person running and a red plus sign (+). Below the search bar are several buttons: 'Ajouter Lemme', 'Ajouter Graphie', 'Ajouter Grammaire', 'Ajouter Et logique', 'Ajouter Saut', 'Effacer', and a large 'Chercher' button.

Ajouter Lemme Ajouter Graphie Ajouter Grammaire Ajouter Et logique Ajouter Saut Effacer

Chercher



Ramses Online Interaction with the users





Ramses Online

Interaction with the users

P. Sallier 1 (r° 1,1-3,3); P. BM EA 10185 (r° 1,1-3,3); La querelle d'Apophis et Séquenénrê (= LEST 08): r° 1.3- r° 1.3

Citer

Date : Mérenptah

						LES				
<i>jw</i>	<i>f</i>	<i>hr</i>		<i>tm</i>		<i>b3k</i>		<i>n</i>	<i>nt̄r</i>	<i>nb</i>
GRAM	PR.PERS	GRAM		GRAM		85, 10	VB	CONNECT	SUBST	QUANT
						INF				CONNECT
<i>jw (séq.)</i>	<i>il</i>	<i>hr (séq.)</i>	<i>m (négation)</i>		<i>travailler</i>		<i>à, pour</i>	<i>dieu</i>	<i>tout</i>	<i>qui</i>
CONNECT	ART	SUBST	CONNECT	PR.PERS	CONNECT	SUBST				
<i>dans</i>	<i>le</i>	<i>terre</i>	<i>dans (sa) totalité</i>	<i>il</i>	<i>excepté</i>	<i>Seth</i>				

il ne servit plus aucun dieu qui était dans le pays tout entier, excepté Seth.



Ramses Online

Interaction with the users

P. Sallier 1 (r° 1,1-3,3); P. BM EA 10185 (r° 1,1-3,3); La querelle d'Apophis et Séquenénrê (= LEST 08): r° 1,3- r° 1,3

Citer

Date : Mérenptah

jw	f	hr	tm	85, 10	CONNECT	SUBST	QUANT
GRAM	PR.PERS	GRAM	GRAM	b3k	INF		CONNECT
jw (séq.)	il	hr (séq.)	m (négation)	travailler	à, pour	dieu	tout
CONNECT	ART	SUBST	CONNECT	PR.PERS	CONNECT	SUBST	
dans	le	terre	dans (sa) totalité	il	excepté	Seth	

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Citer

				LES					
GRAM	PR.PERS	GRAM	GRAM	85, 10	VB INF	CONNECT	SUBST	QUANT	CONNECT
jw (séq.)	il	hr (séq.)	m (négation)		travailler	à, pour	dieu	tout	qui

CONNECT	ART	SUBST	CONNECT	PR.PERS	CONNECT	SUBST
dans	le	terre	dans (sa) totalité	il	excepté	Seth

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Citer

Date : Mérenptah

		()			LES				
jw	f		hr	tm	b3k	n	ntr	nb	nty
GRAM	PR.PERS		GRAM	GRAM	85, 10	CONNECT	SUBST	QUANT	CONNECT
jw (séq.)	il	hr (séq.)	m (négation)		travailler	à, pour	dieu	tout	qui
CONNECT	ART	SUBST	CONNECT	PR.PERS	CONNECT	SUBST			
dans	le	terre	dans (sa) totalité	il	excepté	Seth			

il ne servit plus aucun dieu qui était dans le pays tout entier, excepté Seth.





Ramses Online

Interaction with the users

P. Sallier 1 (r° 1,1-3,3); P. BM EA 10185 (r° 1,1-3,3)

Date : Mérenptah

Citer

Commentaire

Saisissez votre commentaire ici (max: 4000 signes)

GRAM PR.PERS GRAM GRAM

INF

jw (séq.) il hr (séq.) m (négation) travailler à, pour dieu tout qui

CONNECT ART SUBST CONNECT PR.PERS CONNECT SUBST

dans le terre dans (sa) totalité il excepté Seth

il ne servit plus aucun dieu qui était dans le pays tout entier, excepté Seth.



Ramses Online

Interaction with the users

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Admin ▾ Aide Version bêta

s.polis@ulg.ac.be

logout

Commentaires



date	ref	user	comment
2015-08-23	legacy/1642/quote/89/89	SUBMITTED	ramose@pakher.eg La graphie du nom propre Seth est fautive : G7 n'est pas utilisé en fin de mot.



Ramses Online

Interaction with the users

Ramses Online un corpus annoté du néo-égyptien

À propos ▾ Corpus ▾ Recherches ▾ Admin ▾ Aide Version bêta

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2015-08-23	legacy/1642/quote/89/89	SUBMITTED	ramose@pakher.eg La graphie du nom propre Seth est fautive : G7 n'est pas utilisé en fin de mot.



Recent developments and
work in progress



Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing



Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing
 - Evolution at different levels
 - Hieroglyphic encoding and annotations
 - Structure of the database



Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing
 - Evolution at different levels
 - Hieroglyphic encoding and annotations
 - Structure of the database
 - The history of the database is the database
= data are (results of) events
 - One can visualize the data at any point in time
 - Search for any type of event



Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing
- TEI interchange format



Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing
- TEI interchange format
 - Laurent Coulon (EPHE – Paris)
 - Frederik Elwert (CERES – Bochum)
 - Emmanuelle Morlock (HiSoMA – CNRS)
 - Stéphane Polis (F.R.S.-FNRS – Liège)
 - Vincent Razanajao (ULg – Liège)
 - Serge Rosmorduc (CNAM – Paris)
 - Simon Schweitzer (BBAW – Berlin)
 - Daniel A. Werning (EXC Topoi – Berlin)

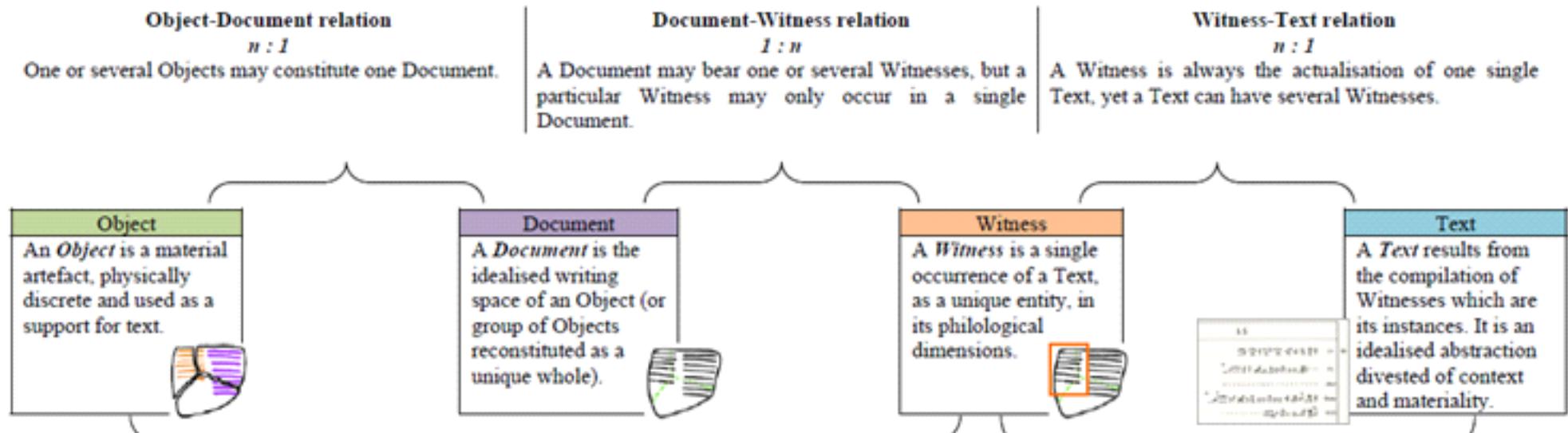


TEXT ENCODING INITIATIVE
CONFERENCE AND MEMBERS' MEETING 2015
OCTOBER 28-31, LYON, FRANCE



Recent developments and work in progress

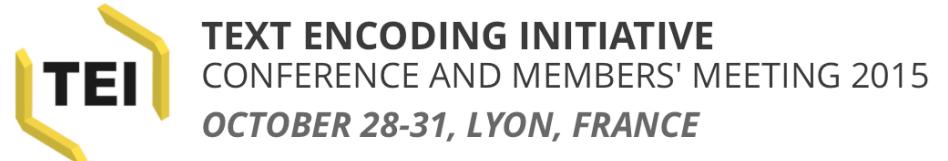
- Event sourcing
- TEI interchange format





Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing
- TEI interchange format



Cachette Karnak (Laurent Coulon, Emmanuelle Morlock) + Ramses	TLA (Simon Schweitzer)	Senereko
</teiHeader>	</teiHeader>	
<!-- facsimile -->	<text>	
<text>		
		<group xml:id="g0">
		<group xml:id="g1" type="shoulder">
		<head>Face avant, sur les épaules, à droite (rechts auf den Schultern)</head>
		<text type="text">
<body>	<body>	
<div type="edition">		
<div type="textpart" xml:id="CK68-text1" subtype="top" n="shoulders">		
< milestone unit="textpart" xml:id="CK68-text1.1" n="shoulders" subtype="top" decls="right"/>		
<ab>	<ab>	<ab>
<s xml:id="idIBUBaFLhhw1AbU1WlQPhNIRAN4c">		<s xml:id="s0">
<cb n="1" rend="right-to-left"/>	<lb n="rechts"□1"/>	<lb n="1"/>
<rs type="formuleDeRecompense">		
d<supplied reason="subaudible">y</supplied>	<w xml:id="idIBUBaHWSu0sLokBQv7a1yl4ksbQ" lemmaRef="tla:177820"><fs feats="m:commonNoun m:mascine"/>d<supplied reason="defective">.y</supplied>	<w xml:id="w0" lemmaRef="tla:96700"><fs feats="m:mascine m:participle m:singular m:mainVerb m:passiveVoice"/>d<reg type="idealized">.y</reg></w>
m hsw.t n.t ljr nswt	</w> <w xml:id="idIBUBaCqNq5Gdpkbjqv8y2EcWvm8" lemmaRef="tla:64350"><fs feats="m:unknown"/>m</w> <w xml:id="idIBUBaDaONQ4z4UO1mlJVGa5EMzs" lemmaRef="tla:109800"><fs	<w xml:id="w1" lemmaRef="tla:500292"><fs feats="m:preposition"/>m</w> <w xml:id="w2" lemmaRef="tla:109800"><fs feats="m:feminine m:singular m:commonNoun"/>hsw.t</w> <w xml:id="w3" lemmaRef="tla:79800"><fs feats="m:feminine m:singular m:adjective"/>n.t</w> <w xml:id="w4" lemmaRef="tla:80011"><fs

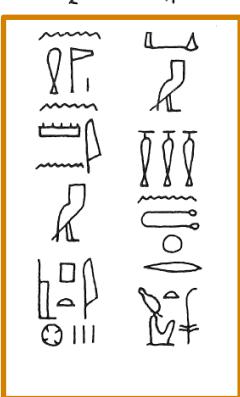
Block statue of Hr (III), son of Nsr-Jmn. Cairo CG 42230

Upper side – texts on right and left shoulders



a) Auf den Schultern

rechts:



links:



Front side

/TEI/sourceDoc

```
<surface xml:id="ck68-upperSide" ana="front-side">Face supérieure de la statue</surface>
```

Text layouts

/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/objectDesc/layoutDesc

```
<layout xml:id="ck68-rightShoulder" columns="2" corresp="#ck68-upperSide">
<desc>Deux colonnes de texte sur l'épaule droite</desc></layout>
<layout xml:id="ck68-leftShoulder" columns="2" corresp="#ck68-upperSide">
<desc>Deux colonnes de texte sur l'épaule gauche</desc></layout>
```

Abstract text

/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem

```
<msItem xml:id="ck68-text3" ana="meta-egypt-ths:royal-donation-formula">
  <title type="modern">Formule de donation royale</title>
  <textLang mainLang="egy-x-egt"/>
</msItem>
```

Text edition

/TEI/text/body/div[@type="edition"]

```
<div xml:id="ck68-shouldersTranslit" type="textpart"
corresp="#ck68-rightShoulder #ck68-leftShoulder">
  <ab corresp="#ck68-text3">
    < milestone unit="layout" corresp="#ck68-rightShoulder"/>
      <lb n="1" rend="verti-right-to-left"/>dy m hsw.t n.t hr nswt
      <lb n="2" rend="verti-right-to-left"/> n hm-ntr n lm̄n m lp.t-sw.t
    < milestone unit="layout" corresp="#ck68-leftShoulder"/>
      <lb n="3" rend="verti-left-to-right"/> hr̄y s̄w̄ h̄w.t-n̄tr n pr lm̄n H̄r
      m̄z̄ hr̄w s̄z̄ mi n̄
      <lb n="4" rend="verti-left-to-right"/> Ny-se-r-lm̄n m̄z̄ hr̄w s̄z̄ mi
      nw H̄r m̄z̄ hr̄w
    </ab>
  </div>
```

Name	Type	Data sample and/or source	Use
Title types	ODD	ancient, modern	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem/msItem/title/@type
Bibliographical types	ODD	Monograph, Article	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/additional/listBibl/bibl/@type
Bibliographical subtypes	ODD	in a periodical, i a collected volume	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/additional/listBibl/bibl/@subtype
Reference types	ODD	oeb, Aigyptos	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/additional/listBibl/bibl/ref/@type
Title level types	ODD	TEI	/TEI/teiHeader[1]/fileDesc[1]/sourceDesc[1]/msDesc[1]/additional[1]/listBibl[1]/bibl[2]/title[1]/@level
biblScope types	ODD	Issue, page, col.	/TEI/teiHeader[1]/fileDesc[1]/sourceDesc[1]/msDesc[1]/additional[1]/listBibl[1]/bibl[3]/biblScope[1]
Bibliographical types	ODD	Monograph, Article	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/additional/listBibl/bibl/@type
Hand style types	ODD	Calligraphic cursive	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/handDesc/handNote/@script
Role types	ODD	Finder, Buyer, Seller	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msPart/history/provenance/persName/@role /TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msPart/history/acquisition/listPerson/person/persName/@role
Types of list of people	ODD	Editorial, peopleInDocument, deitiesInDocument	/TEI/teiHeader/profileDesc/particDesc/listPerson/@type
Revision status types	ODD	TEI	/TEI/teiHeader/revisionDesc
Text div types	ODD	edition, translation, apparatus, commentary	/TEI/text/body/div/@type
Text line orientations	ODD	verti-left-to-right, horiz-left-to-right, verti-right-to-left, horiz-right-to-left	
Supplied	ODD	Not in EpiDoc : Idealized, conjecture, haplography	/TEI/text/body/div/div/ab/s/w//supplied/@reason
rend for seg	ODD	Cartouche	/TEI/text/body/div/div/ab/s/seg/@rend
Type of seg	ODD	oval, serekh, hwt	/TEI/text/body/div/div/ab/s/seg/@type
Subtypes of seg	ODD	full, opening, closing	/TEI/text/body/div/div/ab/s/seg/@subtype
Text location types	THS + ODD		/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem/locus/@scheme /TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/objectDesc/supportDesc/support/list/item/@ana
Language types	THS + ODD	Old Egyptian, Middle Egyptian, Late Egyptian	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem/textLang/@mainLang /TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem/textLang/@otherLangs /TEI/teiHeader/profileDesc/langUsage/language/@ident /TEI/teiHeader/profileDesc/particDesc/listPerson/person/persName/@xml:lang
Script types	THS + ODD	Hieroglyphic, hieratic, demotic	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/scriptDesc/scriptNote/@scriptRef
Writing tool	THS + ODD	Qalam, cisel	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/scriptDesc/scriptNote/@medium
Material	THS + ODD	Eagle	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/objectDesc/supportDesc/support/material/@ref
Preservation state types	THS + ODD	Eagle	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/objectDesc/supportDesc/condition/rs/@ref
Text types	THS	Documentary, literary,	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem/@ana
Object types	THS	Statue, ostracon, papyrus, temple wall, doorjamb	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/objectDesc/supportDesc/support/objectType/@ref
Dates	THS	Dynasty 18, Amenhotep III, Roman Period	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/history/origin/origDate/date/@datingPoint
Types of provenance	THS	Excavations, market	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/history/provenance/@type /TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msPart/history/provenance/@type
Repositories	THS	Egyptian Museum Cairo, Louvre	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msPart/msIdentifier/repository/@ref
Inv. numbering types	THS	JE (Cairo Museum), CG (Cairo Museum)	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msPart/msIdentifier/idno/@type

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Title types	ODD	ancient, modern	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msContents/msItem/msItem/title/@type
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Bibliographical subtypes	ODD	in a periodical, i a collected volume	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/additional/listBibl/bibl/@subtype
Reference types	ODD	oeb, Aigyptos	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/additional/listBibl/bibl/ref/@type
Title level types	ODD	TEI	/TEI/teiHeader[1]/fileDesc[1]/sourceDesc[1]/msDesc[1]/additional[1]/listBibl[1]/bibl[2]/title[1]/@level
biblScope types	ODD	Issue, page, col.	/TEI/teiHeader[1]/fileDesc[1]/sourceDesc[1]/msDesc[1]/additional[1]/listBibl[1]/bibl[3]/biblScope[1]
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Types of list of people	ODD	Editorial, peopleInDocument, deitiesInDocument	/TEI/teiHeader/profileDesc/particDesc/listPerson/@type
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Script types	THS + ODD	Hieroglyphic, hieratic, demotic	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/physDesc/scriptDesc/scriptNote/@scriptRef
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Repositories	THS	Egyptian Museum Cairo, Louvre	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msPart/msIdentifier/repository/@ref
Inv. numbering types	THS	JE (Cairo Museum), CG (Cairo Museum)	/TEI/teiHeader/fileDesc/sourceDesc/msDesc/msPart/msIdentifier/idno/@type



Recent developments and work in progress

- Event sourcing
- TEI exchange format
- Thesauri and ontologies

Thot - THesauri & OnTologies for documenting ancient Egyptian resources

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Current thesaurus: [Thot-en](#)

Welcome to Thot

Thesauri

Moving towards Web Semantic and [Linked Open Data](#), the Department of Egyptology of the University of Liege, in collaboration with the Berlin-Branderburg Academie of Sciences and thanks to a funding awarded by the Humboldt Fundation, is now working on developing thesauri for documenting and encoding ancient Egyptian resources. The present site, currently under development, is based on Tematres, an open-source web application that enables easy managing, publishing, sharing and reuse of formal representation knowledge ([read more](#)).

TEI exchange format

Sharing digital textual resources is an actual challenge for scholars working on Ancient Egyptian-Coptic (3000 BC-1350 AD). There are two types of reasons for this: first, the different writing systems that have been used throughout the history of this language (hiero-glyphic and hieratic scripts, demotic, Coptic) led to various solutions as regards the encoding of texts; second, the diverging aims and scopes of the projects involved in creating annotated corpora of Ancient Egyptian-Coptic have led to generate representation formats with few characteristics in common ([read more](#)).

A E F G H I L M N S T

► thot-01 [Languages](#)



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THE DIGITAL TOPOGRAPHICAL BIBLIOGRAPHY
of Ancient Egyptian Hieroglyphic Texts, Statues, Reliefs, and Paintings





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TRISMEGISTOS

An interdisciplinary portal of papyrological and epigraphical resources
formerly Egypt and the Nile valley (800 BC-AD 800), now expanding to the Ancient World in general

[How to cite TM](#)

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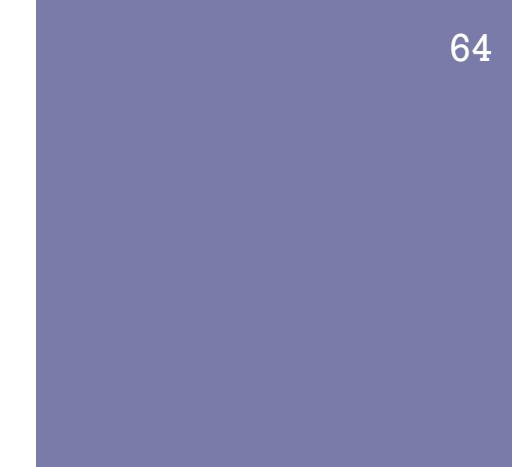
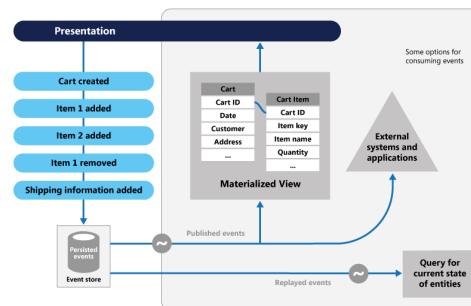
<http://ramses.ulg.ac.be>





Thanks!

JAN BUURMAN – NICOLAS GRIMAL – MICHAEL HAINSWORTH
JOCHEN HALLOF – DIRK VAN DER PLAS



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